

End date: Dec 1902 District: all County: all

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Surname	First name(s)	Age	District	Vol	Page
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### Marriages Mar 1838

Cumberbatch	Elizabeth		<u>Kensington</u>	3	<u>171</u>	<a href="#">info</a>	*
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### Deaths Mar 1839

Cumberbatch	Ann		<u>Leicester</u>	15	<u>8</u>	<a href="#">info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1840

CUMBERBATCH	James		<u>Congleton</u>	19	<u>66</u>	<a href="#">info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1840

CUMBERBATCH	Abraham Carlton		<u>St. Jas. Westr.</u>	1	<u>117</u>	<a href="#">info</a>	✓
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### Deaths Dec 1842

CUMBERBATCH	Caroline		<u>Kensington</u>	3	<u>195</u>	<a href="#">info</a>	✓
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CUMBERBATCH	Thomas		<u>Wolstanton</u>	17	<u>197</u>	<a href="#">info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1844

CUMBERBATCH	Thomas	<u>Leicester</u>	15	<u>103</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1845

CUMBERBATCH	Thomas	<u>Bury L</u>	21	<u>365</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Jun 1845

Cumberbatch	Sarah	<u>Wolstanton &amp;c</u>	17	<u>274</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1846

Cumberbatch	John	<u>Congleton</u>	19	<u>89</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Mary	<u>Congleton</u>	19	<u>75</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Dec 1846

Cumberbatch	Alice Ann	<u>Kensington</u>	3	<u>321</u>	<a href="#">Info</a> *
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Cumberbatch	Mary	<u>Congleton</u>	19	<u>82</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Mar 1848

CUMBERBATCH	E_hgrim	<u>Wolstanton</u>	17	<u>291</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Sep 1848

Cumberbatch	Thomas	<u>Congleton</u>	19	<u>75</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1849

Cumberbatch	Thomas	<u>Congleton</u>	19	<u>76</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	William	<u>Wolstanton</u>	17	<u>305</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

### Births Jun 1849

Cumberbatch	Eli	<u>Wolstanton</u>	17	<u>334</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Jun 1850

Cumberbatch	Charles	<u>Congleton</u>	19	<u>77</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1850

CUMBERBATCH	Frances	<u>Congleton</u>	19	<u>84</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Deaths Jun 1851

Cumberbatch	L*tia * <i>Laurentia Trent † b. 5. 1851</i>	<i>St Geo' Han Sq</i>	1	<u>12</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1852

Cumberbatch	Emma	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>149</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1853

Cumberbatch	Emily	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>86</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Sep 1853

CUMBERBATCH	Ellen	<u>Congleton</u>	8a <u>257</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Jun 1854

Cumberbatch	Laurence Henrey	<u>Lymington</u>	2b <u>741</u>	<a href="#">Info</a> ?
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Cumberbatch	Lawrence Trent	<i>1.5.1854</i> <u>Monmouth</u>	11a <u>55</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1854

Cumberbatch	Emma	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b <u>129</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1859

Cumberbatch	Caroline Maria	<i>4.11.1859</i> <u>Hailsham</u>	2b <u>77</u>	<a href="#">Info</a> ✓
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### Births Jun 1859

CUMBERBATCH	Ethel	<u>New Forest</u>	2b <u>585</u>	<a href="#">Info</a> ✓
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### Births Dec 1860

CUMBERBATCH	James	<u>Congleton</u>	8a <u>237</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1861

CUMBERBATCH	Carlton Parry	<u>New Forest</u>	2b <u>539</u>	<a href="#">Info</a> ✓
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CUMBERBATCH	Rosa Geraldine	<u>Chelsea</u>	1a <u>206</u>	<a href="#">Info</a> ✓
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### Births Sep 1861

CUMBERBATCH	Ephrai_	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>71</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	Mary	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>95</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

### Births Dec 1862

CUMBERBATCH	Alice Aure*II <i>Arundell</i>	<u>New Forest</u>	2b	<u>559</u>	<a href="#">Info</a> ✓
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### Births Jun 1864

CUMBERBATCH	Isaac	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>106</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Sep 1864

CUMBERBATCH	Samuel	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>104</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Jun 1867

CUMBERBATCH	Thomas	<u>Wigan</u>	8c	<u>127</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	William	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>193</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

### Deaths Mar 1868

CUMBERBATCH	Alice	0	<u>Wigan</u>	8c	<u>47</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	Mary	81	<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>198</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

### Marriages Dec 1868

CUMBERBATCH	Mary	<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>413</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	Mary	<u>Hardingstone</u>	3b	<u>70</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Births Mar 1871

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Cumberbatch	Emily		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>104</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Harriet		<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>311</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Births Mar 1872

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Cumberbatch	Herbert		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>93</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	John Thomas		<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>283</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Births Jun 1872

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Cumberbatch	John Henry		<u>Newcastle L.</u>	6b	<u>84</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Deaths Jun 1872

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Cumberbatch	Alice	1	<u>Wigan</u>	8c	<u>26</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Lilius	1	<u>Ashton</u>	8d	<u>282</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Mary Ellen	5	<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>183</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Births Sep 1872

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CUMBERBATCH	Samuel Platt		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>100</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1872

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Cumberbatch	Edwin		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>183</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Dec 1872

CUMBERBATCH	Lilly	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	[1,4]25	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Dec 1872

Cumberbatch	Elizabeth	<u>Congleton</u>	8a	408	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Ephraim	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	177	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Mar 1873

CUMBERBATCH	Catherine	<u>Wigan</u>	8c	72	<a href="#">Info</a>
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CUMBERBATCH	Frank	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	102	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Deaths Jun 1873

CUMBERBATCH	William	3	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	75	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1874

Cumberbatch	John	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	144	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Sep 1874

Cumberbatch	Albert	<u>Congleton</u>	8a	306	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Mar 1875

Cumberbatch	Harriet	<u>Newcastle under Lyme</u>	6b	78	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1875

CUMBERBATCH	Thomas	<u>Wigan</u>	8c	<u>36</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Sep 1875

CUMBERBATCH	James Nixon W	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>131</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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CUMBERBATCH	Mary Jane	<u>Bolton</u>	8c	<u>421</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Mar 1876

CUMBERBATCH	Alfred	<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>310</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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CUMBERBATCH	Enoch	<u>Newcastle L.</u>	6b	<u>91</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Jun 1876

Cumberbatch	Hannah	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>157</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1876

<b>CUMBERBATCH</b>	<b>Samuel</b>	<u>Wolstanton</u>	<b>6b</b>	<b><u>176</u></b>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Dec 1876

CUMBERBATCH	Enoch	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>246</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Deaths Mar 1877

Cumberbatch	Enoch	0	<u>Newcastle under Lyme</u>	6b	<u>55</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Harriet Anne B	52	<u>New Forest</u>	2b	<u>413</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1877

Cumberbatch	Charles Walter		<u>Bristol</u>	6a	<u>56</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1877

CUMBERBATCH	Edward		<u>Bolton</u>	8c	<u>465</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Jun 1877

Cumberbatch	James		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>203</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1877

Cumberbatch	Mary		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>170</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Dec 1877

Cumberbatch	Hannah		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>105</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Hannah		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>135</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Jun 1878

CUMBERBATCH	Laurentia Trent		<u>Chelsea</u>	1a	<u>562</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Dec 1878

CUMBERBATCH	Sarah		<u>Northampton</u>	3b	<u>107</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Jun 1880

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CUMBERBATCH	Joseph	<u>Ashton</u>	8d	<u>721</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	Thomas	<u>Dewsbury</u>	9b	<u>771</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Births Dec 1881

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CUMBERBATCH	William	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>102</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1882

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Cumberbatch	Rose Geraldine	<u>Chelsea</u>	1a	<u>444</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Dec 1882

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Cumberbatch	Harriet	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>156</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Deaths Mar 1883

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CUMBERBATCH	Hannah	5	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>102</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1883

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CUMBERBATCH	Elizabeth Ann	<u>Bolton</u>	8c	<u>325</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1883

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CUMBERBATCH	Florence	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>134</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Deaths Jun 1883

CUMBERBATCH	Charlotte	61	<u>Kensington</u>	1a	<u>48</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	Florence	0	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>80</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

### Marriages Jun 1883

CUMBERBATCH	Anna Dora		<u>Kensington</u>	1a	<u>192</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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*Mamed Denison!*

### Births Sep 1883

CUMBERBATCH	Elizabeth Hilda		<u>Marylebone</u>	1a	<u>530</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	Mary		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>125</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	Rose Julia		<u>Dewsbury</u>	9b	<u>573</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

### Deaths Sep 1883

CUMBERBATCH	Elizabeth F	67	<u>Barton R.</u>	6a	<u>33</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	John Richard	0	<u>Bolton</u>	8c	<u>214</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Marriages Sep 1883

CUMBERBATCH	Edward C		<u>Berkhampstead</u>	3a	<u>693</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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*Edward Carlton  
\*26.1.1833?*

### Births Dec 1883

Cumberbatch	Lillie		<u>Ashton</u>	8d	<u>422</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Deaths Sep 1885

CUMBERBATCH	Frank	0	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>70</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Dec 1885

Cumberbatch	Mary		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>239</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Surname	First name(s)	Age	District	Vol	Page	
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### Marriages Sep 1887

CUMBERBATCH	John		<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>177</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Dec 1887

CUMBERBATCH	Isabel Maude		<u>N. Forest</u>	2b	<u>1327</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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CUMBERBATCH	Mary Jane		<u>Leek</u>	6b	<u>430</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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CUMBERBATCH	Thomas		<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>377</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Jun 1888

Cumberbatch	Enoch		<u>Stockport</u>	8a	<u>28b</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1889

CUMBERBATCH	Alice		<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>458</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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CUMBERBATCH	Charles		<u>Newcastle L</u>	6b	<u>92</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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CUMBERBATCH	Theodore Theophilus		<u>Fylde</u>	8e	<u>1086</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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CUMBERBATCH	William		<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>469</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Dec 1889

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CUMBERBATCH Hannah	<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>437</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1890

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CUMBERBATCH Samuel Platt	<u>Stoke T</u>	6b	<u>269</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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CUMBERBATCH William	<u>Leek</u>	6b	<u>316</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Jun 1890

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CUMBERBATCH Catherine	<u>Bolton</u>	8c	<u>422</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Mar 1891

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Cumberbatch Lizzie	<u>Ashton</u>	8d	<u>4_1</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch Miriam	<u>Leek</u>	6b	<u>320</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Mar 1893

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Cumberbatch Ann	<u>Ashton</u>	8d	<u>442</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch Elizabeth Alice	<u>Wigan</u>	8c	<u>138</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1893

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Cumberbatch Agnes	<u>Wigan</u>	8c	<u>37</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch Elsie May	<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>330</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch Enoch	<u>Chorlton</u>	8c	<u>762</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Sep 1893

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Cumberbatch	William	<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>326</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1893

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<b>Cumberbatch</b>	<b>Thomas</b>	<b><u>Stoke T.</u></b>	<b>6b</b>	<b><u>365</u></b>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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<b>Cumberbatch</b>	<b>Thomas</b>	<b><u>Bolton</u></b>	<b>8c</b>	<b><u>397</u></b>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Dec 1893

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Cumberbatch	Doris Mary	<u>Leek</u>	6b	<u>301</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Deaths Dec 1893

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Cumberbatch	Alice	37	<u>Wigan</u>	8c	<u>39</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Mar 1894

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Cumberbatch	Charles	<u>Congleton</u>	8a	<u>325</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Ephraim	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>99</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Frank	<u>Bolton</u>	8c	<u>513</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Isabel	<u>Bolton</u>	8c	<u>537</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1894

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CUMBERBATCH	Sarah	<u>Wostanton</u>	6b	<u>150</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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CUMBERBATCH	Selina	<u>Wostanton</u>	6b	<u>149</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Sarah	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>150</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Selina	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>149</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Marriages Jun 1894

<b>Cumberbatch</b>	<b>Emily</b>	<u>Wolstanton</u>	<b>6b</b>	<b><u>169</u></b>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Sep 1894

Cumberbatch	William John C	<u>Barrow In Furness</u>	8e	<u>821</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1894

<b>Cumberbatch</b>	<b>Harriett</b>	<u>Newcastle L</u>	<b>6b</b>	<b><u>119</u></b>	<a href="#">Info</a>
<b>Cumberbatch</b>	<b>Mary Ann</b>	<u>Wolstanton</u>	<b>6b</b>	<b><u>259</u></b>	<a href="#">Info</a>
<b>Cumberbatch</b>	<b>Thomas</b>	<u>Oldham</u>	<b>8d</b>	<b><u>1056</u></b>	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Births Dec 1894

Cumberbatch	Margaret Jane	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>101</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Deaths Dec 1894

Cumberbatch	Samuel G	2	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>60</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Mar 1895

Cumberbatch	Elizabeth Ann	<u>Bolton</u>	8c	<u>576</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1895

Cumberbatch	Frances Lily	<u>Wigan</u>	8c	<u>56</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Jessie	<u>Leek</u>	6b	<u>338</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

### Births Dec 1895

Cumberbatch	Mary Hannah	<u>Leek</u>	6b	<u>302</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Deaths Dec 1895

Cumberbatch	Richard	74	<u>Bolton</u>	8c	<u>351</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Thomas	75	<u>Leicester</u>	7a	<u>156</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

### Marriages Dec 1895

Cumberbatch	Albert	<u>Leek</u>	6b	<u>556</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1898

Cumberbatch	James	<u>Newcastle L</u>	6b	<u>97</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	William	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b	<u>127</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

### Births Sep 1898

CUMBERBATCH	Edward	<u>W. Bromwich</u>	6b	<u>931</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	Edward C	<u>W. Bromwich</u>	6b	<u>930a</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	Frances Lily	<u>Wigan</u>	8c	<u>35</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH	Jessie	<u>Stoke T.</u>	6b	<u>244</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

CUMBERBATCHE	Nelly	<u>Ashton</u>	8d <u>476</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Edward	<u>W.Bromwich</u>	6b <u>931</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Edward C	<u>W.Bromwich</u>	6b <u>930A</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Frances Lily	<u>Wigan</u>	8c <u>35</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Jessie	<u>Stoke T.</u>	6b <u>244</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Nelly	<u>Ashton</u>	8d <u>476</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Marriages Sep 1898

Cumberbatch	Frank	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b <u>245</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Dec 1898

<b>Cumberbatch</b>	<b>Joseph</b>	<b><u>Bolton</u></b>	<b>8c <u>512</u></b>	<a href="#">Info</a>
<b>Cumberbatch</b>	<b>Joseph Arthur G</b>	<b><u>Wolstanton</u></b>	<b>6b <u>87</u></b>	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Births Mar 1899

Cumberbatch	Walter	<u>Newcastle L</u>	6b <u>64</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1899

Cumberbatch	Elizabeth Ellen	<u>Leigh</u>	8c <u>307</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Martha Ann	<u>Stone</u>	6b <u>27</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Mary Alice	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b <u>82</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Philip	<u>Stoke T.</u>	6b <u>256</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch	Thomas	<u>Wigan</u>	8c <u>49</u>	<a href="#">Info</a>

### Births Mar 1900

Cumberbatch	Agnes	<u>Leek</u>	6b 345	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Sep 1900

Cumberbatch	Joseph H	<u>Barrow F</u>	8e 837	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Dec 1900

Cumberbatch	John	<u>Wigan</u>	8c 53	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Mar 1901

Cumberbatch	Albert Enos	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b 184	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Samuel	<u>Oldham</u>	8d 744	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Jun 1901

Cumberbatch	Elizabeth	<u>Stone</u>	6b 25	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Walter	<u>Congleton</u>	8a 294	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Births Sep 1901

Cumberbatch	Edward Richard	<u>Bolton</u>	8c 506	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Evelyn May	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b 67	<a href="#">Info</a>
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Cumberbatch	Gladys	<u>Newcastle L.</u>	6b 63	<a href="#">Info</a>
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### Marriages Sep 1901

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CUMBERBATCH Margaret Jane	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b 205	<a href="#">Info</a>
CUMBERBATCH William	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b 208	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Births Dec 1901

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Cumberbatch Ellen	<u>Cheadle</u>	6b 356	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch Thomas William	<u>Wigan</u>	8c 116	<a href="#">Info</a>

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### Marriages Dec 1901

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Cumberbatch Edith Annie	<u>Wolstanton</u>	6b 273	<a href="#">Info</a>
Cumberbatch Phoebe	<u>Congleton</u>	8a 512	<a href="#">Info</a>

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Gender: M Christening: 2 Mar 1853 Saint Andrew, Barbadoes, Caribbean
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Gender: M Christening: 13 May 1854 Saint Andrew, Barbadoes, Caribbean
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Gender: M Christening: 16 Jun 1867 Christ Church, Barbadoes, Caribbean
  6. [Abraham Abiathar CUMBERBATCH](#) - International Genealogical Index / CX  
Gender: M Christening: 7 Jan 1871 Saint Peter, Barbadoes, Caribbean
  7. [Abraham CUMBERBATCH](#) - International Genealogical Index / CX  
Gender: M Marriage: 6 Aug 1845 Saint Michael, Barbadoes, Caribbean
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Saint Peter, Barbadoes, Caribbean**Parents:****Father:** Abram CUMBERBATCH**Mother:** Mary CUMBERBATCH**Source Information:**

Batch number:	Dates	Source Call No.	Type	Printout Call No.	Type
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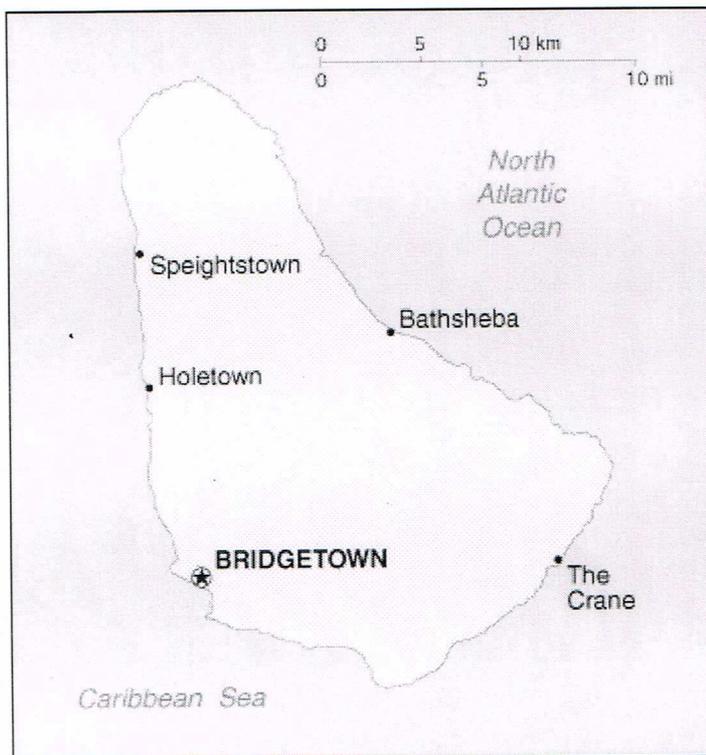
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## Barbados Settlement History

Barbados was part of the original Virginia Charters. Ships bound for the American colonies would often first land at Barbados as it was one of the natural destinations for the trade winds that brought the ships from England to the Colonies. From here they would travel up the coast to their destination. The return trip to England required the the East bound Westerly winds, the ships would sail farther North to catch these winds. It is all to common for us today to severely underestimate the importance of Barbados in the colonization of Virginia. Beginning before 1650 there was a mass exodus of the over 40,000 English settlers to Virginia and Carolina, but this island has a rich history prior to the routine of the Bristol ships.

The first inhabitants on Barbados were Amerindians, who first set foot on the there some time around 1623 B.C. about 4,000 years ago. They were already gone when the first Europeans arrived in 1536. The first Europeans to find the island were the Portuguese, who named it 'Los Barbados', translated as the bearded ones, after the Bearded Fig trees (A Ficus) which grew on the beaches, they also left behind some wild pigs. The wild pigs bred successfully and provided meat for the first English settlers, who arrived in 1627 and found an island which was otherwise uninhabited. The Portuguese had opted not to settle on the island.

King Charles I gave the Earl of Carlisle permission to colonize the island and it was his appointed Governor, Henry Hawley, who in 1639 founded the House of Assembly. Within a few years, there were upwards of 40,000 white settlers, mostly small farmers, and equivalent in number to about one percent of the total population of England at this period. After the 'sugar revolution' of the 1650s most of the white population left. For the rest of the colonial period sugar was king, and the island was dominated by a small group of whites who owned the estates, the 'plantocracy'.



The majority of the population today is descended from African slaves who were brought in to work on the plantations; but there is a substantial mixed-race population, and there has always been a small number of poor whites, particularly in the east part of the island. Many of these are descended from 100 prisoners transported in 1686 after the failed Monmouth rebellion and Judge Jeffrey's 'Bloody Assizes'.

Due to the failure of cotton and tobacco, the planters were forced to choose another crop. Thus in 1637 the planters imported sugar cane plants from Brazil, a move that was to shape the future of Barbados for the centuries ahead. The climate and geology of Barbados provided ideal growing conditions for sugar cane and the planters prospered accordingly. One acre of land produced 3 times as much sugar as cotton

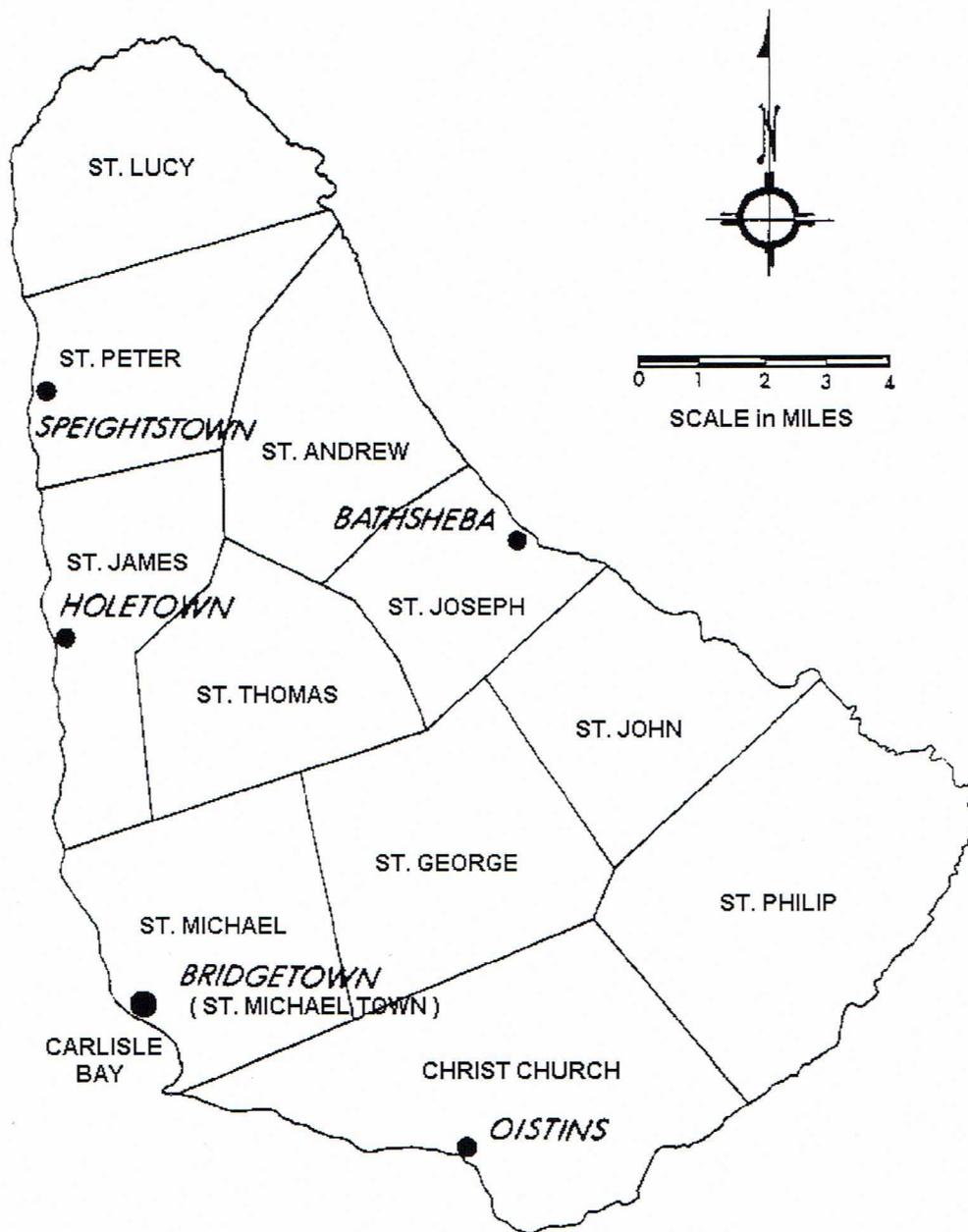
and so the value of land rocketed, thus making the big landowners very wealthy indeed.

The sugar economy that the British introduced survived the abolition of slavery in 1834, and for a time Barbados served as the administrative capital of the Windward Islands. Barbados became a separate colony of Britain in 1885 and an independent associated state of the Commonwealth in 1966. Today the population is 80% descendants of the African slaves.

Barbados Parish Map

# BARBADOS

West Indies





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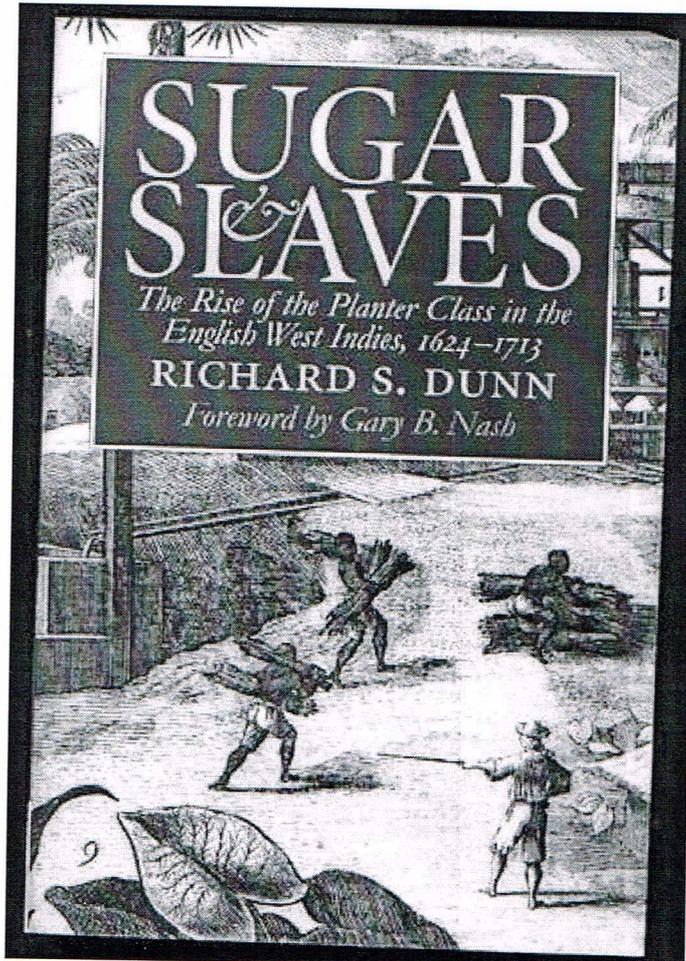
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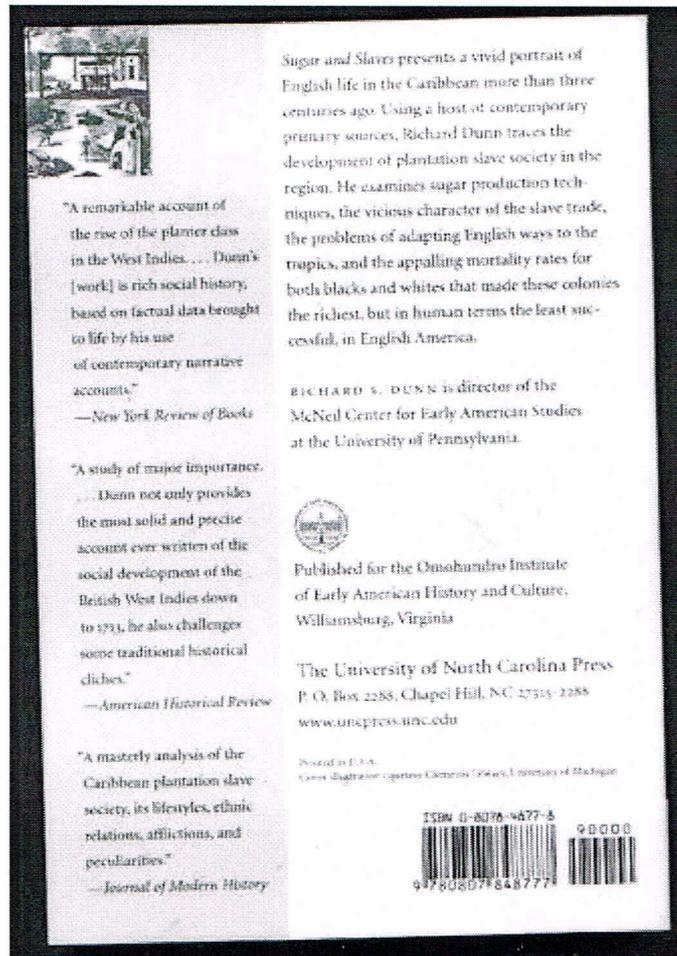
by RICHARD DUNN

amazon customer review: Richard S. Dunn examines the British colonialization of the West Indies. Dunn considers numerous colonies, but Barbados takes early preeminence. Dunn discusses the adventurers of the first twenty years, mostly small-scale farmers; the cavalier-planters of the 1640s and '50s, Royalist exiles who fled the English Civil War; and the slaves who became a majority of the population in the period Dunn considers. Dunn offers a detailed contrast between the lives of the planter elite and the enslaved majority. This is a landmark work in the history of plantation agriculture in the West Indies.

The work should also interest readers of Southern history. Dunn compares the rise of a cavalier elite in Barbados to the same development in Virginia. Planters from the West Indies, especially Barbados, dominated the early years of the colony of (South) Carolina.

Other works on this period of West Indian history are Richard Sheridan's *Sugar and Slavery* and Gary Puckrein's *Little England*. Works by Hilary Beckles examine the lives of women and Blacks in this period of West Indian history





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**FILE** - Lease and release - ref. **P/St.J/D/15/9(a & b)** - date: 1688 September 29

[from *Scope and Content*] 2. Thomas Cole, William Weaver, John England, John Lloyd, Walter Chapman, Stephen Chapman, Robert Noakes, Thomas Bailey, Joseph Hooke, Humphrey Hooke, Edward Higgens, Benjamin Warren, Abraham Cumberbatch, Henry Churchman, Jacob Beale, William Sheppard, John England jun., Thomas Chapman, Stephen Chapman, jun., and Daniel Noakes

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#### Records of the Private Bill Office, House of Lords

##### House of Lords: Private Bill Office: Original Acts

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##### Private Acts, 26 George II

**FILE** - Private Act, 26 George II, c. 3 - ref. **HL/PO/PB/1/1753/26G2n14** - date: 1753

*[from Scope and Content] An Act for enabling Abraham Charleton Esquire, now called Abraham Cumberbatch, and his Issue Male, to take and use the Surname of Cumberbatch.*

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## Bulwer of Heydon Family Papers

### Catalogue Ref. BUL

[from *Scope and Content*] *Cumberbatch, Mrs. 205/14*

[from *Scope and Content*] *Cumberbatch, Abraham Carlton 205/1-12; 220/20; 262/7; 315/15b*

[from *Scope and Content*] *Cumberbatch, Robert William 205/13; 368/25*

## Diplomatic Papers of Sir Henry Lytton Bulwer

### AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY TO CONSTANTINOPLE

#### Private and semi-official correspondence

**FILE** - Letters to HLB - ref. **BUL 1/205/1-14 567 x 5** - date: 1858-1863

↳ [from *Scope and Content*] From: Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch, Consul-General at Constantinople, 1858-1863 (10, incl. 1 to E. M. Erskine; 1 enclosing letter to Cumberbatch from R. C. M. Stevens, 1861; copy of report by Cumberbatch and Edmund Hornby on effect on consular service of union of Ionian Islands with Greece, 1863; draft letter from HLB 1863; most formerly in T/17, 51, 63, 69, 73, 76, 82); Robert William Cumberbatch 1859 (1, formerly in T/25); Mrs. Cumberbatch nd

**FILE** - Letters to HLB - ref. **BUL 1/220/1-43 567 x 7** - date: 1861-1864

↳ [from *Scope and Content*] From: Hon. Edward Morris Erskine (DNB), secretary of British Embassy at Constantinople, 1861-1864 (25 letters incl. 1 to Lady Bulwer; 1 letter from Victor M. Drummond 1862, 1 letter from Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch 1863; 14 copy letters from HLB 1861-63; 1 copy letter from Henry Phillips 1861; a few formerly in T/46, 59, 60, 64, 77, 80, 81).

**FILE** - Letters to HLB - ref. **BUL 1/262/1-27 568 x 5** - date: 1858-1864

↳ [from *Scope and Content*] From: Masloun Pasha 1861 (draft letter from HLB); M. Laing Mason 1864 (1, formerly in T/78); W. H. Mason 1860 (printed letter advertising engraving of Henry Harrap, formerly in T/38); Col. Francesco Materazzo 1859 (1, formerly in T/20); George Benvenuto Mathew, British Consul General at Odessa, 1858 (1, report on Russia with map; formerly in T/12, 14); G. Matteucci 1860 (1 to British Consul General at Constantinople [A. C. Cumberbatch], in Italian, formerly in T/44); G. le Mauser, customs officer, Paris, 1858 (1, with statement, formerly in T/13); E. Mayer, 1860-1861/2, incl. 1 to un-named; formerly in T/35, 50); Simon Mayers, British Vice-Consul at Rustchuk, 1858-64 (9, 1 telegram; formerly in T/20, 25, 49, 69, 73, 82); Robert H. Meade (DNB) 1860 (3, copy letter from HLB; 1 from T/50); ?M. L. Mearn 1862 (1, formerly in T/66); Lambert Megandre 1864 (1 to Henry Phillips; formerly in T/81).

**FILE** - Correspondence of HLB - ref. **BUL 1/319/1-24 569 x 7** - date: 1857-1863

↳ [from *Scope and Content*] With: Rev. A. Tien 1860, 1862 (3, some formerly in T/39, 63); ?F. ?Toch 緋och 頤863 (1, formerly in T/43); Boghas Torossoglov 1865 (1, formerly in T/24); Mr. Tucker 1860-61 (9, incl. 6 to Henry Phillips; enc. note from A. Carlton Cumberbatch to Tucker; formerly in T/39, 47); Edward W. A. Tuson, 1858-59 (8, incl. 1 to Mr. Cassells, with draft of letter from HLB on it; encl. petition from principal merchants of Smyrna to Lord Malmesbury asking for enquiry into official conduct of Consul C. Blunt 1858; letter and telegram from William Kempster to Tuson and Co. 1857; letter to Tuson from his mother; formerly in T/14, 21); J. H. Twigg 1860 (1, formerly in T/39).

### CORRESPONDENCE AND PAPERS

**FILE** - Letters to HLB - ref. **BUL 1/368/1-26 570 x 8** - date: 1860-1869

↳ [from *Scope and Content*] From: Caporal, Abbott & Cie. 1866; Prince Caradja 1867 (2); Caron 1867; ?R. Claremont 1866; Lord Clarendon (DNB) nd, 1869 (2, one with copy; copy letter from HLB 1869); Charles Clark 1860; Ernest Clay-Sermer 1867 (2); H. Cole[man] nd; Mrs. Marion Coleman 1867, nd (5; part of letter by Mme. P. de Vatry; enc. letter to Mrs. Coleman from Mme. de Vatry); John Cooper 1 1867; Lord Cowley (DNB) 1867; Spencer Cowper nd (2); Eyre Evans Crowe (DNB) 1866, nd (2); Robert William Cumberbatch, H.M. Consulate, Smyrna, 1867 (1 ?copy to Lord Lyons (DNB)); James Cutler 1866).

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# The Dukes of Marlborough and the Principality of Mindelheim

originally published in (1999) 19 (160) Family History, the Journal of the Institute of Heraldic and Genealogical Studies 325-335

Sir John Churchill, first duke of Marlborough, was one of the greatest military commanders in history. He held the office of Captain-General 1690-91 and 1702-11. During the War of the Spanish Succession he was commander-in-chief of the armies of Great Britain and the Netherlands. His greatest victories over the French were Ramillies (1706), and Oudenarde (1708).

But it is for the Battle of Blenheim (1704), in which Anglo-Austrian forces, led by Churchill and the Austrian general, Prince Eugene of Savoy, defeated the French and Bavarians under the French marshal Camille de Tallard and the Elector Maximilian II Emanuel of Bavaria, that Churchill is best remembered.

Churchill's achievements were matched by his ambition. He was always ready to accept, and often actively sought, appropriate recognition for his undoubted talents. The dukedom of Marlborough is the only one now in existence to have been conferred on a man who was born the son of a commoner, and with no prospect of inheriting either a title or large estates(1).

Another unique distinction which Churchill eagerly accepted- though his influential wife, Sarah, was opposed(2), was the rank and title of a prince of the Holy Roman Empire. This was conferred upon the duke by a grateful Emperor Leopold I, after the victory at Blenheim. The principality of Mindelheim followed in 1705. No British subject before or since ever received such a rank(3).

The present duke is John George Vanderbilt Henry Spencer-Churchill. His British titles are duke of Marlborough (Eng 1702), marquess of Blandford (Eng 1702), earl of Sunderland (Eng 1643), earl of Marlborough (Eng 1689), baron Spencer (of Eyemouth, Eng 1603), baron Churchill (of Sandridge, Eng 1685).

The great duke's only son, John Churchill, Marquess of Blandford, had died of small-pox at Cambridge in February 1703, only two months after his father had been created duke of Marlborough and marquess of Blandford(4). These titles had been created with the usual remainder to his heir male. To prevent their extinction with the death of the first duke, his English titles, the manor of Woodstock, granted 28th January 1705(5) with of 22,000 acres in Oxfordshire, Blenheim Palace(6), and a pension of £5,000 a year on the Post Office, were settled on his heirs female by the Duke of Marlborough Annuity Act 1706(7).

John Churchill was succeeded on his death by his eldest daughter, Henrietta, as duchess of Marlborough in her own right. Her son William Godolphin, marquess of Blandford, died in 1731, and on her death she was succeeded as third duke by Sir Charles Spencer, his son, who was also her nephew as Henrietta's sister Lady Anne Churchill, had married Charles Spencer, third earl of Sunderland. Sir Charles Spencer's younger brother, the Honourable John Spencer, of Althorp, Northamptonshire, was the ancestor of the earls Spencer.

The fifth duke took the surname Spencer-Churchill in 1817, but the dukes are direct descendants of John Churchill, first duke of Marlborough, through his second daughter.

The statute 6 Anne c 6 did not affect the imperial titles, which accordingly became extinct upon the death of the great duke of Marlborough, in 1722. Therefore Henrietta, duchess of Marlborough, the second of the line, though herself a princess of the Holy Roman Empire, was also the last of the line to enjoy imperial honours. She could not pass the title to her son, nor could it pass to Sir Charles Spencer, earl of Sunderland, and third duke of Marlborough.

Neither could they be princes of Mindelheim, though, in part, for different reasons.

Most reference books describe the current duke of Marlborough as a prince of the Holy Roman Empire (1704), and prince of Mindelheim (1705). This, at least in part, is incorrect. How could this confusion arise? To answer that we must look at the circumstances of the creation.

The duke wrote to Sarah 4th June 1704 that Count Johann Wenzel Wratislaw, envoy of Leopold I, had told him that the Emperor wanted to make him a prince of the empire, with a territory and a seat in the imperial Diet(8).

Count Wratislaw conveyed to the duke a proposal to create him a sovereign prince of the Holy Roman Empire(9).

The emperor sought the formal approval of the Queen(10). This was duly given(11).

Difficulties were now seen. There were no imperial lands available. Churchill was a new man, only a small country gentleman, from a country at the very edge of Europe. But, though faced with the opposition of the largely German imperial nobility, the emperor felt personally committed to grant Churchill at least an honorific title(12).

Imperial titles descend in accordance with the conditions of the original grant. Most of these are to all male descendants and daughters. Thus the sons of a duke would be dukes, and each would pass the title to their sons, and so on ad infinitum. But, in the case of a sovereignty, only the eldest son of the eldest son would actually be the ruler (masculine primogeniture), though all male members of the family would share the title.

Although daughters would have the style of princess, they would not pass this to their own sons or daughters.

The title of prince of the Holy Roman Empire was granted to Churchill, all his children, heirs and lawful descendants, male and female. But did this mean male descendants and daughters, or was it to mean the heirs of his daughters also?

Churchill himself may have assumed that it did, when he wrote:

"What is offered will in historie for ever remaine an honour to [our] family"(13).

He was either assuming that the title was subject to a special remainder, so that it would pass through a daughter, or that he would have a son to succeed him. Yet the evidence indicates that the former interpretation was not shared by the German princes. In any case, as he was 54 years old, the birth of a son was not altogether out of the question, though Sarah duchess of Marlborough was by then too old to bear a child.

Emperor Leopold informed Churchill on the 28th August 1704 that he had created him a Prince of the Empire, with the rank of Highness, and addressed him as "Most Illustrious Cousin and most dear Prince"(14). This title was to be for himself and his heirs male and female. But Churchill had wanted an effective principality, not an empty title(15). Wratismaw told the emperor that a principality would be necessary to avoid offending a man on whom the empire still depended(16).

This was eventually granted, and Churchill was created prince of Mindelheim, Suabia, 18th November 1705, by Leopold's son, Emperor Joseph. Churchill was invested at an imperial Diet at Innsbruck on the 24th May 1706. Thus Churchill was finally to have a seat in the imperial diet.

But what was the nature of this title? The honorary status of prince of the Holy Roman Empire might be granted to certain individuals, and might become effective in time, if the conditions were met. These individuals included:

- (i) Independent sovereigns outside the Empire (such as the Sovereign Military Order of Malta(17));
- (ii) Sovereigns who were vassals, but outside its territory (i.e. the Prince of Piombino);
- (iii) Members of the Empire, like the Princes Kinsky or Paar, and those who never had a vote or seat, but held a seat as count in one or several of the four comital councils, or who had neither a vote nor a seat in the imperial Diet (as Salm-Reifferscheidt-Raitz(18)); and
- (iv) Foreigners of note, like the Princes Chigi or Orsini(19), Orloff or Potemkin, Lubomirski or Radziwill(20).

The effective co-states of the Holy Roman Empire, or Reichsstand, had to meet three requirements: (i) holding of an immediate fief of the Empire; (ii) a vote (*votum virile*) and a seat in the imperial Diet; and (iii) direct participation in the expenses of the empire. Not all states met all three requirements, so one may distinguish between effective and honorary princes of the Holy Roman Empire(21). Churchill wished for, and received, the former.

The King of Prussia had proposed a grant of the principality of Donauwörth. However, Churchill received Mindelheim, which had been bought by an Elector of Bavaria in the sixteenth century. It was confiscated from Elector Max Emmanuel in 1704 for his treachery, and effectively occupied after the battle of Blenheim.

The principality of Mindelheim was situated south of the Danube. 28 miles south-west of Augsburg, and 48 miles west of München. It covered an area of 15 square miles(22), and had an income of £1,500. Churchill had to meet the cost of investiture, which was reduced to £4,500 from the usual £12-15,000. He also avoided wartime imperial tax of £6,000. But he was holding of an immediate fief of the Empire, had a vote and a seat in the imperial Diet, and a direct participation in the expenses of the empire. His principality was effective, and not merely honorary.

The king of Prussia, through his representative the prince of Anhalt-Dassau, moved that the title should descend successively to all the heirs of Churchill's body. But the princes were opposed. The lack of a male heir would prevent the Churchill's becoming hereditary princes of the empire, and was essential to their agreement. Thus no special remainder was provided(23).

Churchill visited Mindelheim in late May 1713, receiving royal honours from his subjects(24). But the fate of the principality, and of Churchill's effective sovereignty, depended upon the ultimate peace treaty.

Mindelheim was lost 1714 to the Elector of Bavaria under Treaty of Utrecht, without compensation(25). But the duke retained the rank of prince. He died without male heir 1722, and was succeeded by his daughter in his British titles(26). The duchess was succeeded by third duke (her grandson) 1733, from whom the present duke is descended.

It has been suggested that after Treaty of Utrecht in 1713 Mindelheim was exchanged for the county of Mellenburg, Upper Austria, which was then elevated into a principality by Emperor Charles VI(27). But other sources state simply that Emperor Charles VI wrote apologetic letters to Churchill(28).

Churchill lost his seat and vote in the imperial Diet, a price he thought worth losing in the cause of peace. His descendants might have become one of the mediatised houses of the empire.

Mediatised houses are those families that occupied sovereign territories within the Holy Roman Empire and its successor states in what is now modern Germany and Austria. But not every intermediate state enjoyed the same status. Some princes were mediatised, though they were never independent, such as those members of the Diet *ad personam* ("personaliter").

Mediatised duchies, principalities and counties of the Empire included princes entitled to a collective vote as members of one of four comital councils. Mediatised ducal, princely and county families (the "standesherrn") were concentrated in Suabia, Franconia, and the Wetterau in north-west Germany.

But these were a creation of the last years of the eighteenth century and the early part of the nineteenth, by which time the German-dominated princes had largely forgotten the upstart Englishman. More importantly, no special provision had been made for his imperial titles to pass to the issue of his daughters. The imperial titles thus expired with the death of his younger daughter, Lady Mary Churchill (duchess of Montagu), in 1751.

Whatever the situation regarding his imperial lands and titles, Churchill's British titles, and his estate at Woodstock, were subject to special statutory provisions, and passed to the heirs of his daughters.

The current duke is tenant in tail in possession of one of nine United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO) World Heritage Sites in England, and the only one a stately home still lived in by a descendant of its original owner.

Statutory restrictions on the disposal of Crown lands necessitated the statute 3 & 4 Anne c 6 (1704). Due to the death of the marquess of Blandford, and the increasingly unlikely prospects for a son and heir, a special remainder to the titles was provided by 6 Anne c 3 (1706). In event of failure of his male issue, the titles, and Blenheim Palace, were to pass to Churchill's daughters and their male issue in tail male severally in succession with remainders over(29).

An estate tail which has been granted by the Crown in consideration of money or services, the reversion remaining in the Crown, cannot be barred, or ended(30). In certain cases where estates have been granted for eminent services, or where family arrangements are confirmed by Act of Parliament, holders of the estates who are tenants in tail are forbidden by statute to bar the entail(31).

An estate tail, or an entailed estate, now takes effect as an entailed interest, though commonly still called an estate(32). The widest estate which is entailed is limited to a man and the heirs of his body without restriction as to the wife of whom the heirs are to be born or of the sex of the heirs(33). A similar limitation is to a woman and the heirs of her body(34). These are an "estate in tail general".

It is also possible to restrict the heirs to heirs male or heirs female, called an "estate in tail male general"(35), or "estate in tail female general"(36). In a tail male, the son of a daughter cannot inherit(37).

An estate may be limited to a specific couple, making it an "estate in tail special"(38). This may also be limited to heirs male or female(39).

A limitation to a man and the heirs of his body other than the eldest son is good(40).

Before 1926 an entailed estate could be created by deed, will or executory instrument(41). From 1926 to 1996 they could only be created by deed(42). Since the coming into force on 1st January 1997 of the Trusts of Land and Appointment of Trustees Act 1996 it has not been possible to create any new entailed interests(43). However, as well as dating from 1705, the Blenheim estate is backed by statutory authority.

An entail meant that an estate could not be alienated. This served the purpose of preserving an estate from possible spendthrifts.

Ironically, however, in 1993 a new settlement was proposed, with the current duke as one of three trustees. The trust fund would be held in trust to pay income to duke for his life, and subject to protective trusts for the marquess for life. This was approved by the Chancery Division of the High Court, in the face of opposition by the present marquess of Blandford(44). The marquess, a long-time drug addict, was regarded as unfit to manage the estate.

Blenheim is only the best known of a number of entailed estates. Other settled estates include the Bolton estates(45), settled in 1535 by Lord Mountjoye(46), and the Abergavenny estates(47), settled in 1555(48), and alienated by the Marquess of Abergavenny's Estate Act 1946(49).

The Wellington estates were entailed by the Act for an annuity etc. to the Duke of Wellington 1813-14(50). This was altered by the Wellington Museum Act 1947, and replaced by the Wellington Estates Act 1972(51).

The (private) Act for an annuity for Lord Nelson 1806(52) established the Trafalgar estates and the Nelson annuity. The annuity was terminated by the Trafalgar Estates Act 1947(53). The Pendrell annuities, which do not include land, date from the time of King Charles II(54).

The present duke of Marlborough enjoys his titles, not because of any special remainders in the patents of creation, but because of an Act of Parliament. This Act had no bearing upon the imperial titles conferred upon the first duke, which thus descend in accordance with the original instruments of creation.

The title of prince of the Holy Roman Empire, conferred in 1704 upon all his children heirs and lawful descendants, male and female, expired in 1751. It was not what would be called in English law, an estate in tail general. It is rather a limitation to all male descendants and daughters, or what might be called an estate in tail male general.

Similarly, the title (and principality) of prince of Mindelheim, granted in 1705 to all male descendants and daughters, reverted to the emperor in 1722, as it could not pass to a daughter. More importantly, in the Treaty of Utrecht 1714 the principality passed to Bavaria. The right of the duke of Marlborough to use the style and title was lost.

As recipients of unprecedented imperial honours, it is fitting that the greatest monument to the great duke, Blenheim Palace, should be entailed to the dukes of Marlborough for all time. But it is a pity that the imperial honours were not subject to special remainders, so that the current duke might enjoy them.

**top**

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(1) The Churchill's were long-established west country family of minor gentry, armigerous, and claiming descent from Roger de Courcil, alleged companion-in-arms to William the Conqueror.

(2) Sir Winston Spencer Churchill, *Marlborough: His Life and Times* (George G Harrap & Co, London, 1936) vol III 47.

(3) Though many have received foreign titles. The Duke of Wellington was prince of Waterloo (1815, Belgium Netherlands); Portuguese duke de Vittoria (1812, i.e. "of the Victory"), marquis de Torres Vedras (1812), and count de Vimeira (1811); and Spanish grandee 1st class (1812), and duque de Cuidad Rodrigo (1812). In contrast, Lord Nelson received only the Sicilian dukedom of Bronte (1799), though doubtless he would have received other honours had he survived the Battle of Trafalgar.

(4) Sir Winston Spencer Churchill, *Marlborough: His Life and Times* (George G Harrap & Co, London, 1947) vol I 631; GEC (ed), *Complete Peerage* (1910-59) sub Marlborough.

(5) Letters patent 5 May 1705, in fee simple; *Hambro v Marlborough (Duke of)* [1994] Ch 158, 159.

(6) Some £300,000 was spent on palace, the majority from the civil list, and £60,000 by duke himself.

(7) 6 Anne c 4 or 7, not 6. In July 1993 action taken by duke to end statutory entail to allow his younger son to inherit the entailed estate, due the perceived unfitness of the eldest, the heir to the dukedom, to manage the estate.

(8) *The Marlborough-Godolphin Correspondence* ed Henry Snyder (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1975) 318-320; Blenheim MSS. E2; printed Ven WC Coxe, *Memoirs of the Duke of Marlborough* (1820) vol I 252-3.

(9) 15 June 1704; Sir Winston Spencer Churchill, *Marlborough: His Life and Times* (George G Harrap & Co, London, 1934) vol II 485-486.

(10) 20 June 1704 rescript to Count Wratislaw; Sir Winston Spencer Churchill, *Marlborough: His Life and Times* (George G Harrap & Co, London, 1934) vol II 486.

(11) Wratislaw to Emperor, 22 August 1704; Sir Winston Spencer Churchill, *Marlborough: His Life and Times* (George G Harrap & Co, London, 1934) vol II 487; Feldzüge, vol VI 866.

(12) Emperor Leopold I to duke, 17 August 1704; printed Ven WC Coxe, *Memoirs of the Duke of Marlborough* vol I 325-326.

(13) Duke to duchess, 4 June 1704; *The Marlborough-Godolphin Correspondence* ed Henry Snyder (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1975) 319; Blenheim MSS. E2; printed Ven WC Coxe, *Memoirs of the Duke of Marlborough* (1820) vol I 252-3.

(14) Emperor Leopold I to duke, 28 August 1704; Thomas Lediard, *Life of John Duke of Marlborough* (1736) vol I 419.

(15) Duke to Sidney Earl of Godolphin, 11 September 1704; *The Marlborough-Godolphin Correspondence* ed Henry Snyder (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1975) 370-371; Blenheim MSS. A1-14; printed Ven WC Coxe, *Memoirs of the Duke of Marlborough* (1820) vol I 327. Duke to Sidney Earl of

- Godolphin, 22 September 1704; Ven WC Coxe, *Memoirs of the Duke of Marlborough* (1820) vol II 23.
- (16) Sir Winston Spencer Churchill, *Marlborough: His Life and Times* (George G Harrap & Co, London, 1934) vol II 488-489.
- (17) Prince of the Holy Roman Empire (Reichsfürst) 1607, cf in 1620, Austrian prince (HSH) 27 December 1880, cf 1889 and 1905. Most Eminent Highness by Italian royal decree 1927 (long by usage). Papal Cardinal-rank 1630.
- (18) Salm-Reifferscheidt-Raitz were made a prince and Altgrave 1790. Family are called Altgrave/Altgravine (HSH).
- (19) The Princes Orsini und Rosenberg were members of the comital council (personaliter) 1683, made a prince 1724, 1790]. mf HRE 1629, HSH Prince Assistant to the Papal Throne 1735-1958.
- (20) Fra Cyril Toumanoff, "Genealogical Imperialism" (1985) vol 6 (no 134) (NS) Coat of Arms 145, 151 n7.
- (21) Fra Cyril Toumanoff, "Genealogical Imperialism" (1985) vol 6 (no 134) (NS) Coat of Arms 145, 147. Duke and Prince Jean Engelbert d'Arenberg, "The Lesser Princes of the Holy Roman Empire in the Napoleonic Era" dissertation, Washington, DC, 1950, published as *Les Princes du St-Empire à l'époque napoléonienne* (Louvain, 1951) 15ff, quoted in *Almanach de Gotha* (Almanach de Gotha, London, 1998) 275-286.
- (22) Sir Winston Spencer Churchill, *Marlborough: His Life and Times* (George G Harrap & Co, London, 1934) vol II 489.
- (23) The proceedings of the grant of the imperial titles are printed in full in *Erhöhung in Reichs-Fürst Stand .. des ... Hertzogs zu Marleborough* (1707), including:
- (a) the emperor's diploma, and creating Churchill and all his children heirs and lawful descendants, male and female, princes of the Holy Roman Empire, and granting him, as an augmentation of honour to his arms, the imperial eagle, on the breast of which arms should be displayed. A St George's cross in a canton was granted to his father, Sir Winston Churchill, as an honourable augmentation by King Charles II, for impoverishing himself in the King's father's cause in the Civil Wars.
- (b) A later diploma, erecting the lordship of Mindelheim in Suabia, which it granted to him, into a principality held immediately of the Emperor.
- (c) An account of the consequent proceedings of the Electoral College and of the duke's introduction 22nd November 1706.
- (24) Sarah to James Craggs, 7 June 1713; BM Stowe 751, f 61.
- (25) Sersanders, Churchill's secret agent to the Elector of Bavaria, was authorised to include it in the peace treaty negotiations; Sir Winston Spencer Churchill, *Marlborough: His Life and Times* (George G Harrap & Co, London, 1936) vol III 47.
- (26) By 6 Anne c 6.
- (27) Hugh Montgomery-Massingberd, *Blenheim Revisited: The Spencer-Churchills and their Palace* (The Bodley Head, London, 1985) 39.

(28) Sir Winston Spencer Churchill, *Marlborough: His Life and Times* (George G Harrap & Co, London, 1936) vol III 50.

(29) *Hambro v Marlborough (Duke of)* [1994] Ch 158, 159.

(30) Feigned Recoveries Act 1542 (34 & 35 Hen VIII c 20) (Eng) s 1. Though repealed in part by the Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1888 (UK), and as to the remainder by the Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1969 (UK) s 1, Sch Pt III, remains effective still (s 4 (4) of the 1969 act).

(31) *Davis v Marlborough (Duke of)* (1818) 1 Swan 74; 36 ER 303; *Osborne v Marlborough (Duke of)* (1866) 14 WR 886; *Re Duke of Marlborough's Blenheim Estates and Settled Lands Act* (1892) 8 TLR 582.

(32) Law of Property Act 1925 (15 & 16 Geo V c 19) (UK) s 130.

(33) Littleton's Tenures s 14.

(34) Littleton's Tenures s 15.

(35) Littleton's Tenures s 21.

(36) Littleton's Tenures s 22.

(37) Littleton's Tenures s 24; Co Litt 25a, 25b.

(38) Littleton's Tenures s 29.

(39) Littleton's Tenures s 25.

(40) *Elliot v Elliot* [1916] 1 IR 30.

(41) *Glenorchy (Lord) v Bosville* (1733) Cas temp Talb 3, 9; 2 Eq Cas Abr 718; 22 ER 604; *Sackville-West v Holmesdale (Viscount)* (1870) LR 4 HL 543.

(42) Law of Property Act 1925 (15 & 16 Geo V c 19) (UK) s 130 (1).

(43) ss 2 (6), 27 (2), Sch 1 para 5 (1).

(44) *Hambro v Marlborough (Duke of)* [1994] Ch 158; [1994] 3 All ER 332.

(45) *Re Bolton Estates, Russell v Meyrick* [1903] 2 Ch 461 (CA); *Re Bolton Estates Act 1863* [1904] 2 Ch 289.

(46) Broke Estate Act 1535 (27 Hen VIII c 16), a private act.

(47) *Abergavenny (Earl of) v Brace* (1872) LR 7 Exch 145. Lieutenant-Colonel John Henry Guy Nevill, KG OBE JP DL, is 5th marquess of Abergavenny (1876), earl of Lewes (UK 1876), earl of Abergavenny (GB 1784), viscount Nevill (GB 1784), baron Abergavenny (Eng 1450).

(48) An Act concerning the restitution of the heirs male of Sir Edward Neville, knight (2 & 3 Ph & M c 23) (Eng), a private act.

(49) s 3. The marquess' seat is now Eridge Park, Tunbridge Wells, East Sussex. In 1873 the earl had 28,000 acres, in 1967 the marquess, 1,000 acres.

(50) 54 Geo III c 161 (UK) s 28. The present duke is the 8th, Brigadier Arthur Valerian Wellesley, KG OBE MVO MC OStJ DL. His British titles are duke of Wellington (UK 1814), marquess of Wellington (UK 1812), marquess of Douro (UK 1814), earl of Mornington (Ireland 1790), earl of Wellington (UK 1812), viscount Wellington (of Talavera and Wellington, Somersetshire, UK 1809), baron Douro (UK 1809).

(51) s 3 (1). The duke's seats are Stratfield Saye House, Reading, Berkshire RE7 2BZ, built 1817, and Apsley House, 149 Piccadilly, London W1V 9FA. In 1991 the duke had 7,000 acres in Britain. Like the Duke of Marlborough, Arthur Wellesley's foreign titles brought him some lands. As Prince of Waterloo (1815 Belgium Netherlands), he was one of the greatest landowners in Belgium. He still holds 1,000 ha 10 km south of Brussels. As duke of Ciudad Rodrigo (1812 Spain) he has 3,000 acres at Molino del Rey, near Granada.

(52) 46 Geo III c 146 (UK). This Act also made every successive earl a Nelson. Trafalgar House, Wiltshire, was built for Sir Peter Vandeput 1733. Presented to Earl Nelson (brother of Vice Admiral Viscount Nelson) in 1806, rebuilt 1814. The present, 9th, earl is Peter John Horatio Nelson. His British titles are earl Nelson (of Trafalgar and of Merton, UK 1805), viscount Merton (UK 1805), baron Nelson (of the Nile and of Hilborough, Norfolk, UK 1801).

(53) 10 & 11 Geo VI c 34 (UK) s 1. Sold by the fifth earl Nelson in 1948, the estate and house separated 1958. Various owners. Bought by the Earl Radnor 1990, with an estate of 3,000 acres. Lord Radnor had lived at Longford Castle, Salisbury, Wiltshire. Bought 1995 by Michael Wade to form an opera house.

(54) *Re Grant of King Charles II, Giffard v Penderel-Brodhurst* (1936) 80 Sol J 92.

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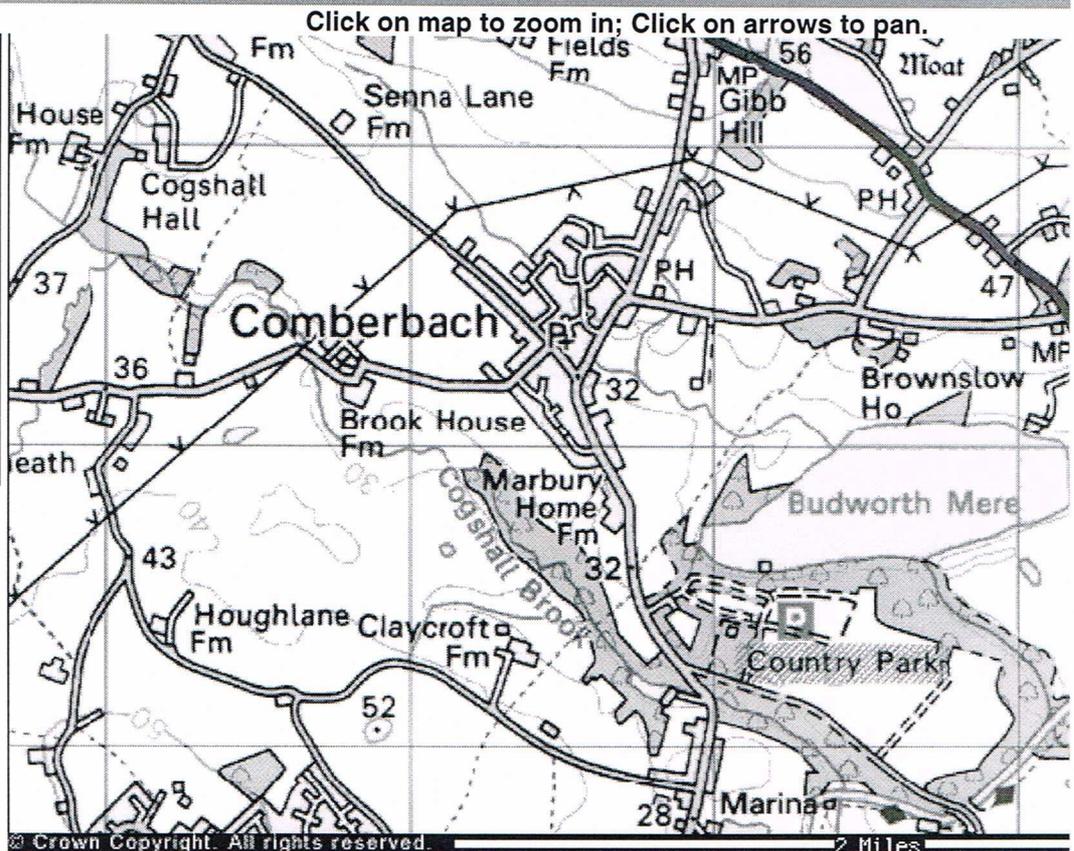
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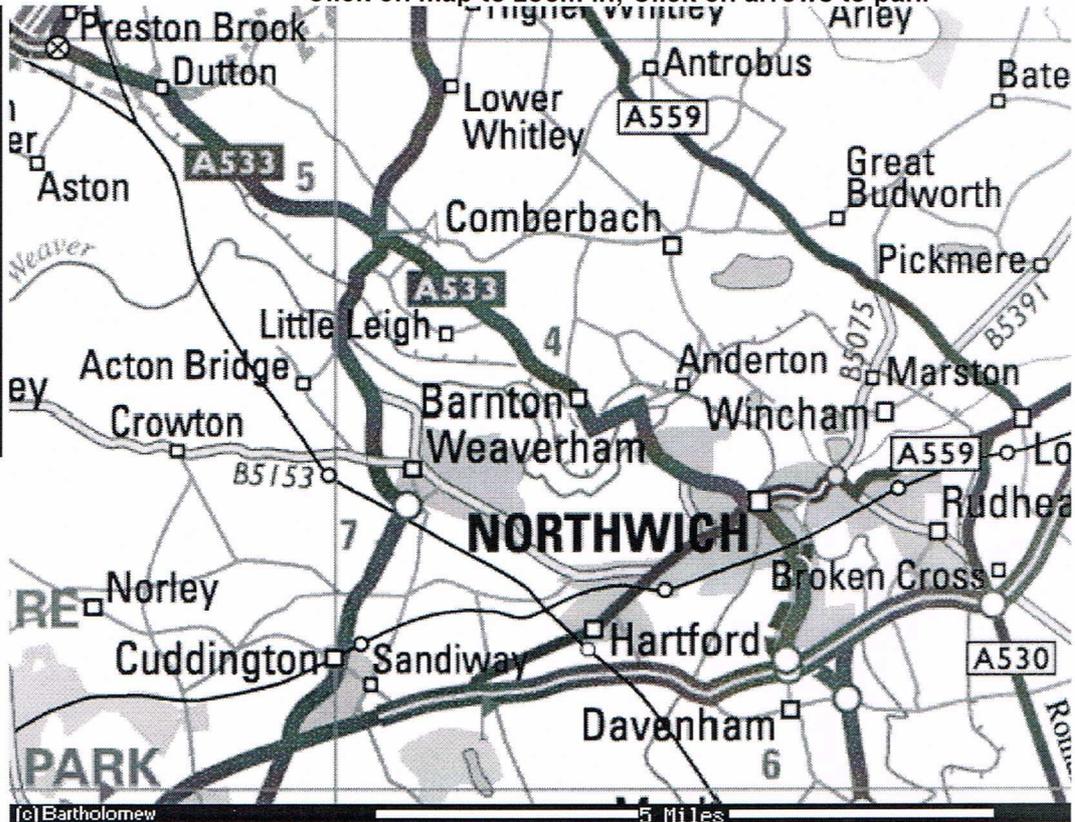
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## CATT formerly OF OWLESBURY

COL. PHILIP HERBERT CATT, late Scots Guards, Lord of the Manors of Beetley and Toftrees, Norfolk, served in World War I 1917-19, in Shanghai Defence Force, with 2nd Bn Scots Guards 1927-29, in Palestine 1936 (medal and clasp), in World War II 1939-45, in Middle East, N.W. Europe and Italy (despatches twice), and in Palestine 1945-48 (clasp), hon. Col. in the Army, K.J.St.J., has Coronation Medal of H.M. KING GEORGE VI, a Gold Staff Offr. at Coronation of H.M. QUEEN ELIZABETH II (medal), raised and cmd'd. 8th Bn (Sussex) H.G. 1952-54, F.R.G.S., b. 16 Oct. 1899, *educ.* privately, m. 21 Oct. 1943, ●Winifred Ianthe (of The Manor House, Felpham), formerly wife of late Capt. Martin George Byard Copeman, Leics. Regt., and yst. dau. and co-heir of Capt. John William Clayton, F.R.G.S., 13th Light Dragoons, of 14, Portman Square, W.1 (see BURKE'S *Peerage*, CLAYTON, Bt.).



**Lineage**—GEORGE CATT, sometime of Buxted, Sussex, of a family long settled in Sussex, m. 30 May, 1644, Elizabeth Humfrie (d. 14 Feb. 1674), of Buxted, Sussex, and d. 6 Aug. 1670, having had issue,

1. GEORGE, of whom presently.
2. Harbour, *bapt.* 26 Feb. 1653, d. 4 March, 1654.
3. Nicholas, *bapt.* Feb. 1654; *d.s.p.* 15 March, 1683.
4. John, *bapt.* 7 June, 1657; *d.s.p.* 28 April, 1688.
5. William, *bapt.* 18 Aug. 1661; d. 10 Jan. 1669.
  1. Mary, *bapt.* 7 Sept. 1646.
  2. Elizabeth, *bapt.* 8 April, 1649.
  3. Ann, *bapt.* 20 March, 1652, d. 2 April, 1653.
  4. Joan, *bapt.* 22 Nov. 1663; d. 13 March, 1673.

The eldest son,  
GEORGE CATT, of Buxted, Sussex, *bapt.* 2 March, 1644-5, m. and had issue,

1. George, *bapt.* 31 Oct. 1686.
2. WILLIAM, of whom presently.
3. Thomas, *bapt.* 23 March, 1697; *d.s.p.* 1 April, 1727.
  1. Elizabeth, *bapt.* 16 Nov. 1678.
  2. Mary, *bapt.* 21 Dec. 1679.
  3. Ann, *bapt.* 22 Jan. 1692, d. 24 March, 1693.

The 2nd son,  
WILLIAM CATT, of Buxted, *bapt.* 14 April, 1695, m. 25 May, 1723, Elizabeth (d. 23 Nov. 1783), dau. of John Wackelyn, of Mayfield, Sussex, and d. 27 April, 1754, having had issue,

1. WILLIAM, *bapt.* 9 Feb. 1725; *bur.* 17 June, 1728.
2. EDMUND, of whom presently.
3. John, of Robertshridge, Sussex, *bapt.* 25 Dec. 1739, m. 18 Jan. 1770, Elizabeth (d. 26 Dec. 1817), dau. of Edward Willett, of Buxted, and d. 24 April, 1821, leaving issue,
  1. John, b. 6 March, 1772.
  2. William, of Stonehouse, Buxted, Sussex, b. 31 Dec. 1776, m. 26 Jan. 1797, Hannah Dawes (d. 14 Jan. 1823), of Ewhurst, Sussex, and d. 4 March, 1853, leaving issue, seven sons and five daus.
    1. Sarah, b. 21 Dec. 1770.
    2. Elizabeth, b. 25 April, 1774, d. 1775.
4. Lucy, *bapt.* 13 Sept. 1724, m. 1 Oct. 1744, William Edward Relfe, and d. 11 Dec. 1748, leaving issue.
  2. Elizabeth, *bapt.* 6 Feb. 1727, m. William Turley, and left issue.
  3. Mary, *bapt.* 19 Oct. 1729, m. — Fuller, of East Hoathly, Sussex, and left issue.
  4. Ann, *bapt.* 1 Jan. 1732.
  5. Susanna, *bapt.* 13 Aug. 1737; d. 28 Nov. 1748.

The 2nd son,  
EDMUND CATT, of Uckfield, later of Owlesbury, Horsted Parva, Sussex, *bapt.* 11 Jan. 1734, m. 6 Nov. 1756, Mary (d. 13 May, 1795), dau. and co-heir of John Whapham, of Horsted Parva, and d. 12 March, 1803, leaving issue,

1. WILLIAM, of whom presently.
2. Edmund, *bapt.* 29 Jan. 1761; *d. unm.* 30 Sept. 1834.
  1. Mary, *bapt.* 4 Aug. 1762, m. 29 Nov. 1796, James Dewdney, of Dorking, Surrey, and had issue.
  2. Anne, *bapt.* 18 Dec. 1765, m. 23 Nov. 1790, James Vallance, of Brighthelmstone, afterwards of Hurstpierpoint, Sussex, and *d.s.p.* He d. 11 March, 1872.

The eldest son,  
WILLIAM CATT, of Owlesbury, Horsted Parva, *bapt.* 15 Oct. 1757, m. 23 Nov. 1796, Elizabeth (d. 17 Sept. 1849), dau. of Henry Johnson, of Waldron, Sussex, and d. 17 May, 1832, leaving issue,

1. HENRY, of whom presently.
2. Edmund, sometime of Withyham, Sussex, *bapt.* 5 Jan. 1801, m. 23 Dec. 1824, Emily (d. 1895), dau. of Edward Botting, of Isheld Place, Sussex, and d. 4 Oct. 1835, leaving issue, two sons and three daus.
  3. James, sometime of Hickstead Place, Sussex, *bapt.* 2 Dec. 1802, m. Mary (d. 1885), dau. of Thomas Trevor Tatham, Barrister-at-law, of Highgate, London, and d. 6 Dec. 1892, leaving issue, seven sons and five daus.
    1. Mary, b. 19 Feb. 1798, m. 10 Dec. 1821, George Mannington, of Uckfield, Sussex, and d. 19 March, 1883, leaving issue. He d. 13 Nov. 1848.

2. Ann, *bapt.* 25 Jan. 1804; *d. unm.* 26 Jan. 1882.
3. Elizabeth, *bapt.* 23 Oct. 1805; *d. unm.* 17 Nov. 1874.

The eldest son,  
HENRY CATT, of Owlesbury, Horsted Parva, afterwards of Clay Hill, Ringmer, Sussex, *bapt.* 7 Sept. 1799, m. 20 Dec. 1824, Elizabeth (d. 25 March, 1889), eldest dau. of Joseph Fuller, of Southover, Sussex, and was *bur.* 23 Jan. 1892, having had issue,

1. William Henry, b. 26 Feb., d. 6 June, 1826.
2. HENRY, of whom presently.
3. William, b. 25 Oct. 1833; *d. unm.*
  1. Elizabeth, b. 24 Oct. 1831; *d. unm.* 20 Nov. 1895.
  2. Mary Ann, b. 16 June, 1837, m. 26 Jan. 1862, A. Thorby Long, and *d.s.p.* 1919. He d. 1910.
  3. Emma, b. 19 Oct. 1839, m. 2 April, 1863, William Foster, of Ashford, Kent.
    4. Jane, b. 26 Aug. 1841, m. 1 June, 1870, John Fuller, of Lewes, Sussex, and had issue, two sons and four daus.

The elder surv. son,  
HENRY CATT, of Owlesbury, Horsted Parva, afterwards of Stuckles, Twineham, Sussex, b. 16 June, 1829, m. 12 March, 1856, Clara (d. 28 Feb. 1922, aged 93), 4th dau. and eventual co-heir of James Hatch, of Chegworth, Ulcombe, Kent, and d. 1 June, 1912, leaving issue,

1. Henry Frederick, of Horton Hall, Upper Beeding, Sussex, b. 1 Oct. 1857, m. 23 Oct. 1889, Laura (d. 12 March, 1943), dau. of Samuel Andrews, of Farnham, Surrey, and d. 8 June, 1903, leaving issue, three sons and one dau.
  2. Sidney, b. 26 June, 1859, m., and d. at Melbourne, Australia, 14 Oct. 1915, leaving issue, one dau.
  3. Edwin, b. 10 Feb. 1865, m. 28 Feb. 1893, Ann Louise (d. 9 Oct. 1931), dau. of Thomas Senior, of Guildford, Surrey, and d. 13 Feb. 1953, leaving issue, one son and one dau.
  4. GEORGE HERBERT, of whom presently.
    5. Robert Newnham, b. 12 Oct. 1871; *d. unm.* 1 Sept. 1923.
    6. Charles William, of Steyning, Sussex, b. 2 Feb. 1875, m. 18 Dec. 1943, ●Olive Mary, widow of Henry Gee, and dau. of Percy Naylor, and *d.s.p.* 1 Aug. 1949.
      1. Edith, b. 7 June, 1861; *d. unm.* 25 Nov. 1941.
      2. Clara, b. 31 March, 1863; *d. unm.* 29 June, 1929.

The 4th son,  
GEORGE HERBERT CATT, of The Depot House, Chichester, Sussex, b. 21 June, 1863, m. 8 Aug. 1894, ●Amy Perkins, eldest dau. of John Thorp, of Farnham, Surrey, and d. 24 June, 1920, leaving issue,

1. ●PHILIP HERBERT, of whom we treat.
2. ●Kenneth Stonehouse, served in World War I 1918-19, with R.A.F., and in World War II 1940-42, in Home Guard, b. 7 May, 1901, *educ.* privately, m. 10 April, 1938, ●Muriel Caslon, yst. dau. of Edwin Charles Caslon Cox, of Northampton, and has issue,
  1. ●Rupert Lindsay, Lieut. R.A.O.C., b. 8 Jan. 1940, *educ.* Welbeck Coll., and R.M.A. Sandhurst, m. 13 Aug. 1963, ●Jill Margaret, only dau. of Ronald Williams, of Stockton Heath, Cheshire.
  2. ●David Bruce, b. 6 June, 1943, *educ.* St. John's Coll., York.
    1. ●Teresa Ann, b. 11 May, 1948.
1. ●Cecily Amy (Little Owlesbury, Pagham, Sussex), b. 4 Oct. 1904.

**Arms**—Quarterly: 1st and 4th, per pale or and arg., three cats-a-mountain passant guardant, in pale sa. (CATT); 2nd and 3rd, gu., on a cross engrailed, or, a bell sa. (HATCH). **Crest**—Upon a sprig of oak fesswise fructed an owl ppr., resting his dexter claw on an escutcheon gu. charged with a cross or. **Motto**—Ego meum officium.

**Residences**—The Manor House, Felpham, West Sussex; Lavender Cottage, Felpham, West Sussex. **Clubs**—Army and Navy; Turf (Cairo).

## CAVE formerly OF DITCHAM PARK AND STONER HILL

LAURENCE CHARLES HENRY CAVE, of Hill House, Blechingley, Surrey, Gold Staff Offr. at Coronation of H.M. KING GEORGE VI, mem. Stock Exchange, mem. cttee. of Management R.N.L.I., served in World War I 1914-18, with R.F.C. and R.A.F., Kt. of Honour and Devotion of Sovereign and Mil. Order of Malta, b. 19 Aug. 1896, *educ.* Oratory Sch., and Trin. Coll. Camb. (B.A. 1922, M.A. 1934), m. 11 Oct. 1927,



●Mena Frances Mary, eldest dau. of Frederick Joseph Weld, son of Sir Frederick Aloysius Weld, G.C.M.G., of Chideock Manor, Dorset (see *that family*), and has issue,

1. ●STEPHEN FRANCIS, Capt. The Rifle Bde. (Hill House, Blechingley, Surrey; Naval and Military Club), b. 10 June, 1931, *educ.* Ampleforth, and R.M.C. Sandhurst.
2. ●Michael Hugh, mem. London Stock Exchange (Hill House, Blechingley, Surrey), b. 13 Oct. 1934, *educ.* Ampleforth.

1. Susan Mary Dorothy, b. 13 Sept. 1928, m. 29 Sept. 1948, Arthur David Petri, only son of late Lt.-Col. Arthur Victor Petri, O.B.E., E. Surrey Regt., and has issue.  
 1. Arthur Charles David, b. 25 June, 1949.  
 2. James Joseph, b. 19 March, 1952.

**Lineage**—STEPHEN CAVE, of Cleve Hill, Glos., D.L., J.P., and of Bristol, m. 1 May, 1787, Anne (d. 1851), dau. of Thomas Daniel, of Bristol, and Barbados, and d. 18 Feb. 1838, having had with other issue (see BURKE'S *Peerage*, CAVE, Bt.), a 4th son.

CHARLES CAVE, of Lowndes Street, Middlesex, b. 26 Sept. 1796, m. 1 May, 1818, Sarah (d. Sept. 1862), dau. of Edward Cumberbatch, of Bristol, and of St. Nicholas Abbey, Barbados, and d. 6 June, 1887, leaving with other issue.

LAURENCE TRENT CAVE, of Ditcham Park, Buriton, Hants, J.P., Capt. 54th Regt., b. 11 Aug. 1824, m. 1stly, 18 July, 1851, Emily Roseller (d. 19 April, 1852), dau. of Rev. Henry James Holme, of Paull-Holme, Yorks. He m. 2ndly, 12 April, 1860, Lucy (d. 9 April, 1928), dau. of John Greenwood, Q.C., of Broadhanger, Petersfield, Hants, and d. 17 Aug. 1899, having had issue.

1. CHARLES JOHN PHILIP, of whom presently.  
 2. Adrian Laurence, late Capt. 10th Royal Hus., served in S. African War, and in World War I, b. 31 March, 1874, educ. Oratory Sch., and Trin. Hall, Camb., m. 22 Feb. 1906, Mary Christina (Sherwood, Newton St. Cyres, Exeter; 7, York House, S.W.3), 5th dau. of Major Francis Ernest Kerr, late The Rifle Bde. (see BURKE'S *Peerage*, LOTHAN, M.), and d. 21 June, 1931, leaving issue.

1. Dan Adrian Francis, late Lieut. Somerset L.I., served in World War II (Beacon House, Inkpen, Berks), b. 29 Nov. 1906, m. 28 Aug. 1934, Marion Margaret Josephine, dau. of Col. Oswald Turville-Petre (see BURKE'S *Peerage*, PETRE, B.), and has issue.

(1) Adrian Oswald Wynn, b. 18 Oct. 1935, m. 1 Feb. 1964, Felicity Mary, eldest dau. of Martin Cooper, of 35, Ossington Street, W.2.  
 (2) Peter Dan Gabriel, b. 24 April, 1938.

2. John Laurence Mark, served in World War II as Major R.A., in N. Africa and Italy (Roundels Farm, Hambledon, nr. Godalming, Surrey; Bath Club), b. 9 June, 1910, m. 5 Aug. 1936, Georgiana Helen, yr. dau. of late Edward Somerset Charrington, of Bures Manor, Surrey (see that family), and has issue.  
 1. Jennifer Anne, b. 8 Oct. 1947.

1. Edith Laurentia Mary, b. 26 April, 1862, m. 20 Oct. 1883, Capt. Herbert Christian Holland, late 15th Hus., of Brailsford Hall, Derby, and d. 29 April, 1948, leaving issue. He d. 3 May, 1916.  
 2. Blanche Eleanor, b. 11 Dec. 1865, m. 4 April, 1888, Henry John Dutton, of Hinton Ampner, Alesford, Hants, elder son of John Thomas Dutton, of Hinton House, Alesford (see BURKE'S *Peerage*, SHERBORNE, B.), and d. 13 Aug. 1946, leaving issue. He d. 1 Jan. 1935.

3. Margaret Lucy, b. 17 July, 1875, m. 24 Jan. 1899, Oswald Henry Philip Turville-Petre, D.L., J.P., of Bosworth Hall, Leics., elder son of Edward Henry Petre, D.L., J.P., of Whitley Abbey, Warwicks, and d. 20 March, 1954, leaving issue (see BURKE'S *Peerage*, PETRE, B.). He d. 16 June, 1941.  
 The elder son.

CHARLES JOHN PHILIP CAVE, of Stoner Hill, Petersfield, Hants, formerly of Ditcham Park, Petersfield, Hants, J.P. (1906), F.S.A., F.R.A.S., F.R.P.S., Pres. Royal Meteorological Soc. 1913-15 and 1924-26, Vice-Pres. R.N.L.I., served in World War I 1914-18, as Capt. R.E. (despatches), and in World War II in C.D., b. 1 May, 1871, educ. Oratory Sch., and Trin. Coll. Camb. (M.A.), m. 23 Oct. 1895, Wilhelmina Mary Henrietta, O.B.E. (d. 8 Jan. 1944), eldest dau. of Major Francis Ernest Kerr, late The Rifle Bde. (see BURKE'S *Peerage*, LOTHAN, M.), and d. 8 Dec. 1950, leaving issue.

1. LAURENCE CHARLES HENRY, of whom we treat.  
 2. Francis Oswin (Rt. Rev. Monsignor), O.B.E., M.C., Col. late The Rifle Bde., attd. Sudan Def. Force 1933-43, Col. Cmdt. Equatorial Corps, S.D.F., served in World War I 1914-18, as Capt. R.F.C. and R.A.F., and in World War II in S.D.F. and Chindits (despatches three times), ordained Catholic Priest 1954, Domestic Prelate to H.H. Pope John XXIII 1961, Kt. of Honour and Devotion of Sovereign and Mil. Order of Malta, Order of the Nile (3rd Cl.) (Sacred Heart College, Sunningdale, Berks; Army and Navy Club), b. 27 Aug. 1897, educ. Oratory Sch., R.M.C., and Beda Coll. Rome.

3. Hugh Ernest, Cmdr. R.N. (ret.), served in World War I, and in World War II (Solomon Is.) (Binstead, 785, Childers Road, Gisborne, New Zealand; M.C.C. and Poverty Bay Club), b. 11 June, 1900, educ. R.N.C. Osborne and Dartmouth, and Trin. Coll. Camb., m. 2 Sept. 1931, Joan, dau. of James Gardner, of 94, Stout Street, Gisborne, N.Z., and has had issue.

1. Adrian Michael (Wickham Hill, Gisborne, N.Z.), b. 1 Nov. 1934, m. 26 April, 1961, Katherine Mary, dau. of Andrew Hamilton Russell, of Ngatapa, Gisborne, N.Z., and has issue.  
 2. Philip Russell, b. 5 March, 1963.

2. Simon John (Sunworth, Ngatapa, Gisborne, N.Z.), b. 1 Aug. 1936, m. 22 June, 1963, Caroline Dorothy, elder dau. of Douglas G. McHardy, of Ouepoto, Waipawa, N.Z.  
 1. Annabel, b. and d. 1939.

2. Anne Philippa, b. 1 Aug. 1950.

4. Richard Philip, Gold Staff Offr. at Coronation of H.M. KING GEORGE VI, served in World War II in Royal Wilts. Yeo. and as Capt. The Rifle Bde., Fndr. Chm. Multiple Sclerosis Soc., Hon. Treas. Soc. for Relief of Distress, Prin. Clerk, Judicial Office and Taxing Officer of Judicial Costs, House of Lords, Crown Examiner and Peerage Cases, Sec. Assoc. of Lieuts. of Counties and Custodes Rotulorum (Watergate, Ham Common, Richmond, Surrey); b. 26 April, 1912, educ. Ampleforth, and Trin. Coll. Camb. (B.A. 1934, M.A. 1939), m. 15 Feb. 1936, Margaret Mary, dau. of late Major Francis Westby Perceval, O.B.E., of Harts Farm, Everton, Lymington, Hants (see that family, 1952 *Edn.*), and has issue.

3. Simon Charles, served in The Rifle Bde., and Intelligence Corps (28, Grange Road, Barnes, S.W.13), b. 24 Feb. 1938, educ. Ampleforth, and Melbourne Univ., m. 13 Jan. 1962, Mary Ancilla Clare, dau. of Frederick Harwood Stevenson, M.D., M.R.C.P., of New Place, Pynacles Close, Stanmore, Middx., and has issue.  
 1. Julia Catherine, b. 4 Dec. 1962.

1. Dorothy Lucy Etheldreda (19, Melton Court, S.W.7), b. 10 Aug. 1903, m. 19 May, 1936, Philip Walter Kerr, M.V.O., F.S.A., Rouge

Croix Pursuivant, late Capt. R.F.A. and P/O R.A.F.V.R., Kt. of Honour and Devotion of Sovereign and Mil. Order of Malta, yst. son of Adm. of the Fleet Lord Walter Talbot Kerr, G.C.B. (see BURKE'S *Peerage*, LOTHAN, M.). He d. on active service, 10 Feb. 1941.

**Arms**—Az., fretty arg., on a fesse or, a greyhound courant sa., collared arg., the whole within a bordure of the third pellettée. *Crest*—A daisy flower slipped ppr., issuant therefrom a greyhound's head per pale arg. and sa., guttée, counterchanged. *Motto*—Cave adsum.

**Seats**—Hill House, Blechingley, Surrey; St. Nicholas Abbey, Barbados. *Club*—M.C.C.

## CAZENOVE OF COTTESBROOKE

MAJOR PHILIP HENRY DE LÉRISSON CAZENOVE, T.D. (1943), of Cottesbrooke Cottage, Northampton, High Sheriff of Northants 1949, served in Northants Yeo. 1921-45, mem. London Stock Exchange (Cazenove and Co.), mem. English Squash Racket Team to America 1927, b. 21 Dec. 1901, educ. Eton, m. 12 Jan. 1942, Aurea Ethelwyn, 3rd dau. of late Charles Israel Loraine Allix, D.L., J.P., of Swaffham Prior, Cambs. (see that family), by his wife Hon. Hilda, 3rd dau. of 2nd Baron Belper (see BURKE'S *Peerage*), and has issue,



1. HENRY DE LÉRISSON, b. 13 Jan. 1943, educ. Eton.  
 2. Richard Peter de Lérisson, b. 1 Feb. 1944, educ. Eton.  
 3. Michael Philip de Lérisson, b. 11 April, 1946, educ. Eton.  
 1. Anne Gwendolen (twin), b. 11 April, 1946.

**Lineage**—ANDRÉ DE CAZENOVE, Sieur de Béart, common ancestor of the noble Seigneurs de Lérisson of Bazadais, and the noble Seigneurs de Pradines of Agerais, m. ca. 1512, Charlotte Thibant, and had issue, four sons.

The eldest son,

ARNAUD DE CAZENOVE, b. 1514, m. ca. 15 Aug. 1548, Isabeau de Faugère, dau. of Daniel de Faugère, and had issue, three sons.  
 The eldest son,

ARNAUD DE CAZENOVE, Seigneur de Lérisson, Guienne, France, m. 1stly, 18 Aug. 1578, Anne de Brull, of the noble house of de Lérisson; and 2ndly, 20 Jan. 1596, Marie de Laumont, dau. of François de Laumont, sieur of Harles, and had issue, two sons and two daus. by each wife. The elder son by the 1st wife,

JEAN DE CAZENOVE, Seigneur de Lérisson, m. (contr. 5 April, 1610), Hélène, dau. of Pierre Vigier, sieur de Rouffiac and de Durefort, and was k. (together with his brother, Pierre) at the siege of Montauban, 1626, leaving issue, three sons and two daus. The 3rd son,

PIERRE DE CAZENOVE, m. ca. 1633, Elizabeth Gaussonge, and d. 1653, leaving issue.

CHARLES DE CAZENOVE, of Anduze, France, b. ca. 1634, m. 1 Dec. 1666, Marie Viala, and d. 28 July, 1699, having had issue, several children, of whom,

1. PIERRE, of whom presently.  
 2. Jean-Pierre, b. 11 July, 1674, m. at Amsterdam, Mlle. Mallebioux.  
 1. Marie, b. 26 Jan. 1676, m. M. de la Flèche, of Nion, Switzerland.  
 His son,

PIERRE DE CAZENOVE, of Geneva, b. 28 Aug. 1670, m. 15 June, 1697, Marie Plantamour, and d. 21 Dec. 1733, leaving issue,

1. Jean, m. at Geneva, 4 April, 1732, Elizabeth Bessonnet, and had six children, the eldest of whom,  
 Paul, auditor of the Grand Council, m. 1 May, 1768, Elizabeth, dau. of Jean-Antoine Martin, and had issue,  
 (1) Jean-Antoine, m. at Geneva, Miss A. Hogan, and had issue, two daus.

(2) Charles Antoine, who emigrated to America in 1790, and founded with Albert Galatin, the town of New Geneva, in the state of New York; m. Miss M. Hogan, sister of the above, and was ancestor of the present American DE CAZENOVES.

2. Philippe, went to Geneva, and later established himself in Holland.  
 3. Théophile, b. 1 March, 1708, m. 28 Jan. 1754, Marie de Rapin de Thoyras, dau. of Paul de Rapin, Seigneur de Thoyras, and d. in Amsterdam, 17 Dec. 1760, leaving issue, from whom are descended the present French DE CAZENOVES.

4. DAVID, of whom presently.

The yst. son,

DAVID DE CAZENOVE, founder of the English branch of the family, established as a merchant in London, 1777, bapt. at Geneva, 31 March, 1711, m. 8 Dec. 1737, Charlotte Marie, dau. of Louis Faure, and had issue, fifteen children (of whom John, d. unm. and Charles Henry, a naturalised British subject from 21 March, 1780, d. unm. 26 Aug. 1821). His son,

JAMES DE CAZENOVE, of Hackney, and afterwards of Crouch End, became a naturalised British subject, 6 March, 1778, b. 8 Dec. 1744, m. 18 Jan. 1781, Marie Anne Sophie (d. 22 April, 1849), dau. of Benjamin François Houssemaigne du Boulay (see that family), and d. 20 Oct. 1827, leaving issue,

1. Henry, b. 13 April, 1782; d. unm. 6 Nov. 1860.  
 2. JAMES, of whom presently.  
 3. John, b. 12 May, 1788, m. Miss Gibson, and d. 15 Aug. 1879, leaving issue,

Vice-Chamberlain of H.M. Household Feb.-July, 1886, *b.* 21 Oct. 1839, *m.* 22 July, 1863. Mary Sneaede (*d.* 2 Aug. 1905), only child of Rev. John Olive, M.A., Rector of Ayot St. Lawrence, and had issue.

1. **FREDERICK RUDOLPH, 10th Earl.**
2. Lionel John Olive, D.S.O. (1916), Capt. R.N. (ret.), served in World War I (despatches), J.P. Dorset, *b.* 16 July, 1873, *m.* 8 May, 1906. ● Adelaide Douglas (*Home Farm, Sherston, Wilts.*) yr. dau. of late Capt. Arthur Randolph Randolph, of Eastcourt, Wilts (see BURKE'S *L.G.*), and was *k.* in action, June, 1940, leaving issue. ● Edith Sybil, *b.* 11 June, 1918, *m.* 28 Feb. 1940, Ivan Cottam Foxwell, late Major Royal Norfolk Regt. (*Home Farm, Sherston, Malmesbury, Wilts*; 45, *Chester Square, S.W.1.*) eldest son of late Lt.-Col. Herbert Somerton Foxwell, and has issue.
  - (1) ● Zia, *b.* 3 Dec. 1940, *m.* 1 Oct. 1968, David Joseph Kruger (26, *Ranelagh House, Elgstan Place, S.W.3.*) eldest son of Bernard John Kruger, of 1455, Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal, Canada.
  - (2) ● Atalanta Edith, *b.* 17 Feb. 1956.
3. **HORACE EDWARD SAMUEL SNEADE, 11th Earl.**
  1. Ellen Olive, *b.* 12 Aug. 1867; *d. unm.* 17 March, 1945.
  2. Maud Edith Gundreda, *b.* 17 April, 1869, *m.* 1stly, 25 June, 1892, Henry J. Barrett, of Swakeleys, Uxbridge. He *d.* 5 June, 1931. She *m.* 2ndly, 15 Oct. 1930, Geoffrey Birkbeck, J.P., of Stoke Holy Cross, Norwich (see BURKE'S *L.G.*), and *d.* 2 Nov. 1940. He *d.* 25 April, 1954.

His Lordship *d.* 14 July, 1900, and was *s.* by his eldest son, **FREDERICK RUDOLPH, 10th Earl of Cavan, K.P., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., G.B.E., a Rep. Peer for Ireland from 1915, D.L. and J.P. co. Hertford, hon. LL.D. Camb. 1920, hon. D.C.L. Oxford 1926, Chm. of Nat. Playing Fields Assoc. from 1930, Field-Marshal in the Army, Col. Irish Guards from 1925, and of Beds. and Herts Regt. 1928-35, cmd'd. 1st Bn. Gren. Guards 1908-12, temp. Brig.-Gen. cmdg. 4th Guards Bde, B.E.F., 1914-15, Major-Gen. cmdg. Guards Div. 1915, Lt.-Gen. cmdg. XIVth Army Corps 1916-17, temp. Gen. C-in-C. B.E.F. in Italy 1918-19, Lieut. Tower of London 1920, A.D.C. Gen. to KING GEORGE V and G.O.C.-in-C. Aldershot Cmd. 1920 Mil. Adv. to Brit. Delegation at Washington 1921, and C.I.G.S. and Mem. of the Army Council 1922-26, when he ret., Chief of Staff to H.R.H. Duke of York (now KING GEORGE VI) on his Australian and N.Z. Tour 1927, Capt. of H.M.'s Hon. Corps of Gentlemen-at-Arms 1929-31, prom. Major-Gen. 1915, Lt.-Gen. 1917, Gen. 1921, and Field-Marshal 1932, served in South African War 1899-1902 (despatches, two medals, five clasps), and in World War I 1914-19 (despatches nine times), cmd'd. troops at Coronation 1937, M.V.O. (1910), C.B. (1915), K.P. (1916), K.C.B. (1918), G.C.M.G. (1919), G.C.V.O. (1922), G.C.B. (1926), G.B.E. (1927), Grand Officer of Legion of Honour, of Crown of Belgium, and of Savoy, had G.C. of St. Maurice and St. Lazarus of Italy, Croix de Guerre, Order of Wen-Hu of China 1st class, and American D.S.M. *b.* 16 Oct. 1865, *m.* 1stly, 1 Aug. 1893, Caroline Inez (*d.* 15 June, 1920), eldest dau. of late George Baden Crawley (see CRAWLEY-BOEVEY, *Bt.*). He *m.* 2ndly, 27 Nov. 1922. ● Lady (Hester) Joan Mulholland, D.B.E. (1927) (39, *Knightsbridge Court, Sloane Street, S.W.1.*) widow of Capt. Hon. Andrew Edward Somerset Mulholland, eldest son of 2nd Baron Dunleath, and yst. dau. of 5th Earl of Strafford, and had issue.**

1. ● Elizabeth Mary (H.M. QUEEN MARY and H.R.H. THE PRINCESS ROYAL stood sponsors), a bridesmaid to H.R.H. THE PRINCESS ELIZABETH, 20 Nov. 1947, *b.* 16 Oct. 1924, *m.* 20 July, 1949, Mark Frederic Kerr Longman (22, *Grosvenor Square, W.1*; *Bishopstone House, Salisbury, Wilts*), 5th son of Henry Kerr Longman, of Wildwood, Pyrford, Surrey, and has issue.
  1. ● Caroline Elizabeth (for whom H.M. THE QUEEN was sponsor), *b.* 24 Dec. 1951.
  2. ● Jane, *b.* 11 July, 1955.
  3. ● Emma, *b.* 14 Jan. 1959.

2. ● Joanna (H.M. QUEEN ELIZABETH THE QUEEN MOTHER stood sponsor), *b.* 8 Dec. 1929, *m.* 3 Nov. 1955, Major Michael Godwin Plantagenet Stourton, Gren. Guards, elder son of Major Hon. John Joseph Stourton, T.D., of Miniature Hall, Wadhurst, Sussex (see MOWBRAY, SEGRAVE AND STOURTON, *Bt.*), and has issue.

His Lordship *d.* 28 Aug. 1946, and was *s.* by his brother, **THE VEN. HORACE EDWARD SAMUEL SNEADE, 11th Earl of Cavan, Archdeacon Emeritus of Salop and Preb. Emeritus of Lichfield Cathedral, educ. Magdalen Coll. Oxford (M.A.), Vicar of Holy Trinity, Leaton, Shrewsbury 1908-13, of Market Drayton, Salop, 1913-18, and of St. Mary's, Shrewsbury 1918-25, Archdeacon of Salop 1916, Provost of Denstone 1928, late Lieut. 1st Vol. Bn. Oxfordshire L.I. (T.D.), served in S. Africa 1900, and in World War I 1914-18, *b.* 25 Aug. 1878, *m.* 9 July, 1907, Audrey Kathleen (*d.* 8 April, 1942), only dau. of Alfred Basil Loder, J.P., of Aldwickbury, Herts (see LODER, *Bt.*), and had issue.**

1. **MICHAEL EDWARD OLIVER, 12th and present Earl.**
  1. ● Mary Veronica, *b.* 12 April, 1908, *m.* 4 April, 1934, Col. Edward Henry Cadogan, C.B.E., late Royal Welch Fus. (*Shallows House, Baidre, Lymington, Hants.*), only child of late Lt.-Col. Henry Osbert Samuel Cadogan, Royal Welch Fus., and has issue.
    1. ● Henry Michael Edward, Major Royal Welch Fus., *b.* 18 Jan. 1935, *educ.* Winchester, and R.M.A. Sandhurst, *m.* 17 Dec. 1966.
    - Daphne Jane Richards, dau. of late Harold Ashley Mason, and Mrs. Marcus Low, of Braces Quay, Beaulieu, Hants, and has issue.
    - Camilla Mary, *b.* 4 Nov. 1968.
  2. ● Alexander John, comm'd. Kent and Co. of London Yeo. (Sharpshooters) 1965, *b.* 5 June, 1937, *educ.* Radley.
  3. ● Oliver Roger, *b.* 29 Jan. 1946, *educ.* Radley.
2. ● Daphne Olive, *b.* 22 Dec. 1909, *m.* 22 Dec. 1944, Major Kenneth Gordon Grierson, The East Surrey Regt. (*The Dell, Wheathampstead, Herts.*), son of late Douglas Grierson, Barrister-at-law, of Shirley, Warwick, and has issue.
  - William, *b.* 17 Oct. 1947, *educ.* Lancing.

His lordship *d.* 9 Dec. 1950, and was *s.* by his only son. **Creations**—Baron, 17 Feb. 1617. Earl, &c., 15 April, 1647. **Arms**—Gg. three narcissi pierced arg. **Crest**—On a mount vert a centaur ppr. drawing his bow gu. stringed or, arrow of the last, pheon arg. **Supporters**—On either side a knight in complete armour, visor

† Granted by H.M., Aug. 1947, title, rank and precedence as the daughter of an Earl.

open all ppr. garuished and spurred or, out of the helm a plume of four feathers alternately arg. and gu. pendant from a beist of the last a sword also ppr. pomel and hilt gold. *Motto*—Ut quocunque paratus. **Residence**—Waters Upton Manor, Wellington, Salop.

## CAVE.



**Sir Charles Edward Coleridge Cave, 4th Bt.**, of Sidbury Manor, Devon., High Sheriff of Devon 1969, *educ.* Eton, formerly Lieut. Devonshire Regt., C.C. Devon 1955-64, *b.* 28 Feb. 1927, *s.* his father, 1946, *m.* 15 June, 1957, ● Mary Elizabeth, yr. dau. of John Francis Gore, C.V.O., of Littlehay, Burley, Hants. (see ARRAN, E.), and has had issue.

1. † John Charles, *b.* 8 Sept. 1958.
2. † Nicholas Stephen, *b.* 22 April, 1961.
3. † Thomas, *b.* 26 July, *d.* 27 July, 1962.
4. † Thomas Henry, *b.* 23 Sept. 1964.
5. † Richard Hugh, *b.* 4 May, 1967.

**Lineage**—THOMAS CAVE (or Kave), of Leigh, co. Worcs., paid subsidies to the Abbot of Pershore, 1453, 1459-60 and 1472, *m.* Margaret, widow, first of Richard Bolles, and 2ndly, of Richard Rock, of Leigh Sinton, and dau. of Thomas Hall. Their son,

JOHN CAVE (or Kave), of Leigh Sinton, co. Worcs., with whom the pedigree of the family, as recorded in the College of Arms, commences He *m.* Margaret, widow of — Rufford, and dau. of Thomas Acton, and had issue,

1. THOMAS, son and heir.
2. Richard, who was ancestor of the Caves of Larport. His will, dated 30 Nov. 1576, was proved 8 Jan. 1576-7.

The elder son, THOMAS CAVE, of Leigh Sinton, paid subsidies 1523 and 1546, *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of — Tovy. His will, dated 19 Dec. 1548, was proved by his widow, 30 March, 1549. They had issue, of whom,

The 2nd son, RICHARD CAVE, of Leigh Sinton, living 1576 and 1591, *m.* Margaret de la Hay, and had with other issue,

1. WILLIAM, of whom presently.
2. Thomas, of St. Helen's, Worcs., living 1591, *m.* Katherine, dau. of Walter Jones, of Whitney, co. Oxford, and had with other issue, Richard (Sir), Kt., sometime Gov. of Hereford Castle. He was slain at Naseby in the service of CHARLES I. He *m.* Elizabeth (who *m.* 2ndly, Rev. Thomas Yates, D.D., Prin. of Brasenose Coll. Oxford (*d.* 22 April, 1681), and *d.* 11 Jan. 1688), dau. of Sir Thomas Bartlett, of Senbury, co. Glos, and by her had a son, Henry.

1. Catherine, *m.* Rich. Robinson, of Worcester and *d.* 20 Jan. 1587, aged 23, leaving issue.

The eldest son,

WILLIAM CAVE, of Leigh Sinton, living 1576 and 1590-1, was fined for not taking knighthood at the coronation of CHARLES I. He *m.* 1stly, Eleanor, dau. of — Beale of Eldersfield, co. Glos., and by her had a son, WILLIAM, his heir. By his 2nd wife he had a dau., *m.* — Ludington, and had issue. He *d.* 1654, aged 80. His only son,

WILLIAM CAVE, *m.* Anne (*d.* 1665), dau. of John Browning, of Martley. He *d.r.p.* 16 Jan. 1617-18, leaving with other issue, an only son.

THOMAS CAVE, of Leigh Sinton and Martley, Worcs, *b.* 1612, *m.* Elizabeth (*d.* 19 April, 1693), dau. of Richard Arden, of Martley. He *d.* 11 June, 1692, leaving with other issue,

1. Richard, of Evesham, Chamberlain of the Borough of Evesham and Under-Sheriff of co. Worcs. *bapt.* 7 Feb. 1636, *m.* 1656, Anne (*d.* 13 Oct. 1685), dau. of John Hunt, of Parkhall, co. Worcs, by Anne, dau. of Thomas Burlton, of Ombersley, co. Worcs. He *d.* 12 July, 1690. (From him were descended the Caves of Evesham who left the county after two generations.)

2. Walter (Rev.), Chaplain of Christ Church, Univ. of Oxford, admitted a sizer of St. John's Coll. Camb. 31 March, 1655; M.A. 1662; incorp. at Oxford 18 Feb. 1632-63, *bapt.* 21 Dec. 1637; *d.* 6 Dec. 1704.

**3. WILLIAM, of whom hereafter.**

The 3rd son,

WILLIAM CAVE, of Martley, *b.* 1654, *m.* Oct. 1678, Elizabeth (who was *bur.* 23 April, 1699), dau. of John Ingram, of Rodge Hill, Martley. He *d.* Aug. 1727, leaving issue, of whom,

The 3rd son

WALTER CAVE, of Avenbury, co. Hereford, *b.* 18 March, 1686, *m.* Hannah (who *d.* 27 April, 1741). He *d.* 10 July, 1731, leaving issue. His 2nd son,

EDWARD CAVE, of Pool Hall, Bromyard (which he purchased in 1742), *bapt.* 29 April, 1712, *m.* Nov. 1732, Mary Hallward. He was *bur.* 9 Jan. 1752, leaving with other issue,

1. Edward, of Buckland, in Docklow, co. Hereford, *bapt.* 1733; *d.* 1787. (From him are descended the Caves of Pool Hall, Bromyard.)  
2. JOHN, of whom hereafter.

The 3rd son,

JOHN CAVE, of Arno's Vale, in the Parish of Bedminster, Somerset, and of the City of Bristol, *bapt.* 6 April, 1736, *m.* 1 May, 1762, Susanna (*d.* 1806), dau. and heiress of Stephen Cox, of Sturminster Newton, Dorset, and of the City of Bristol. He *d.* 1800, leaving issue, four sons and one dau., of whom,

1. STEPHEN, of whom hereafter.

2. John, of Bentry, in Henbury, co. Glos., and of Powick, *b.* 1765, *m.* Penelope, dau. of Thomas Oliver (the last royal Lt.-Gov. of Massachusetts, who was known as Col. Oliver. He went to Halifax, 1776, and afterwards settled in Bristol, where he *d.* 1815). He *d.* 1842, and from him are descended the Caves of Bentry.

1. Susanna, *b.* 1767, *m.* Thomas Daniel, of the City of Bristol (see BURKE'S L.G., DANIEL of Stoodleigh).

The eldest son,

STEPHEN CAVE, of Cleve Hill, Glos. D.L., J.P. Glos. Quartermaster of the Bristol Vols. 1803, *b.* 8 March, 1763, *m.* 1 May, 1787, Anne (*d.* 1851), dau. of Thomas Daniel, of Bristol, and the island of Barbados, and *d.* 18 Feb. 1838, leaving issue, of whom,

1. DANIEL, of whom presently.

2. Charles, of 23, Lowndes Street, London, *b.* 1796, *m.* Sarah, dau. of Edward Carlton Cumberbatch, of Bristol and Barbados, and *d.* 1887, leaving issue.

3. George, of Burfield, nr. Bristol, D.L., J.P. Glos, *b.* 21 Feb. 1798, *m.* Anne (*d.* 1888), dau. of Capt. Halliday, R.N., and *d.* 15 April, 1877, leaving issue.

1. Harriett, *b.* 1801, *m.* John New, of Cradoch, Devon, and *d.* 1883, leaving issue.

The eldest son,

DANIEL CAVE, of Cleve Hill, Glos. and Sidbury Manor, Devon, J.P., M.A. Oxford, High Sheriff of Bristol 1836, *b.* 22 April, 1789, *m.* 15 April, 1820, Frances (who *d.* 1 May, 1854), dau. of Henry Looock, M.D., of Northampton, and *d.* 9 March, 1872 having had, with other issue,

1. Stephen Cave (Rt. Hon. Sir), of Cleve Hill and Sidbury Manor, P.C., G.C.B., F.S.A., Paymaster-Gen., and Vice-Pres. of the Board of Trade, from July, 1866, to Dec. 1868; J.A.-G. from Jan. 1874 to Nov. 1875; Paymaster-Gen. from Jan. 1874; Commr. in Paris for negotiating fishery convention 1886-87; special envoy to Egypt 1875-76; M.A., Barrister-at-law; M.P. for New Shoreham and Rape of Bramber, first elected May, 1859; D.L., J.P. Glos, *b.* 28 Sept. 1820, *m.* 1852, Emma Jane (*d.* 13 Nov. 1905), eldest dau. of Rev. William Smyth, of Elkington Hall, Lincoln, Preb., of Lincoln, and *d.s.p.* 7 June, 1880.

2. CHARLES DANIEL (Sir), 1st Bt.

1. Frances, *m.* 1855, George Lyall, of Headley, Surrey, M.P. for Whitehaven, and *d.* 1893, having had issue. He *d.* 1881.

2. Susannah, *m.* 1851, John J. L. Bayley, of Alderley, Glos, and had issue. He *d.* 1860.

3. Eleanor, *m.* 1873, Rev. Charles A. Alington, of Swinhope (see BURKE'S L.G.), and *d.* 5 May, 1874. He *d.* 30 May, 1899.

The 3rd son,

Sir Charles Daniel Cave, 1st Bt., *educ.* Exeter Coll. Oxford (M.A.), D.L. Glos, J.P. Glos and Devon, High Sheriff of Bristol 1863, and of Devon 1898; created a Baronet 21 July, 1896; *b.* 17 Sept. 1832, *m.* 1 Sept. 1859, Edith Harriet (*d.* 5 Aug. 1912), dau. of John Addington Symonds, M.D., of Clifton, and had issue,

1. Daniel Charles Addington, F.S.A., J.P. Glos. and Devon, *b.* 17 May, 1860; *d. unm.* 23 July, 1901.

2. CHARLES HENRY (Sir), 2nd Bt.

3. Walter Frederick, *b.* 17 Sept. 1863, *m.* 21 June, 1892, Jessica Maria (medal of Queen Elisabeth of Belgium) (*d.* 11 Oct. 1934), dau. of Hugh Cochrane, of Montreal, Canada, and *d.* 7 Jan. 1939, leaving issue,

1. Richard Walter Dundonald (*Overwey, Tilford, Farnham, Surrey*), *b.* 15 Sept. 1901, *educ.* Eton, *m.* 22 March, 1934, Joan Elizabeth, *yst. dau.* of late Charles Lyon Liddell, J.P. (see RAVENSWORTH, B.).

4. Arthur Stephen, Major late Princess Charlotte of Wales's Royal Berks. Regt., *b.* 24 June, 1865, *m.* 10 Jan. 1905, Ina Graham, eldest dau. of late Roland Lyons Nosworthy Mitchell, C.M.G., of 22, Lansdowne Crescent, W.11, and *d.* 13 July, 1945, leaving issue, Ronald Arthur, A.C.S.M., A.M.I.M.M., *b.* 20 June, 1910, *educ.* — Coll. Camb. (B.A.), *m.* 2 Jan. 1937, Audrey (Enone) (Ramblers, Holford, Somerset), *yst. dau.* of Dr. Francis Joseph Child, of 64a, Wellington Road, Bournemouth, and *d.* 18 Sept. 1964, leaving issue,

(1) Deanna Ann, *b.* 11 April, 1938, *m.* 21 July, 1957, Charles Thoburn Maxwell II, son of Charles Thoburn Maxwell, of Indianapolis, Indiana, U.S.A.

(2) Sylvia Margaret, *b.* 26 April, 1944.1. Edith Frances, *d. unm.* 17 Nov. 1949.Sir Charles *d.* 29 Oct. 1922, and was *s.* by his son,

Sir Charles Henry Cave, 2nd Bt., *educ.* New Coll. Oxford (B.A.), J.P. Glos. and Devon, High Sheriff of Devon 1926, *b.* 17 March, 1861, *m.* 12 Jan. 1892, Beatrice Julia, O.B.E. (1918) (*d.* 7 Nov. 1951), 3rd dau. of Sir Frederick Martin Williams, 2nd Bt., of Tregulow, Cornwall, and had issue,

1. EDWARD CHARLES (Sir), 3rd Bt.

2. Walter Henry Charles, Lieut. Dorset Regt. *b.* 15 March, 1895; *k. in action.* 15 March, 1915.

3. Victor Charles, *b.* 20 June, 1897; *d. unm.* 5 Nov. 1960.Sir Charles *d.* 26 July, 1932, and was *s.* by his eldest son,

Sir Edward Charles Cave, 3rd Bt., J.P., *educ.* Eton, and Magdalene Coll. Camb., served with Somerset L.I. in World War I 1915-19, *b.* 2 Jan. 1893, *m.* 19 July, 1922 (*m. diss.* by div. 1942), Betty Christabel Gertrude, only dau. of late Major Kennell Coleridge (see COLERIDGE, B.), and had issue,

1. CHARLES EDWARD COLERIDGE (Sir), 4th and present Bt.

1. Rosemary Betty (16, Brookside, Woolbrook, Sidmouth, Devon), *b.* 14 Oct. 1924.

2. Daphne Frances (Greenhead, Sidbury, Sidmouth, Devon), *b.* 3 March, 1930.

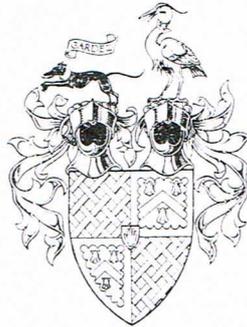
Sir Edward *d.* 4 Oct. 1946, and was *s.* by his only son.

Creation—21 July, 1996.

Arms—Az. fretty arg., on a fesse, or, a greyhound courant, sa. collared of the 2nd, a bordure of the 3rd pelletée. *Crest*—A daisy flower slipped, ppr., issuant therefrom a greyhound's head, per pale arg. and sa. guttée countercharged. *Motto*—Cave.

Seat—Sidbury Manor, Sidmouth, Devon.

## CAVE-BROWNE-CAVE.



Sir Robert Cave-Browne-Cave, 16th Bt., of Stanford, co. Northampton, *educ.* Univ. of B.C. (B.A. 1951), *b.* 8 June, 1929, *s.* his father 1945, *m.* 12 June, 1954, Lois Shirley, dau. of John Chalmers Huggard, of Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, and has issue,

1. JOHN ROBERT CHARLES, *b.* 22 June, 1957.2. Lise Irene, *b.* 19 May, 1955.

Lineage—The pedigree recorded for this family at the College of Arms is as follows:—

WYAMARUS DE CAVE gave all his land, which he had received from the CONQUEROR, anno 1080, in North Cave and South Cave, in the co. York, to his brother, Jordan de Cave, and *d.* without issue.

JORDAN DE CAVE was *s.* by his son,

BRIAN DE CAVE, father of

ROBERT DE CAVE, father of

BRIAN DE CAVE, who *m.* a dau. of Thomas de Metham, and was*s.* by his son,THOMAS DE CAVE, who *m.* Joyce, dau. of William St. Quintin, Lord of Brayns Burton, and had, *inter alios*, a son and successor,GEOFFREY DE CAVE, who *m.* Mabel, dau. of Robert de Talso, and was father of two sons, Alexander de Cave, Dean of Durham, who *d.s.p.*; andPETER DE CAVE, who *m.* the dau. and heir of Sir Thomas Bromfiote, Kt., and had with three daus., two sons,

1. ALEXANDER, his heir.

2. Thomas, ancestor of the CAVES of Flinton.

The eldest son,

SIR ALEXANDER CAVE, Kt., living in 1275, *m.* the dau. of Peter de Malodaen, Lord of Mulgrave, and had (with four daus., 1. Jane, wife of Thomas Skelton, of Skelton; 2. Ursula, *m.* Sir John Ella, Kt., of Kirk Ella; 3. Joyce, *m.* Sir Thomas Pellington, Kt.; and 4. Margaret, wife of Ralph Andleby), one son,

PETER CAVE, who *m.* Anne, dau. of Sir Simon Ward, Kt., and left with two daus., a son and successor,

SIR ALEXANDER CAVE, Kt., *m.* Amphelicia, dau. of Sir Geoffrey Hotham, Kt., and had (with four daus., 1. Margaret, wife of Ansel St. Quintin, of Brayns Burton; 2. Jane, wife of Sir Roger Kelke, Kt.; 3. Mary, wife of Sir John Risbye, Kt.; and 4. Elizabeth, wife of William Ellerker) a son and heir,

SIR JOHN CAVE, Kt., who *m.* the dau. and heir of Peter Genille, of South Cliffe, and was *s.* by his eldest son,

SIR ALEXANDER CAVE, Kt., who *m.* Katharine, dau. of Roger Somerville, of Grindall, co. York, and had (with three daus., 1. Grace; 2. Katharine, *m.* Sir John Markenfield, Kt.; and 3. Anne, wife of Gilbert Stapleton, of Boyton, co. York) two sons, 1. PETER, and 2. Alexander (Sir), Kt. The elder.

PETER CAVE, *m.* Anne, dau. of Ralph Ingleby, and was father of three sons. The eldest,

PETER CAVE, *m.* Mary, dau. of Burdett, of Rothwell, co. Northampton, and was *s.* by his son,

THOMAS CAVE, who *m.* Thomasine, dau. of Passamer, of Essex, and had issue, five sons, of whom,

1. RICHARD, his heir.

2. JOHN, great-grandfather of Francis Cave, of Sinecross, co. Leicester.

2d. Jeremy Richard, b. 22 May, 1951, *educ.* Harrow.  
1d. Elizabeth Jane, b. 11 Oct. 1953.

The eldest son,

RICHARD CAVE, of Stanford, co. Northampton, m. 1stly, Elizabeth, dau. of John Marvyn, of Church Lawford, co. Warwick, by whom he had a son and a dau., of whom,

1. Edward, of Wenwick, co. Northampton, whose daus. and co-heirs were Catharine, wife of Sir Thos. Andrews, Kt.; and Margaret, m. Thomas Boughton.
- Richard Cave m. 2ndly, Margaret, dau. of Sir Thomas Saxby, of the co. Northampton, by whom he had (besides daus.) six sons, viz.,
2. THOMAS (Sir), his successor.
3. Anthony, of Chicheley, Bucks, who had four daus., his co-heirs; the eldest, Judith, m. Wm. Chester.
4. Ambrose (Sir), Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, and Councillor to QUEEN ELIZABETH: d. 2 April, 1568, leaving (by Margery, his wife, dau. and co-heir of Wm. Willington, of Barcheston, co. Warwick) an only dau. and heir, Margaret, wife of Henry Knollys.
5. Francis, ancestor of the CAVES of *Bargrave*.
6. Richard, of Pickwell, co. Leicester, m. Barbara, dau. of Sir Wm. Feilding, Kt., of Newnham, and had issue, hence CAVE of *Yateley, Hants*.
7. Brian, of Ingarsby, co. Leics., m. 1stly, Margaret, dau. of Sir George Throckmorton, Kt.; 2ndly, Bridget, dau. of Sir William Skipwith, Kt.

The eldest son of the 2nd marriage,

SIR THOMAS CAVE, of Stanford, co. Northampton, m. Elizabeth, dau. and co-heir of Sir John Danvers, Kt., of Waterstock, co. Oxford, and had, with other issue,

1. ROGER, his heir.
  - Margaret, wife of Sir William Meringe, Kt., of Meringe.
  - Elizabeth, wife of Sir Humphrey Stafford, Kt., of Blatherwick, co. Northampton.
- The son and heir,

ROGER CAVE, of Stanford, m. Margaret, dau. of Richard Cecil, and sister of the celebrated *Lord Treasurer BURGHEY* (see EXETER, M.), and had four sons and three daus., of whom, 1. THOMAS, his heir; 2. William (Sir) Kt.; 1. Margaret, m. Sir William Skipwith, of Coates; and 2. Frances, m. Sir Edmund Bussey, Kt. Roger Cave d. 28 July, 1586, was s. by his son,

SIR THOMAS CAVE, Kt., who m. Eleanor, dau. of Nicholas St. John, of Lydiard Tregoze, Wilts, and had (with a dau. Eleanor, who m. 1stly, Sir Thomas Rowe, Kt., Chancellor of the Garter; and 2ndly, Sir George Beeston, Kt.) a son and heir,

SIR THOMAS CAVE, Kt., m. Elizabeth, dau. of Sir Herbert Croft, of Croft Castle, co. Hereford, and left, with a dau., Dorothy, wife of Sir Rowland Berkeley, of Cotheridge, an only son.

Sir Thomas Cave, 1st Bt., Kt., who, having distinguished himself in the Civil Wars, was created a Baronet, 30 June, 1641. Sir Thomas m. 1stly, Katharine, dau. of Sir Anthony Haslewood, Kt. of Maydwell, Northamptonshire, but by that lady had no issue. He m. 2ndly, Penelope, 2nd dau. and co-heir of Thomas, Viscount Wenman, of the Kingdom of Ireland, and by her had with other issue,

1. ROGER (Sir), 2nd Bt.
- Ambrose, Brig. in the Life Guards, who was slain in 1690 by one Biron, an officer whose life he had frequently spared, although repeated provocations had caused much skirmishing between them; and in return for his generosity, Biron ran a sword through the gallant officer's back as he sat in his chair in the banquetting hall at Greenwich, of which wound he soon afterwards died. The sword was left in his body, while the assassin fled, and no trace of him could afterwards be discovered.

1. Mary, m. by licence 28 Sept. 1670, Sir Orlando Bridgeman, 2nd Bt. of the second creation (see BRADFORD, E.).

Sir Thomas Cave was s. before Feb. 1671 by his eldest son,  
Sir Roger Cave, 2nd Bt., M.P. for Coventry, m. 1stly, 24 Feb. 1675-6, Martha, dau. and heir of John Browne, of Eydon, in Northamptonshire, Clerk of the Parliament, by whom he had, with other issue,

1. THOMAS (Sir), 3rd Bt.
- Elizabeth, m. Sir John Cheshire, Serj.-at-Law, and d. 16 Aug. 1705.

He m. 2ndly, Mary (d. 22 Nov. 1721), dau. of Sir William Bromley, K.B., and by her had issue,

2. ROGER, of Eydon, in Northamptonshire, and Raunston, co. Leics., m. 1721, Catherine (d. 6 May, 1772), dau. and co-heir of William Browne, of Stretton, co. Derby, by Catherine his wife, dau. and heir of Zouche Tate, 2nd son of Zouche Tate, of De la Pre Abbey, Northamptonshire, and d. March, 1741, leaving, with other issue,

John CAVE-BROWNE, who inheriting the Stretton estate from his grandfather, William Browne, of Stretton, took the name of BROWNE,\* by Act of Parliament, in 1752. He m. 1stly, 6 Dec. 1757,

\* The BROWNES of *Stretton-en-le-Field* were of great antiquity and at different periods members of the family have filled high offices of state.

SIR JOHN BROWNE, Lord Mayor of London, was father by Alice his wife, dau. of Sir William Swinsted, Kt., of SIR WILLIAM BROWNE, Lord Mayor of London in 1513, who m. Alice, dau. of Sir H. Kevell, Kt., and by her had, with a dau. Anne, m. to Rt. Hon. Sir William Petre, of Fogalestone, Essex, Chancellor of the Order of the Garter, a son, JOHN BROWNE, of London, Lord Almoner to the King, and of Stretton-en-le-Field, co. Derby, Lord Almoner to the King, and Master of the Mint, temp. HENRY VIII, EDWARD VI, QUEENS MARY and ELIZABETH. He m. Christiana, dau. of William Crockell, of London, and was father of CHARLES BROWNE, of Stretton-en-le-Field, whose son and heir, JOHN BROWNE, of the same place, m. 1stly, Magdalen, dau. of Anthony Grey, Earl of Kent; and 2ndly, Winifred, dau. of Sir John Harper, of Harperstone, co. Derby; and d. 17 May, 1669, was s. by his son JOHN BROWNE, of Stretton-en-le-Field, who m. Dorothy, dau. of Thomas Brudenell, of Stanton-in-the-Stones, co. Leics., and was father of THOMAS BROWNE, of Stretton-en-le-Field, who m. Thomazine, dau. of John Fitzherbert, of Somershall, co. Derby, and had a son and heir, WILLIAM BROWNE, of Stretton-en-le-Field, whose dau. and co-heir, CATHERINE, m. ROGER CAVE, of Eydon, as above.

Frances (*d.s.p.*, bur. 25 Oct. 1758), dau. of Theodore William Inge, of Thorpe Constantine (see BURKE'S *L.G.*, INGE-INNES-LILLINGSTON of *Thorpe Constantine*). He m. 2ndly, 3 Jan. 1764, Catherine (d. 8 Sept. 1811), dau. and heir of Thomas Asteley, of Wood Eaton, Staffs., and of Asteley, Salop, and d. 2 Oct. 1798, leaving, with other issue,

- (1) WILLIAM (Sir), 9th Bt
- (2) John (Rev.), Rector of Stretton, b. 20 Sept. 1767, m. 1 May, 1798, Margaret (d. 21 Nov. 1851), dau. of Robert Haymes, and d. 23 March, 1843, leaving issue.
- (3) Edward, Lt.-Col. H.E.I.C.S., b. 15 Nov. 1779, m. 8 Oct. 1815, Ann (d. 11 July, 1876), dau. of Thomas Raban, of Calcutta, and d. 26 July, 1841, leaving, with other issue,
- 1a. John (Rev.), M.A. Oxford, Vicar of Delling, Maidstone, b. 17 Jan. 1818, m. 1stly, 7 May, 1851, Selina Mary (d. 7 Sept. 1881), dau. of Lt.-Col. William Turner, Bengal Army, and had issue,
- 1b. Edward, b. 14 Sept. 1856, m. 20 July, 1886, Norah (d. 19 March, 1955), dau. of Lt.-Col. William Joseph Gorman, and d. 21 June, 1895, leaving issue,
- Edward Raban, planter, b. 5 Jan. 1889; *d.unm.* 9 Dec. 1958.
- Dorothy Sela (17, *Claremont Hill, Shrewsbury, Salop*), m. 7 Sept. 1922, Robert Flemingy Prideaux, Town Clerk of Shrewsbury, 2nd son of late Rev. Canon Walter Cross Prideaux, of Bristol, and Halberton, Devon, and has issue. He d. 26 April, 1952.

2b. John Asteley, Assis. Commr. Chittagong Hill Tracts, India, b. 15 Nov. 1860, m. 13 Jan. 1894, Amy Burvill (d. 29 Oct. 1904), dau. of Lt.-Col. W. B. Holmes, R.E., and *d.s.p.* 30 Aug. 1904.

3b. William Charles, Assis. Auditor S. Indian Railway, b. 25 Aug. 1867, m. 12 Dec. 1895, Maude Alice (d. 7 July, 1949), dau. of Major-Gen. W. J. Jones, M.S.C., and d. 4 Nov. 1916, leaving issue,

1c. Selina Verney Cleveland, m. 18 June, 1923, Alan Kingsford Watts (d. 18 March, 1957), son of W. H. Watts, of Folkestone, and has issue,

1d. Patricia Sela, b. 15 Sept. 1927, m. 1 Nov. 1947, Harold Keith Gerow, son of Archibald Cameron Gerow, and has issue,

- 1e. Rodney Dale, b. 8 Dec. 1948.
- 2e. Donald Keith, b. 26 April, 1952.
- 3e. Terry Francis, b. 24 March, 1954.
- 4e. Randal Kingsford, b. 15 May, 1958.
- 5e. Cameron Lee, b. 2 March, 1962.

2f. Joan Genille, b. 14 Jan. 1931, m. 8 Nov. 1949, Iain Blair MacAlister (*Box 184, Wembley, Alberta, Canada*), and has issue,

- 1e. Laurence Blair, b. 19 June, 1950.
- 2e. Robert Kingsford, b. 22 Nov. 1951.
- 1e. Vicki Joan, b. 20 Nov. 1952.

2c. Joyce Marian Asteley (*Box 22, Athabasca, Alberta, Canada*), m. 4 Dec. 1934, Rev. Canon Florian Morgan Sanger-Davies, 5th son of late Rev. Joseph Sanger-Davies. He d. 4 Jan. 1963.

1b. Annette Forbes, m. 9 Sept. 1880, Arthur George Burney, Barrister-at-law, of The Weir, Hereford, and d. 30 Aug. 1937, leaving issue. He d. 20 Jan. 1924.

2b. Selina Margaret, m. 9 May, 1901, Rev. George Thomas Palmer, M.A., hon. Canon of Rochester and Rector of St. Mary's, Newington, S.E., and d. 26 April, 1934. He d. 7 Dec. 1908.

3b. Edith Mary, *d.unm.* 4 Nov. 1916.

4b. Mabel Catherine, m. 4 July, 1893, James Murray Dale, of Aldeburgh, son of James Murray Dale, of Aldeburgh, Suffolk, and d. 16 Aug. 1960, leaving issue. He d. 4 Dec. 1921.

The Rev. John Cave-Browne m. 2ndly, 19 Aug. 1884, Marian (d. 6 June, 1926), widow of Samuel Bastock, of Walton Heath, Surrey, and dau. of William Tiffin Iliff, M.D., of Newington, Surrey, and d. 13 June, 1898.

2a. William Henry (Rev.), M.A. Oxford, late Rector of Wickham St. Paul, Essex, b. 26 Nov. 1827, m. 1stly, 29 July, 1852, Henrietta (d. 16 May, 1856), dau. of Philip Seife, of Marten, Wilts., and had, with other issue,

Henry, b. 30 April, 1856, m. 22 Nov. 1900, Nina Christiana (d. 11 Jan. 1950), yst. dau. of Rev. Newton J. Spicer, Rector of E. Woodhay and *d.s.p.* 17 Dec. 1947.

He m. 2ndly, 22 Aug. 1865, Louisa (d. 17 Oct. 1885), dau. of George Munday, of Kennington, and d. 2 May, 1908, having by her had issue,

3a. Edward Raban, C.S.I., late Accountant-Gen. India Office 1893-1901, b. 29 May, 1835; m. 17 July, 1879, Caroline Anne (d. 26 Sept. 1931), dau. of William Abbott Green, Insp.-Gen. of Hospitals, Bengal, and d. 16 June, 1907, leaving issue,

1b. William, C.B.E. (1937), D.S.O. (1919), M.C., Major-Gen. (ret.), late R.E., Ch. Eng. Malaya 1935-38, Ch. Eng. Eastern Cmd. 1938-40, and Dir. of Fortifications 1911-12 (despatches), and in World War I 1914-19 (despatches three times), and in World War II 1939-41 (despatches twice), had Order of Nile, 4th Class, b. 18 Sept. 1884, *educ.* Shrewsbury, m. 14 Feb. 1916,

Muriel (*The Walled Garden, Womersley, Guildford, Surrey*), elder dau. of J. W. Wainwright, A.M.I.C.E., and d. 1 Nov. 1967, having had issue,

1c. John Raban, M.C., Brig. late R.E., served in World War II (despatches) (*c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., Cox's and King's Branch, 6, Pall Mall, S.W.1*), b. 6 Jan. 1917, *educ.* King's Sch., Bruton, and Pembroke Coll. Camb. (B.A. 1939), m. 3 Dec. 1940, Ulicia Ellen, dau. of late Major Frank Paget-Hoblyn, I.A. (ret.), and has issue,

1d. Susan Margaret, b. 24 July, 1942.

2b. Ulicia Sarah, b. 18 June, 1946, m. 7 June, 1969, Patrick Lawrence Covernton, vt. son of Major John Lawrence Covernton, of Burywood Cottage, Bovingdon, Herts.

2c. William Geoffrey, b. 3 Oct. 1920; *d.unm.* March, 1941.

3c. Edward Henry, F.O. R.A.F.V.R., served in World War II, b. 8 March, 1923; *k.* on air operations, Feb. 1943.

1c. Caroline Jane, b. 11 Aug. 1928, m. 20 March, 1948, Derek Marten Brightman, D.S.C. (*Minstead Park House, Godalming, Surrey*), only son of Cecil Frederick Brightman, of 13, Frogmal Lane, N.W.3, and has issue,

1d. Christopher Marten, b. 20 Jan. 1949, *educ.* Fettes.

2d. ●Jeremy Richard, b. 22 May, 1951, *educ.* Harrow.

1d. ●Elizabeth Jane, b. 11 Oct. 1953.

2d. ●Nicola Anne, b. 10 Feb. 1959.

2b. Horace, Major late 23rd Cav. F.F. and P.A.V.O., Cavalry F.F., India Army, served in World War I in Mesopotamia, b. 1 Jan. 1886, *educ.* Charterhouse, m. 7 July, 1920, ●Alice Rose (c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., Fleet Road, Fleet, Hants.), dau. of late Col. Patrick Alexander Weir, I.M.S., of Farnham Common, Bucks, and d. 15 March, 1960, leaving issue.

●Patrick Norman Rose, Major 1st N. Rhodesia Regt. (ret. 1961), formerly Capt. Seaforth Highrs. and Rhodesia and Nyasaland Staff Corps (81, London Road, Newark, Notts; Royal Overseas League), b. 5 Jan. 1926, *educ.* Charterhouse, m. 3 Nov. 1956, ●Mary Davy, yr. dau. of late Lt.-Col. Montagu Francis Davy Cobbold, 4th Gurkhas, and has issue, 1d. ●Margaret Alison, b. 26 Sept. 1959.

2d. ●Ann Mary, b. 17 June, 1961.

●Alison Barbara Rose, b. 3 Oct. 1932, m. 2 March, 1954, Major Robin John Ronald Campbell, Seaforth Highrs., elder son of late Col. Robert Campbell, D.S.O., Cameron Highrs. (see CAWDORE, E.), and has issue.

3b. Frederick, b. 10 April, 1889; d. *unm.* 19 Nov. 1956.

1b. Ann, b. 2 Feb. 1881; d. *unm.* 15 Feb. 1947.

2b. Mary, m. 20 Sept. 1906, Spencer Domett Secretan, J.P. yr. son of Holford Secretan, of Reigate, Surrey, and d. 19 June, 1934, leaving issue (see BURKE'S L.G.). He d. 27 March, 1965.

3. Mary, m. Sir William Dixwell, Bt., who d.s.p. Feb. 1712-3.

4. Eleanor, m. 1stly, Sir Hallow Egerton, Bt.; and 2ndly, John Brooke, and d. Sept. 1734, leaving issue.

He d. 11 Oct. 1703, and was s. by his eldest son,

Sir Thomas Cave, 3rd Bt., M.P. for co. Leicester, m. 20 Feb. 1703, Margaret, dau. of 1st Viscount Fermanagh (a Viscounty which merged in the Earldom of Verney, and both expired in 1791—see BURKE'S *Dormant and Extinct Peerages*), by whom he had, with other issue, 1. VERNEY (Sir), 4th Bt.; 2. THOMAS (Sir), 5th Bt. The Hon. Lady Cave, d. 17 May, 1774. He d. 21 April, 1719, and was s. by his elder son.

Sir Verney Cave, 4th Bt., b. 4 Jan. 1704-5; d. *unm.* 13 Sept. 1734, and was s. by his brother,

Sir Thomas Cave, 5th Bt., of the Inner Temple, Barrister-at-law, b. 27 May, 1712, m. 1736, Elizabeth (d. 15 May, 1760), only dau. and heir of Griffith Davies, M.D., by Elizabeth, dau. of Sir John Burgoyne, Bt. He d. 7 Aug. 1778, and was s. by his son.

Sir Thomas Cave, 6th Bt., b. 22 Aug. 1737, m. Sarah (d. in July, 1819), dau. of John Edwards, a merchant of London, by whom he had issue,

THOMAS (Sir), 7th Bt.

SARAH, heiress to her brother, m. 25 Feb. 1790, Henry Otway (d. 13 Sept. 1815), elder brother of Adm. Sir Robert Otway, Bt., and had issue. The abeyance of the Barony of Braye was terminated in her favour by letters patent, dated 3 Oct. 1839, and the dignity is now enjoyed by her grandson, BARON BRAYE.

Sir Thomas d. 30 May, 1780, and was s. by his son,

Sir Thomas Cave, 7th Bt., M.P. for co. Leicester, b. 6 Oct. 1766, m. 3 June, 1791, Lucy (who m. 2ndly, 20 Aug. 1798, Hon. Philip Bouverie Pusey, son of 1st Viscount Folkestone, and d. 27 March, 1858), only dau. of 4th Earl of Harborough, and d.s.p. 15 Jan. 1792, when his estates passed to his sister, and his title reverted to his uncle.

THE REV. Sir Charles Cave, 8th Bt., M.A. Oxford, F.S.A., Rector of Finedon, Northants, b. 1747; d. *unm.* 21 March, 1810, when the Baronetcy devolved upon his cousin,

Sir William Cave-Browne-Cave, 9th Bt., of Stanford, b. 19 Feb. 1765; son of John CAVE-BROWNE, son of ROGER CAVE, son of Sir Roger, 2nd Bt. assumed the additional surname of CAVE, m. 1stly, 13 Oct. 1788, Sarah (d.s.p. 21 June, 1790), dau. of Thomas Prinsep. He m. 2ndly, 4 Jan. 1793, Louisa (d. 23 April, 1824), 4th dau. of Sir Robert Mead Wilmot, Bt., and by her had, with other issue,

1. JOHN ROBERT (Sir), 10th Bt.

2. William Astley (Rev.), M.A. Oxford, Rector of Stretton-en-le-Feld 1843-62, b. 3 Aug. 1799, m. 1stly, 2 May, 1828, Elizabeth Martha (d.s.p. 6 Nov. 1828), yr. dau. of Samuel Wathen, of New House, Glos. (see BURKE'S L.G.). He m. 2ndly 25 March, 1830, Julia (d. 6 Sept. 1866), dau. of Thomas Minton, of Stoke, Stafford, and d. 13 June, 1862, leaving, with other issue,

1. William Cecil (Rev.), M.A. Oxford, Vicar of St. Thomas, Sydney, N.S.W., b. 8 Oct. 1835, m. 1stly, Feb. 1864, Rachel Perrins (d. 1904), dau. of Rev. Hugh Smith Cumming. He m. 2ndly, ●Edith Evans, and d. July, 1913.

2. Fitzherbert Astley (Rev.), Vicar of Longridge, Lancashire, M.A. Oxford, b. 26 Oct. 1839, m. 1stly, 5 Jan. 1869, Harriet Ellen (d. 10 May, 1873), dau. of William Beckwith, of Seaxoc Heath, and had issue.

(1) Cecil Beckwith, b. 22 Nov. 1871, *educ.* Eton, and Brasenose Coll. Oxford (B.A.), m. 1stly, 4 Feb. 1896, Sarah Eleanor (d. 16 March, 1928), dau. of J. W. Nicholson, and had issue,

1a. Cecil Fitzherbert, b. 29 Aug. 1901; d. an infant.

He m. 2ndly, 1 June, 1929, Edith Beatrice (d. 20 Aug. 1948), dau. of Alfred Evans, of Chesham Bois, Bucks, and d. 5 Jan. 1953, having by her had issue,

1a. ●Penelope Margaret Cecil, b. 5 Dec. 1931, m. 4 Sept. 1965, Timothy Fitzgerald french-Mullen (4, Smith Street, S.W.3), son of late Lt.-Col. Douglas french-Mullen, and has issue, ●Candetta Lydia Cecil, b. 18 Sept. 1966.

2a. ●Catherine Priscilla Astley, b. 27 Feb. 1937, m. 14 Oct. 1958, David Edward Stuart Bates (39, Camino de la Luz, La Orotava, Tenerife, Canary Islands), only son of Capt. S. A. Bates, of Palstre Court, Wittersham, Kent, and has issue, ●Joanna, b. 23 July, 1959.

The Rev. F. A. Cave-Browne-Cave m. 2ndly, 23 June, 1875, Frances Esther Anne (d. 8 Oct. 1916), yst. dau. of Courtney Kenny Clarke, of Larch Hill, co. Dublin, and d. 14 Jan. 1894, having by her had issue,

(2) William Astley, b. 15 Nov. 1884; d. *unm.* 1 July, 1908.

(3) Courtney Priestley Edwards, b. 4 Dec. 1890, m. 6 Jan. 1915, Helen Freda (d. 26 July, 1955), only dau. of A. J. Cable, of Epping, and d. 31 Aug. 1961, leaving issue,

1a. Paul Astley, served in World War II as Capt. General List in Germany (11, Westbourne Crescent, Highfield, Southampton,

Hants.; Press Club), b. 27 Feb. 1917, m. 7 Dec. 1940, ●Joan Myfanwy, dau. of Thomas Norman Jones, J.P., of Rhyi, and has issue,

1b. Paul, b. 1 May, 1954.

1b. ●Jane, b. 31 Aug. 1943.

2b. ●Adrienne, b. 23 Jan. 1947, *educ.* New Hall, Camb., m. 1968, Clifford Burrows, B.A. (15, Park Parade, Cambridge), son of Frederick Burrows, of 12, Newlands Road, Haresfinch, St. Helens, Lancs.

3b. Sarah, b. 1959.

2a. Lyndon Frazer, A.R.I.B.A. (24, Portland Street, Leamington Spa, Warwickshire), b. 4 July, 1923, m. 1952, ●Betty, only dau. of Walter Rush, of Dinnington, Yorks, and has issue,

1b. Anthony John, b. 1952.

2b. Bernard James William, b. 1954.

3a. Anthony, D.S.O. (1945), A.R.I.B.A. (1954), Capt. 6th Bn. S. Wales Borderers, served in World War II in Burma, and in Indonesia as Bde. Intelligence Offr., 4th Indian Inf. Bde. (Fosse-dene Manor, Combrook, nr. Wellesbourne, Warwickshire), b. 4 March, 1925, m. 10 Dec. 1957, ●Dinah Ann, dau. of John William Mitchell, of East Wall, Longville, Much Wenlock, Salop, and has issue,

1b. Genile Anthony, b. 1 Jan. 1959.

2b. Courtney Peter, b. 23 April, 1961.

3b. Jonathan Lyndon, b. 14 July, 1962.

4b. William Astley, b. 4 Jan. 1967.

4a. Bernard Adrian, Lieut. 2nd Bn. Middlesex Regt., served in World War II in Germany and Palestine (72, Emerald Street South, Hamilton, 20, Ontario, Canada), b. 8 May, 1926, m. 7 Oct. 1961, ●Ann, dau. of Richard George William Pritchard, J.P., of Roddis House, Wellesbourne, Warwickshire, and has issue, Richard Ambrose, b. 1962.

●Helen Ann, b. 1963.

(1) Frances Catharine Della, d. *unm.* 9 Feb. 1926.

(2) Mary Julia Minton, d. *unm.* 5 Dec. 1933.

(3) Violet Gertrude, d. *unm.* June, 1928.

(4) Florence Mabel Fitzherbert, d. *unm.*

(5) Lucy Wilmot, d. *unm.* 23 April, 1929.

(6) Elsie Lillian, d. an infant, 21 May, 1888.

1. Louisa Wilmot, m. 3 Aug. 1854, Colin Minton Campbell, M.P., D.L., of Hartshill, Stafford, and d. 9 Aug. 1909, leaving issue. He d. 8 Feb. 1885.

3. Thomas, of Cliff Hall, Warwickshire, and Repton Lodge, Derbyshire, b. 16 June, 1801, m. 10 April, 1827, Anne (d. 27 March, 1875), dau. of John Walker, of Levenshulme, Lancs., and d. 17 April, 1854, leaving, with other issue,

1. John Walker (Rev.), of Lifford Hall, King's Norton, Worcs, and Clarence House, Southport, b. 5 Sept. 1828, m. 3 Feb. 1850, Hannah (d. 23 Jan. 1896), dau. of Edward Johnson, of Full-Sutton, Yorks., and d. 21 Oct. 1902, leaving, with other issue,

(1) Edward Johnson, b. 14 Dec. 1851, m. 1 July, 1880, Phoebe Hannah (d. 9 Oct. 1923), dau. of Stephen Andrews, and d. 16 Oct. 1930, leaving issue.

1a. Jordayne (1689, Alderwood Crescent, Victoria, B.C., Canada) b. 9 Aug. 1885, m. 16 Aug. 1910, ●Ella, dau. of Joseph Hilton Cant, of Appleby, and has issue,

1b. Genile Jordayne, Prof. of Chemistry, McGill Univ. (The Crillon, 3500, Mountain Street, Montreal, 25, P.Q., Canada), b. 28 June, 1912, *educ.* British Columbia Univ. (M.A. 1940), and Mass. Inst. of Technology (Ph.D. 1951), m. 29 May, 1944,

●Mary Margaret Elizabeth, dau. of late Lt.-Col. Robert Henry Palmer, D.S.O. (see PALMER, Bt.).

2b. Wilmot Wyamarus (1689, Alderwood Crescent, Victoria, B.C., Canada), b. 28 July, 1915.

1a. Mabel Phoebe, b. 21 June, 1881; d. *unm.* 21 April, 1958.

2a. Florence Beatrice (12892, 13th Avenue, Ocean Park, B.C., Canada), b. 6 May, 1883.

(2) Henry Wilmot, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., b. 6 April, 1863; d. 5 Aug. 1915.

(1) Mary Ann Sophia, d. 11 May, 1920.

(2) Hannah Louisa, m. 25 June, 1889, Rev. James Leigh, M.A., Vicar of Tinsley, nr. Sheffield 1906-38, and d. 13 Aug. 1922.

(3) Emily Wilmot, m. 30 June, 1877, George David Welding, of Freshfield, King's Norton, and d. 14 July, 1912. He d. 5 July, 1912.

2. William, of Wellington Lodge, Harborne, Birmingham, b. 26 Oct. 1831, m. 1stly, 1853, and had issue,

(1) Lizzie, d. *unm.*

He m. 2ndly, 1 Aug. 1877, Maria (d. 28 Jan. 1921), dau. of John Thornicroft, of The Ravenhurst, Harborne, and d. 20 April, 1907, having by her had issue,

(1) Stretton, b. 8 Sept. 1878, *educ.* Malvern, m. 2 Oct. 1907, Ethel Milbro (d. 6 May, 1943), elder dau. of William Higgin-Birket, of Birket Houses, Lancs., and d. 17 Sept. 1961, leaving issue,

1a. Glen Myles LEVERING, an aeronautical engineer, assumed the names of Glen Myles Levering, in lieu of Myles Verney Cave-Browne-Cave 1944, b. 18 July, 1910, m. 18 April, 1936 (m. diss. by div. 1943), Christine Elizabeth, only dau. of Wilfred Bentley, of Inglewood, Huddersfield.

2a. Stretton Patrick, late Warwickshire Yeomanry (Topham's Farm, Conistone-with-Kilnsey, nr. Skipton, Yorks.), b. 24 Nov. 1911, *educ.* Sedburgh, m. 1 Nov. 1954, ●Pamela, dau. of Col. H. S. Cole, of Stonebank, Ilkley, Yorks.

3a. Bryan William, O.B.E. (Mil. 1946), late Lt.-Col. Royal Northumberland Fus., served in World War II, apptd. Head of Programmes for B.B.C. N. Region 1953, Dir. Brit. Forces Broadcasting Service, Min. of Defence from 1963 (The Old Vicarage, Tonge, Kent), b. 12 Dec. 1915, *educ.* Shrewsbury, and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford (B.A. 1938), m. 9 Aug. 1947, ●Margaret Royston, M.B.E., only dau. of late Alfred Cooke, of Gorse Hill, Linton, nr. Wetherby, Yorks., and has issue,

1b. Myles Alfred, b. 26 Aug. 1949, *educ.* Rugby.

1b. Claire Birket, b. 17 July, 1948.

2b. Elise Margaret, b. 10 Nov. 1952.

(2) Mary, m. 29 April, 1903, Herbert Vaughan Craster, L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S. (Edin.), L.R.P.S. (Glas.), of Keston House, Keston, Kent, and d. 23 Feb. 1933, leaving issue. He d. 27 Feb. 1929.

(3) Margaret Wilmot, m. 3 Jan. 1906, Rev. Hubert Bernard Drew, M.A., Vicar of Sutton-on-the-Forest, Yorks, and Rural Dean of

- Easingwold, son of George Bernard Drew, Barrister-at-law, of London, and d. 16 April, 1959. He d. 27 Jan. 1928.
8. Thomas (Sir), Kt. (1911), C.B. (1907), a Commr. of the Royal Hosp., Chelsea 1899-1923, late Dep. Acc.-Gen. of the Army 1897-1900, b. 11 April, 1835, m. 30 April, 1870, Blanche Matilda Mary Ann (d. 20 Oct. 1928), dau. of Sir John Milton, C.B., of High Elms, Streatham Common, and d. 9 Dec. 1924, leaving issue.
- (1) † Thomas Reginald, C.B.E. (1919), F.R.S.A., M.I.Mech.E., W. Cmdr. R.A.F. (ret. list), late R.N., Prof. of Eng., Univ. Coll. Southampton 1931-50, Prof. Emeritus Univ. of Southampton, Dep. Dir. of Airship Research, Air Min. 1920-21, Dir. of Camouflage, Min. of Home Security 1941-45, Fell. Roy. Aeronautical Soc. (*Bassett Mount, Bassett, Southampton, Hants.; Junior Army and Navy Club*), b. 11 Jan. 1885, educ. Dulwich Coll., m. 8 June, 1918. † Marjorie Gwynne, only dau. of late Albert Wright, of Idie, Yorks., and has had issue.
- 1a. John Evelyn, b. 4 July, 1921; d. unkm. 9 Nov. 1949.
- 2a. † Thomas Milton (*Wrens Farm, Casle Lane, Baddesley, Southampton, Hants*), b. 29 July, 1926, m. 30 March, 1964. † Anne, only dau. of Ralph P. Symons, of Truro, Cornwall, and has issue, † Thomas Edward, b. 3 Feb. 1968.
- † Janet Mary, b. 4 July, 1965.
- 1c. † Gillian Mary (11, *Danes Court, St. Edmunds Terrace, N.W.8*), b. 3 Aug. 1923.
- (2) Henry Meyrick, C.B. (1936), D.S.O. (1918), D.F.C., A/V/M. (ret.), R.A.F., Dep. Dir. of Tech. Development at Air Min. 1922-27, Cmdg. Far East Flight R.A.F. 1927, Dir. of Tech. Development Air Min. 1931-34, Air Officer cmdg. R.A.F. Cranwell and Cmdt. R.A.F. Coll. 1934-7, Air Officer cmdg. No. 16 (Reconnaissance) Group R.A.F. 1937-38 and Air Officer cmdg. No. 25 (Armament) Group R.A.F. 1938, b. 1 Feb. 1887, educ. Dulwich Coll., d. unkm. 5 Aug. 1965.
- (1) Jeannette Gertrude, M.B.E. (1945), d. unkm. 9 March, 1950.
- (2) Beatrice Mabel, M.B.E. (1920), d. unkm. 9 July, 1947.
- (3) Frances Evelyn, M.A., Fellow and Gov. of Girton Coll. Camb., d. unkm. 30 March, 1965.
4. Wilmot, b. 3 June, 1838, m. 24 Dec. 1860, Marie Annie (d. 1879), dau. of William Skinner, of Calcutta, and d. 13 Feb. 1898, leaving issue.
- Annie Rebecca, d. unkm. 1951.
5. Henry (Rev.), Vicar of Edington, nr. Westbury, Wilts. 1880-90, b. 27 Jan. 1840, m. 11 Oct. 1865, Maria Louisa (d. 3 March, 1908), yst. dau. of George Chance, of Edgbaston, and d. 4 Feb. 1890, leaving issue.
- (1) Eustace Henry, b. 3 Feb. 1876, m. 7 Dec. 1904. † Helen Mildred, yst. dau. of late Hon. George Irvine, of Quebec, and d. 21 May, 1924, leaving issue.
- Harold, b. 17 Sept. 1905; d. 11 Nov. 1933.
- (1) Cornelia Maria, m. 28 Aug. 1919, Thomas Collett. He d. (1) Maude Evelyn (Sister Mary Evelyn), d. 22 Jan. 1959.
- (3) † Irene de Peyster, A.R.R.C., Q.A.R.N.N.S. (R.) (*c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., Great Malvern, Wores.*).
6. Frank Wyamarus, b. 1 Oct. 1844, m. 4 Dec. 1883, Annie Mabel (d. 18 Aug. 1923), dau. of Joseph Barrows, The Limes, Himley, Staffs., and d. 4 Feb. 1925, leaving issue.
- (1) Nigel Frederick, late Capt. R.E., M.I.E.E., Dep. Reg. Dir. Post Office, Home Counties Region 1939-43, served in World War I 1915-19 (despatches, 1914-15 star), b. 10 May, 1885, educ. Birmingham Univ. (B.Sc. Eng.), m. 7 Feb. 1911, May, M.A. Birmingham (d. 18 May, 1968, aged 83), dau. of George Titterton, J.P., of Moseley, Birmingham, and d. 24 May, 1943, having had issue.
- Roger, F/Lt. R.A.F., b. 10 Feb. 1913; d. 23 July, 1938.
- Margaret, b. 23 July, 1917, m. 25 July, 1942, Capt. Joseph Lees Bickerton, R.A., son of William Peter Jardine Bickerton, and d. 27 Jan. 1956, leaving issue, two daus.
- (2) Frank Wyamarus, late Lieut. 1st Vol. Bn. S. Staffs. Regt., served in World War I 1915-19, with Canadian Expdny. Force, and R.A.F., b. 18 April, 1886, m. 16 March, 1926. † Kathleen (*Trefeddian Hotel, Aberdovey, Merioneth*), dau. of late John M. Douglas de Penzi, and d. 24 Aug. 1942, leaving issue.
- † Norman John (*Trefeddian Hotel, Aberdovey, Merioneth*), b. 5 Jan. 1927, m. 1stly, 19 Jan. 1952 (m. diss. by div. 1957), Eveline Fay, yr. dau. of late John Stanley Hill, of W. Didsbury, and of Mrs. J. Stanley Hill, M.P. for Wythenshawe, Manchester, and has issue.
- † Peter, b. 1955.
- He m. 2ndly, 1957, † Margaret Dobbs, dau. of John Stanley Maw.
- † Anne Molly, b. 11 Jan. 1929, m. 25 Oct. 1952, Selwyn Wootton Hill (*Bleak House, 150, Lordswood Road, Harborne, Birmingham, 17*), son of Ernest Hill, of Aberdovey, Merioneth, and has issue,
- 1b. † Anthony Wootton, b. 8 June, 1966.
- 1c. † Frances Anne, b. 31 March, 1954.
- 2b. † Judith Wootton, b. 6 Aug. 1955.
- 3b. † Stacey Wootton, b. 6 Feb. 1961.
- (3) Norman, A.I.M.M., F.G.S., Mining Eng. in Mexico, late Capt. 7th Roy. Welch Fus. (T.A.), b. 1893, m. 1stly, 1915, Ida (d. 1923), dau. of E. J. Bennett, of Camborne; and 2ndly, 27 Nov. 1929, † Ursula Jane, dau. of D. O. Jones, of Towyn, Merioneth, and d.s.p. 16 May, 1946.
- (1) Mabel Jane, d. 1 April, 1936.
- (2) Isabelle Verney, m. 12 Aug. 1922, George FitzEdward Summers (76, *Goodwin's Road, Kings Lynn, Norfolk*), son of Henry Summers, of Chorley Wood, Herts., and d. 24 July, 1954.
4. Edward Sacheverell (Rev.), M.A. Oxford, Vicar of Stow and Gayton, co. Stafford, b. 3 Oct. 1804, m. 7 July, 1830, Mary (d. 14 Sept. 1874), only surv. dau. of John Farsyde Watson, D.L., of Bilton Park, Yorks., and d. 7 Aug. 1842, having had issue.
- Edward Farsyde (Rev.), of Holbrook, Hampton Park, Hereford. Rector of Bretherton, Lanes. 1871-74, b. 10 Oct. 1833, educ. Jesus Coll. Camb. (M.A.), m. 14 Oct. 1873, Sarah Maria (d. 23 Dec. 1899), yst. dau. of William Marshall, D.L., of Penwortham Hall, Lanes., and d.s.p. 9 March, 1915.
- Sir William d. 24 Aug. 1838, and was s. by his eldest son,
- Sir John Robert Cave-Browne-Cave, 10th Bt., High Sheriff co. Derby, b. 4 March, 1798, had a Royal Licence, 18 Jan. 1839, for himself and his brothers to bear the additional name of CAVE; m. 22 Nov. 1821, Catharine Penelope (d. 13 March, 1871), dau. and co-
- heir of William Mills, of Barlaston Hall, and had issue, four sons and three daus., of whom.
1. MYLLES (Sir), 11th Bt.
2. Ambrose Sneyd, B.A., Oxford, sometime Rector of Stretton-en-le-field, Derby, b. 31 Aug. 1834, m. 9 Sept. 1858, Caroline Mary Anne Elizabeth (d. 16 April, 1903), eldest dau. of Ven. James Saurin, M.A., Archdeacon of Dromore, and d. 22 July, 1895, having had issue.
1. James Saurin, Capt. 2nd Bn. Yorks. L.I., b. 21 July, 1859; d. unkm. 14 Feb. 1892.
2. REGINALD AMBROSE (Sir), 13th Bt.
3. Wilmot, b. 11 April, 1862; d. 26 Dec. 1923.
4. ROWLAND HENRY (Sir), 14th Bt.
5. Bernard, Capt. Res. of Offrs., Insp. Sierra Leone Police, late Lieut. 2nd Bn. Wilts Regt., b. 23 Feb. 1868, m. 21 Jan. 1903, Katherine Elizabeth Frere (d. 7 Nov. 1953), widow of Francis Haden Cope, and yst. dau. of Gen. Sir John William Cox, K.C.B., and d. 5 April, 1917.
6. Edward Lambert, b. 5 Jan. 1870, m. 6 June, 1895, Rachel Marion (d. 7 Feb. 1942), dau. of Rev. A. L. Fortin, and d. 4 July, 1932, leaving issue.
- CLEMENT CHARLES (Sir), 15th Bt.
7. Clement Andrew, late Lieut. K.R.R.C., b. 7 Aug. 1871; m., and d. 27 Oct. 1920.
8. Alfred William, b. 1 June, 1873, d. 8 Jan. 1874.
9. † Anthony Stanhope, b. 4 Jan. 1879.
10. Mary Genevieve, m. 17 July, 1894, George Arthur Chenery.
2. Catherine Penelope, m. 1stly, 15 Sept. 1897 (m. diss. by div. 1905), William Creadson Howard, and had issue. She m. 2ndly, 24 July, 1905, Sir John William Salusbury-Trelawny, 11th Bt., and d. 23 Jan. 1930, leaving further issue. He d. 7 Feb. 1944.
3. Rosamond Harriet, m. 29 April, 1899, Edward Mason Munby, son of Edward Charles Munby, of Oswaldkirk, Yorks., and d. 25 June, 1937.
4. Caroline Emma, d. young 29 Jan. 1878.
- He d. 11 Nov. 1855, and was s. by his eldest son,
- Sir Mylles Cave-Browne-Cave, 11th Bt., D.L., J.P. cos. Derby, Leicester, and Warwick, late Major Derbyshire Yeo. Cav., formerly Lieut. 11th Hus., b. 1 Aug. 1822, m. 15 May, 1855, Isabelle (d. 13 Aug. 1922), dau. and co-heir of John Taylor, of The Newark, Leicester, and had issue.
1. Geoffrey Lisle, b. 5 Nov. 1857; d. 17 Sept. 1880.
2. GENILLE (Sir), 12th Bt.
1. Millicent Rosamund, m. 3 Feb. 1885, William Wentworth Clapham, of Crumshall House, Lanes., and d. 15 Oct. 1907, leaving issue. He d. 8 June, 1920.
2. Mabel, d. unkm. 21 Jan. 1941.
3. Muriel, d. unkm. 29 Feb. 1956.
- Sir Mylles d. 22 Jan. 1907, and was s. by his only surv. son,
- Sir Genille Cave-Browne-Cave, 12th Bt., in Holy Orders, Church of England, Rector of Londesborough, Yorks., late R.G.A., formerly Capt. Legion of Frontiersmen, served in Boxer Expdn. in China and in American-Spanish War 1898-99, and in World War I 1918-19, b. 3 Sept. 1869, m. 1 June, 1926, Mary Elizabeth (d. 23 March, 1960), dau. of John Wreghitt, of East Thorpe, E. Yorks, and d.s.p. 29 Oct. 1929, when he was s. by his cousin.
- Sir Reginald Ambrose Cave-Browne-Cave, 13th Bt., Capt. R.N. (ret.), b. 21 Oct. 1860, m. 1 Oct. 1890, Evelyn (d. 5 June, 1939), yst. dau. of Rev. Charles and Lady Georgina Oakley (*see DUCIE, E.*), and d.s.p. 4 July, 1930, when he was s. by his brother,
- Sir Rowland Henry Cave-Browne-Cave, 14th Bt., late temp. Capt. R.F.A., b. 14 April, 1865, m. 1 June, 1895, Honora Phoebe Gertrude (d. 17 March, 1924), widow of Edward Seymour Fowler, and dau. of Benjamin Bright, of Colwall (*see BURKE'S L.G., LLOYD (formerly BRIGHT) of Colwall*), and had issue.
- † Phoebe Hyacinth, M.B.E. (1956), a missionary in Uganda.
- Sir Rowland d.s.p.m., 21 Dec. 1943, and was s. by his nephew,
- Sir Clement Charles Cave-Browne-Cave, 15th Bt., b. 28 Nov. 1896, m. 24 Nov. 1923, † Dorothea Plewman (*Stanford House, 1290, Mattheus Avenue, Vancouver, B.C., Canada*), yst. dau. of Robert Greene Dwen, of Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A., and had issue,
1. ROBERT (Sir), 16th and present Bt.
2. David, b. 19 May, d. 22 May, 1932.
- Sir Clement d. 21 April, 1945, and was s. by his only son.
- Creation—30 June, 1641.
- Arms—Quarterly: 1st and 4th az. fretty arg. (CAVE); 2nd and 3rd az., a chevron between three escallops or, a bordure engrailed gu. (BROWNE). Crests—1st, a greyhound courant sa., collared arg.; 2nd, a stork ppr., winged and gorged with a dual crown or, beaked and membered gu. (BROWNE). Motto—Gardez.
- Residence—6087, Wiltshire Street, Vancouver, 13, B.C., Canada. Club—Royal Vancouver Yacht.

## *A Description and History of St Nicholas Abbey, Barbados*

### **The Plantation Great house**

St Nicholas Abbey is a picturesque house with curved gable, said to be Jacobean style. It is thought to be one of only three Jacobean Plantation Great Houses left standing in the American Continent:- the other two being Drax Hall here in Barbados, and Bacon's castle in Virginia.

It is not known precisely when St Nicholas Abbey was built, nor is it known who was the architect, but the evidence is that the house was built sometime between 1650 and 1660, probably by Colonel Benjamin Beringer. An unusual feature of the house is the inclusion of fireplaces (in upstairs rooms) and chimneys, unnecessary features for so warm a climate. Possibly the house was designed for a colder climate and the builders, not wishing to disobey their master, followed his instruction to the letter. At the rear of the house there is a fine old staircase done in what might be described as a Chinese Chippendale manner; each panel being different in design as you ascend. In 1898 panelling made from cedar wood, grown on the estate, was installed in the two front rooms. Much of the roof is original and the beams, being made of bullit wood and mastic, both so hard they are heavier than water, have been unaffected by the ravages of time and termites. The old kitchen, originally built separate from the house to stop the spread of fire, is on the north side of the house.

### **Furniture**

Over the years there have been many changes of furniture as owners and residents have come and gone. Some of the present furniture, made during the 18th century, has been in the house since 1810 or earlier. Pieces of particular interest are the small Sheraton sideboard, c. 1780, the Grandfather clock on the stairs (it is known to have stood there since before 1800), which was made by J Thwaites of London in 1759. The hurricane candle shades on the sideboard, which came originally from Easy Hall Plantation House in the parish of St Joseph and the candlesticks on the dining room tables are typical of those in use in the West Indies during the 18th and 19th centuries. The porcelain dinner service is English Coalport and it was made in about 1810. Whilst some of the present furniture has remained in the house since about 1810, much of it has been collected here in Barbados or brought from his home in England by the present owner. There is also some 18th Century glass decorated with gold leaf that was a wedding present from the then Duchess of Buccleuch to the present owner's grandmother in 1895.

### **The Outbuilding and Yard**

To the right of the front porch there is a small gate, and next to the gate is what is known as a "Water Drip". This was the old method of obtaining a cool drink. Water was poured through two coral blocks and evaporation reduced the temperature of the water.

To the left of the house are two small outhouses – the first of these being the original bath-house and the second being the lavatory. The lavatory, we are told, had a “Four-Seater” in it, with no partition, so presumably you either had your own seat, or a visit to it was a family affair! The other buildings within the immediate vicinity of the house were stables and saddle rooms, where owners’ horses and coaches were kept. Below the main house are the remains of the old windmill, the water mill and also the now disused syrup factory together with remains of the cow and horse pens. The windmill was built at about the same time as the house i.e. 1650 and it crushed the sugar cane every reaping season until about 1889 when it was replaced by a steam engine, made by Fletchers of Derby in England. The latter remained in operation until 1947. Today the sugar cane is sent by road to the Portvale Sugar Factory about 8 miles away.

### **The Plantation**

Sugar has been grown at Nicholas since about 1640 and is still grown today, the whole estate being some 420 acres of which 220 are arable. After visiting St Nicholas Abbey you will be able to drive from the house up to Cherry Tree Hill which is part of the plantation, and enjoy the view across the East Coast of Barbados, one of the finest views of the Caribbean.

### **Ownership**

Little is known of Benjamin Beringer, the man believed to have built St Nicholas Abbey and to have been the first known owner of the plantation. He was born in England, probably in the early 17th century, and travelled to Barbados in the mid 1630s. Sometime before 1651 he became a member of the council of the island; he married Margaret Forster, a daughter of the Reverend John Forster of Barbados. Beringer was in the business of Real Estate in the northern parishes of the island, in partnership with John Yeamans (later Sir John) and the record shows them as joint landowners before 1643. Unfortunately, Beringer and Yeamans fell foul of one another, the reason being that Yeamans was too interested in Margaret, the evidence is that Yeamans somehow managed to persuade a third party to poison Beringer, who died in Mr Dickinson’s house in Speightstown in January, 1661. Yeamans then immediately married Margaret.

Thus, he became, in effect the second owner of the property. Yeamans was a capable man and on January 12, 1664/5 he was knighted by King Charles II. The day before this he received a commission as Lieutenant General and Governor of South Carolina. However, he did not take up his governorship until later and he finally became Governor of South Carolina on April 19, 1672. On Yeamans death, his widow Margaret married a third time, to a William Whalley, but on her eventual death Nicholas was inherited by her son, John Beringer (Benjamin’s son) who died one month later and who left it to his daughter who married George Nicholas (hence the name). They sold it to Joseph Dottin who gave it to his daughter, Christian, on her marriage to Sir John Gay Alleyne in 1746 (he was Speaker of the House of Assembly). Christian Alleyne died about 1764 (see memorial in St James’ Church) and Sir John Gay Alleyne had the use of Nicholas until his death in 1801. Subsequent to Sir John’s death Nicholas reverted to the

children of Christian's sisters who were mostly called Blenman, but the plantation fell into debt and was taken over by the Chancery Court and sold for £20,500 (i.e. the debt) in 1810 to two brothers, Edward and Lawrence Cumberbatch. Edward died first and left his share to his daughter Sarah who married Charles Cave of London. Lawrence died a bachelor in 1832 and also left his share to Sarah Cave. Charles Cave died long after Sarah in 1887 aged 91 and left Nicholas to his son Laurence Trent Cave who died in 1899. He left it to his son Charles John Philip Cave who in 1947 transferred the ownership to his son, Laurence Charles Henry Cave who gave it to his son, the present owner, Lieutenant-Colonel Stephen Cave in 1964.

It is not known why the house is called St Nicholas Abbey as it was never an abbey. It is called Nicholas Plantation after George Nicholas. The Cumberbatch family originally came to Barbados from St Nicholas parish in Bristol, England and Charles Cave and Sarah Cumberbatch were married in Bath Abbey, near Bristol in 1818. It is suspected that all these places were amalgamated into St Nicholas Abbey a name in use since about 1820.

The house (ground floor only) is opened to the public on Mondays through Fridays from 10.00 am to 3.30 pm. It is closed on Saturdays, Sundays and Public Holidays.

Entrance fee is BD. \$10.00 per person

*The Calabash Cafe* serving snacks, lunches and afternoon teas, is open from 10.00 am. to 3.30 p.m. Mondays to Fridays.

### **1. (T) John Cave 1736-1800**

Born in England to an old family who came over from France with William the Conqueror and subsequently settled in England. John Cave was the first member of the family to take up banking and he became a partner in the bank called Ames, Cave & Co, which was based in Bristol. Ames Cave & Co eventually joined up with other Bristol banks, becoming known as The Old Bank and subsequently, Prescott's Bank, which had branches all over the south of England. At the beginning of this century, Prescott's amalgamated with the National Provincial Bank which today has become the National Westminster Bank. John Cave married Susanna Cox, daughter and heiress of Stephen Cox, and they had four sons and one daughter.

### **2. (TR) Thomas Daniel 1730-1802**

Born in Barbados, he was a successful businessman and he founded, in Bridgetown, circa 1765, the merchant banking firm of Thomas Daniel and Son. The firm bought sugar from plantations and shipped it to England, where they sold it, crediting the money thus gained to the plantation concerned. After some years of doing this he noticed that the English shipping line was making more money than he was, so he went to England with his family and arrived in Bristol with the view to buying the shipping line. To do this, he needed a bank account, so he went into the nearest bank, which was called Ames, Cave & Co, and became a lifelong friend of one of the partners John Cave. Eventually John Cave's eldest son, Stephen Cave, married Thomas's daughter Anne Daniel and Thomas's eldest son also called Thomas Daniel married John Cave's daughter Susanna, Thomas Daniel Junior eventually became Lord Mayor of Bristol, and also became the owner of Sunbury and Four Square Plantations in St Philip. After some years of successful business in Bristol during which time Thomas Daniel Senior purchased the shipping line and renamed it the Thomas Daniel Line. He then discovered that he could make more money if he moved to London, which he did, and the head office of Thomas Daniel and Son was located in No. 1 Mincing Lane in the City of London. Thomas Daniel & Son continued to operate until about 1886 when, due to the lack of interest shown in the firm by subsequent generations of Daniels, it went bankrupt, and in Barbados the banking arm was taken over by The Colonial Bank (today Barclays Bank Plc) and the merchanting arm by Da Costas Ltd. Today the Daniel family still lives in England near the town of Taunton in the county of Somerset. Thomas married Eleanor Neil (1737-1774) the daughter of a West Indies Proprietor and they had two sons and two daughters.

### **3. (TL) Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch 1727-1785**

He was born in Barbados, the son of Edward Carlton and Ann Cumberbatch. Under the terms of the will of his maternal grandfather, he would inherit all his grandfather's estate if he changed his name to Cumberbatch, thereby retaining that name here in Barbados, which would otherwise have died out on his grandfather's death. In those days you could only change your surname by an Act of the Westminster Parliament and this was duly done. Thereafter, all the male descendants, even to this day, added Carlton as their last Christian name.

He married Elizabeth Trent, daughter of Lawrence Trent of Barbados, and they had four sons and one daughter. One of their sons, Edward Cumberbatch, was the father of Sarah, who married, in 1818, Charles Cave, fourth son of Stephen Cave and Anne Daniel. Abraham Cumberbatch, as he now became, was a member of the Barbados Legislative Assembly for thirty years, and indeed, at the time of his death in 1785, he was the senior member of that Assembly. Towards the end of his life, he had failing health and went to England to try and recover, but sadly he died in Bristol. He is buried in Bristol Cathedral where there is a fine memorial to him.

#### **4. (L) Stephen Cave 1763-1838**

He was the eldest son of John Cave and Susanna Cox and he married Anne Daniel, Daughter of Thomas Daniel and Eleanor Neil, and they had nine sons and seven daughters. Each son on reaching the age of twenty (they didn't all reach that in those days) was sent to meet their mother's family. Their fourth son, Charles Cave, born in 1796, was sent to Barbados in 1816. He knew the Cumberbatch family, who lived in Bristol, so whilst in Barbados he called on their Barbadian cousins at Nicholas. He promptly fell in love with the daughter of the house, Sarah, who likewise fell for him. He proposed to her and they were eventually married on May 1, 1818, at Bath Abbey. Stephen Cave was a director of The Old Bank and also of The Bristol Glass Company, the firm that made the old blue Bristol glass, some of which can still be found today. He owned a large house called Cleve Hill at Downend, North of Bristol, and he had a house in Picadilly in London.

#### **5. (R) Thomas Daniel 1762-1854**

6. The eldest son of his father, he eventually succeeded to the family firm of Thomas Daniel and Son. He also became Lord Mayor of Bristol, whilst here in Barbados, became the owner of several plantations, including Sunbury, Four Square, and Blowers (today Portvale Sugar Factory). He married Susanna Cave, daughter of John Cave and sister of Stephen Cave. They had one son and seven daughters.

Sun Sep 09 00:59:19 2001

Date: Fri, 07 Sep 2001 23:51:35 +0000  
From: Bob Cumberbatch <bob\_cumberbatch@hotmail.com>  
Subject: Barbados  
To: chrisseaton@peaceworks.org.uk, L.L.Boyle@ukc.ac.uk  
Message-ID: <F48IBgIsGRBOFBQ2uhg00009d0b@hotmail.com>

Chris & Laurence,

In the first email were two WORD docs of leaflets that I was given when I visited St. Nicholas Abbey. These are a fraction of the size of the scanned images. I scanned the images, ran them through my OCR software and tidied the mistakes. These contain much information.

However, it was too cumbersome for me to try the same with the 3 outline descendency trees Lt.Col Cave printed of APC for his two wives Caroline Chaloner and Charlotte Jones so I sent these as images. Any problems let me know.

It was not until I returned that I picked up that the Cumberbatchs were from the St. Nicholas Parish Bristol, so this will help to narrow the Bristol search. I do not know where Bristol Cathedral is relative to St. Nicholas Parish. I will also write to Lt.Col Cave to get a print of the ancestors of one of the Cumberbatchs to examine what he knows about the Bristol connection. Sadly we just didn't have enough time before he had to leave.

Attachments here

Abraham Cumberbatch - A photo I took of a portrait of the former Abraham Carleton. The portrait has a plate beneath reading Abraham Cumberbatch 1728 - 1785, but the family history leaflet shows 1727 and my db shows 1726 !

Stephen Cave - A photo I took of a portrait of him. The portrait has a plate beneath reading 1763 - 1838. He was the father of Charles Cave. Charles Cave married Ann Cumberbatch who inherited St. Nicholas. The laws then prevented women from possessing property so her husband Charles Cave owned it.

Charles Cave - beneath the photocopy was a bit of card which read: "Charles Cave: born 1786, died 1887, married Sarah Cumberbatch. Owned Nicholas from c.1820 to 1887. His father, Stephen Cave (1763-1838) married Ann Daniel Daughter of Thomas Daniel of Blowers Plantation, St. Thomas"

St. Nicholas Abbey - the said to be Jacobean house - a photo I took. You cannot see him but Lt. Col Cave is sitting in the porch. He was genuinely pleased to see me as he had very little time left on the Island before returning to England for a couple of weeks.

St. Nicholas Abbey Plantation Mill

I have picked up much trivia on my holiday, which was fabulous thanks to air-conditioned rooms. These folks must have suffered at times.

My trip to the Archives was useful. I now have full transcriptions of the Lawrence Trent Cumberbatch (1834) and Edward Carlton Cumberbatch (1822) Wills if you are interested - not much more detail but lots of legalise. Let me know if you are interested.

At St. Nicholas there were portraits of a pair of Daniels but I did not photograph these.

At the Barbados Museum in the Aal Gallery I found an old map by Thomas Jefferys entitled A Map of the Island of Barbados which was commissioned of Jefferys for a book The Natural History of Barbados (in ten books) by Griffith Hughes in 1750. Interestingly it shows plantations by their owners name. In 1750 there were three Cumberbatch plantations close to each other in St. Andrew and one is, I suspect, on the site of what later became known as Cleland (locals pronounce this Cleeland). Sadly I cannot find any prints

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of this map but I found a set of books for sale on the Internet for £6,500 !

Some of the Cumberbatch owned Plantations are now in a sorry state of over-growth and neglect (Ebworth and Cleland). St. Nicholas looks well kept. The Farm Plantation in St. Peter was I now believe probably used to grow food and crop other than sugar - which accounts for the lower number of Slaves on it (16 in 1834). The Island is littered with many old Plantation Mills. The Morgan Lewis Mill was restored by the Barbados National Trust.

The house at Ebworth is now occupied by a Doctor and the Cleland (pronounced Cleeland) is now the Caribbean Int. Riding Centre, The Farm looked to be in use as a farm. St. Nicholas Abbey's land is still growing Sugar - a whopping 220 acres of arable land in 420 acre site - huge.

I hope this helps, and I will gladly answer any questions that you have.

Sorry for the long mail, bob

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Get your FREE download of MSN Explorer at <http://explorer.msn.com/intl.asp>

*Grand*

- ARTHUR NOEL CUMBERBATCH CMG CBE 12/25/1895 - 12/22/1982
- GEORGE CHARLES CUMBERBATCH / /
- GERTRUDE EVELYN CUMBERBATCH 05/29/1861 m. ALBERT CHARLES WRATISLAW
- HARRY JOHN WRATISLAW 01/01/1890 - 01/01/1950
- CHARLES ANTHONY WRATISLAW 01/01/1925 - 01/01/1987
- CHARLOTTE CLAIRE WRATISLAW 01/01/1963 m. CHRISTOPHER SEATON
- CONSTANCE LOUISA CAROLINE CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1863 - 03/11/1920 m. SIR ADAM SAMUEL JAMES BLOCK KCMG 06/25/1856
- EDITH CATHERINE CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1867
- ALICE MAUDE CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1868
- HENRY ALFRED CUMBERBATCH CMG 06/27/1868 - 12/03/1918 m. HELENE GERTRUDE REES 05/14/1869 - 08/15/1928
- ROBERT CECIL CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1892 m. NORA SKENDER
- HELENE PATRICIA CUMBERBATCH 08/19/1922
- IDA SYBIL CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1895
- HUGH DOUGLAS CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1897
- SIR HUGH DOUGLAS CUMBERBATCH 07/29/1897 - 10/26/1951 m. LADY SHEELAGH ELPHINSTONE BRADLEY 04/24/1902 - 02/26/1983
- COMMANDER HENRY CARLTON CUMBERBATCH RN 12/08/1900 - 01/27/1966 m. PAULINE ELLEN LAING CONGDON 01/27/1913
- TIMOTHY CARLTON CUMBERBATCH 10/04/1939 m. WANDA VENTHAM 08/05/1936
- BENEDICT CARLTON CUMBERBATCH 07/19/1976
- PAULINE AMBER CUMBERBATCH 01/23/1946
- NANCY MARY CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1905
- CYRIL JAMES CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1873

*Calvin*

ABRAHAM PARRY CUMBERBATCH / / - 10/01/1840 m. CAROLINE CHALONER 10/02/1788 - 10/15/1842  
EMMA CUMBERBATCH / / m. REV JOHN OLIVE  
ROBERT WILLIAM CUMBERBATCH / / m. ELLEN LLOYD 01/01/1812 - 03/15/1845  
ELLEN CAMILLA MARY ANNE CUMBERBATCH 02/25/1845 m. GEORGE HENRY CLIFTON  
ELLEN CLIFTON / / m. SURGEON CAPT EVELYN RICHARD TOWNSEND RN - 01/01/1925  
CHARLES EDWARD CLIFTON TOWNSEND 12/12/1910 - 06/29/1993 m. RUTH MARJORIE EMILE ROSE 02/12/1911  
JENNIFER TOWNSEND 01/05/1942 m. KEITH ISAACSON  
DR EDWARD RICHARD TOWNSEND 10/24/1945  
ROBERT WILLIAM CUMBERBATCH / / m. LOUISA GRACE HANSON 03/23/1831 - 01/10/1910  
WILLIAM ERNEST CUMBERBATCH / /  
ROBERT CARLTON CUMBERBATCH / /  
ARTHUR HERBERT CUMBERBATCH / / m. MARIAN DERMINA TRISTRAM 03/15/1862 - 03/28/1917  
THELMA CUMBERBATCH / /  
LILIAN CUMBERBATCH / /  
MELITA CUMBERBATCH / /  
LESLIE HERBERT CUMBERBATCH / / m. RENEE YATES 12/18/1914  
MONA CHRISTINA CUMBERBATCH / / m. ALEXANDER MACGREGOR LECKIE 06/21/1944  
CLAIRE FIONA LECKIE 02/17/1972 m. DAVID JAMES BALDWIN 06/28/1961  
SUZANNE FRANCES LECKIE 06/17/1974  
MICHAEL CARLTON CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1946 - 11/20/2000 m. EVA OBINA  
RITA CUMBERBATCH / /  
SHELLAH CUMBERBATCH / /  
CARLTON CUMBERBATCH / /  
GERALD CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1891

HERBERT

Descendants of: ABRAHAM PARRY CUMBERBATCH

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*WEX*  
WILLIAM PETER TEDDY 03/27/1986

JOHN MARTIN SOUTHERN 03/04/1930 m. GUNILLA CEDERSCHIOLD

SEBASTIAN ALEXANDER MELCHIOR SOUTHERN 01/21/1971

ETHEL CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1859

CARLTON PARRY CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1861 m. EVELYN DOROTHY SUSAN (BIRDIE) LESLIE

ALICE ARUNDELL CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1862

FRANK TYNDAL CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1863

LAWRENCE CHARLES CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1864

ISABEL MAUDE CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1866 m. ARTHUR STUART WILLIAMS

BLANCHE ELEANOR CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1867

Descendants of: ABRAHAM PARRY CUMBERBATCH

08/22/2001

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ABRAHAM PARRY CUMBERBATCH / / - 10/01/1840 m. CHARLOTTE JONES 10/05/1786 - 01/15/1818  
 ABRAHAM CARLTON CUMBERBATCH CB / / - 10/25/1875 m. CHARLOTTE JONES - 06/08/1883  
 JOHN CARLTON CUMBERBATCH / / - 09/05/1878  
 ANNA DORA CUMBERBATCH / / m. EDWARD FANSHAW DENISON  
 SIX CHILDREN DIED YOUNG CUMBERBATCH / /  
 ELIZA CUMBERBATCH / / m. THE REV HENRY CRICHEY MICHELL  
 BENJAMIN WILLIAM ROBERT CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1812 - 05/07/1820  
 ALBERT CUMBERBATCH 01/01/1814  
 CHARLOTTE LEILA LOUISA CUMBERBATCH 01/21/1851

Descendants of: ABRAHAM PARRY CUMBERBATCH

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ABRAHAM PARRY CUMBERBATCH / / - 10/01/1840 m. CHARLOTTE JONES 10/05/1786 - 01/15/1818

ABRAHAM CARLTON CUMBERBATCH CB / / - 10/25/1875 m. CHARLOTTE JONES - 06/08/1883

JOHN CARLTON CUMBERBATCH / / - 09/05/1878

ANNA DORA CUMBERBATCH / / m. EDWARD FANSHAW DENISON

SIX CHILDREN DIED YOUNG CUMBERBATCH / /

CAROLINE MARIA CUMBERBATCHE / / m. RICHARD BUCKLE  
LAWRENCE HENRY CUMBERBATCHE 01/01/1827 - 11/30/1885 m. HARRIET ANNE BOWDEN-SMITH - 03/14/1877  
HENRY CUMBERBATCHE 01/01/1856 - 01/01/1904 m. MAYITA SYLVIA CASTELLO  
EDITH MARY CUMBERBATCHE 04/21/1858 - 08/01/1936 m. WALTER HENRY SOUTHERN 08/21/1858 - 04/06/1907  
LAWRENCE JOHN CUMBERBATCHE SOUTHERN 07/01/1891 - 07/09/1975 m. DORIS HELEN CROUCH 02/18/1892 - 06/07/1949  
RACHEL ANNE SOUTHERN 07/08/1924 m. RICHARD EDWARD MILLARD CBE 04/15/1914 - 06/20/1997  
MARTIN RICHARD MILLARD 06/09/1950 m. ISABELLA ANNA MARY ZORNOZA 09/09/1964  
OLIVIA MARGARET MARIE MILLARD 04/02/2000  
FIONA MARGARET MILLARD 06/20/1953 m. PETER JULIAN TEDDY FRCS 11/02/1944  
ALEXANDER FRANCIS TEDDY 12/19/1982



CHARLES LAYE BORN 1776. DIED 1857. MARRIED  
SARAH CONSERVATOR. OWNED NICHOLS FROM C. 1826 TO  
1857. HIS WIFE, STEPHEN LAYE (1763-1836) MARRIED  
AND DANIEL DAUGHTER OF THOMAS DANIEL OF  
FLOWERS VENTURER, ST. THOMAS

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## Re: Applewhaites in Barbados

**Posted by:** [julian smith](#) (ID \*\*\*\*\*3780)

**Date:** May 19, 2003  
at 07:39:41

**In Reply to:** [Re: Applewhaites in Barbados](#) by Lyndon Hart

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My knowledge of the Applewhaites is very thin and hazy!

I first thought that there must be a connection when I discovered that my ancestor Sir Walter Wyndham Burrell 5th Bt, was married 10th June 1847 to Dorothea, the daughter of John Applewhaite Jones (rector of Burley on the Hill, Rutland from 1819 to 1868). From Crockfords, I discovered that the Rev. John A Jones must have died before 1874. He was at Cambridge, matriculating at Queens' 1809, BA 1812, MA 1815. I have assumed that he was probably born in 1791, as most undergraduates were about 18 when they went to Cambridge.

On the 1871 census, Dorothea (miss-spelled Doratha in transcript) was said to have been born in the Parish of Burley on the Hill and was 58. She died 8th Feb 1891 'in her 63rd year'. From both of these, I assume that she was born in 1828.

I was looking at some pictures and old photographs belonging to one of my Burrell cousins last week. One of the photographs (of an oil portrait) had written on the back: 'My great-grandmother Mrs Robert Burnett Jones, wife of Attorney-General and Member of Council for Barbados. Daughter of S. Estwick, Esq., Member of Council and Attorney-General in Barbados and MP for Westbury. His other dau married the Hon J Bridgman Simpson, Babworth Hall, Notts.' Sadly, I don't know whose writing it is! A pastel copy of the same portrait was left

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to my Burrell grandfather by a distant cousin in their will.

Another photograph of a watercolour that I have here has the caption: 'Lady Burrell, Mrs Cumberbatch and The Hon Mrs A. Arundell'. I think that they were sisters. Of course the caption may be wrong. I see from your notes that Robert Arthur Arundell married Elizabeth Louisa Jones in 1837. Could he have been known as Arthur and been marrying his Jones first cousin? It seems that there is a record of these two marrying 8 Aug 1837 and that the father of the bride was Rev. John Jones. The same record has her dying 6 Jul 1864.

There is another photograph with 'Mrs Cumberbatch' written on the back. I see from your notes that a Charlotte Jones married Abraham Parry Cumberbatch in 1805, but died in 1818 (before the invention of Photography). Perhaps the photo is of the wife of Abraham's son? I had assumed that it was one of the Jones sisters. I see that there is a record of Charlotte Jones (dau of John A Jones) marrying Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch on 17 Sep 1840 in St James', Westminster. Could there have been another marriage of first cousins?

I'm now rather confused as your list doesn't include John Applewhaite Jones, whom I had assumed was the son of Elizabeth Susanna Estwick and Robert Burnett Jones!

## Re: Applewhaites in Barbados

**Posted by:** [Lyndon Hart](#) (ID \*\*\*\*\*0177)

**Date:** May 19, 2003 at 08:11:08

**In Reply to:** [Re: Applewhaites in Barbados](#) by julian smith

of 410

Thanks for your reply. The connection seems to be very likely, especially in light of the information that you sent regarding various family members. The data I have is from readily available sources here [in VA]. Perhaps John A. was born in England and the source I was using [to the best of my remembrance] was births in Barbados. John A. seems to have matriculated from Middlesex, so perhaps the family had returned to England before his birth.  
Lyndon

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The Times, **28458**, 9 (28 October 1875).

Mr. Carlton Cumberbatch, C.B. — We have to announce the death on Monday last at Bingham-house, Richmond, of Mr. Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch, C.B., an old member of the diplomatic service. The late Mr. Cumberbatch, who was father of Mr. Robert William Cumberbatch, Post Office Agent at Smyrna, was attached to the consulate at Paris from 1825 to 1828 and to the Consular Department of the Foreign Office from 1828 to 1830 when he was appointed Vice-Consul Constantinople in August that year. In November 1831 he was appointed vice-consul Cancellier and Consul-General in May, 1845, the duties belonging to which post he ably discharged up to his retirement upon a compensation allowance in November 1864. He was made a Companion of the Order of the Bath in recognition of his useful services in April, 1866.

"Wills and Bequests", The Times, **28506**, 7 (22 December 1875).

The will and codicil, dated the 8th of March, 1867, and the 26th of June, 1868, of Mr. Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch, C.B., formerly Consul-general at Constantinople late of No. 46, Lancaster-gate, who died on the 24th of October last at Bingham-house, Richmond, were proved on the 2d instant, by Walter Wyndham Burrell, the acting executor, the personal estate being sworn under £30,000. The testator bequeaths to his wife all his plate, furniture, and household effects absolutely, and the income of the rest of the property over which he has power of disposal, for life. At her death such property to go to his two children, Anna Dora and John Carlton. The testator charges his settled estates in the island of Barbadoes with the payment of £3,000 in favour of his said daughter.

## The Cumberbatches as at 13 May, 2001

Dear Laurence

Many thanks for your email, which was of great interest to me. If you don't mind I'll step back through our Cumberbatches so you know where I am coming from.

My wife is one of the great grand daughters of Gertrude Evelyn Cumberbatch 1866-1926. She was born in Smyrna, daughter of Robert William Cumberbatch & Louisa Grace Hanson. She was married to another Consul, Albert Charles Wratishaw, in Constantinople in 1889. His career reached its zenith as a Consul-General serving in Tabriz, Crete, Salonika and Beirut 1903-1919 and the couple had four children. Gertrude's elder brother, Henry Alfred Cumberbatch 1858-1918, was a contemporary of ACW in the Consular Service and reached his peak as Consul-General at Smyrna 1900-1908.

Robert William Cumberbatch was born around 1825 but I don't know where (possibly Paris if his father was indeed Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch). He was Consul at Smyrna 1864-1876 where he died in office. The heartening link with your information is the citation with his burial record, "Robert William Cumberbatch Esq. aged 55 years HM Consul at Smyrna from Tunbridge, Kent..." Until your email, this was the only location in England I could find for the Cumberbatch family.

I have no evidence, except circumstantial and that strengthened by the Kent link you've provided, that RWC is the son of ACC. They both appear in the Foreign Office List of 1875 but are not referenced one to the other. According to this document, ACC, "was attached to the Consulate at Paris from 1825 to 1828, and to the Consular Department of the Foreign Office from 1828 to 1830, was appointed Vice-Consul at Constantinople, August 24, 1830; Vice-Consul Cancellier, November 17, 1834, and Consul-General there, May 3, 1845. He retired upon a compensation allowance, November 30, 1864, and was made a CB, April 7, 1866." The only additional information I have been able to discover is from the IGI - an Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch married Charlotte Jones in 1840 at St. James Church, Westminster, London. This is either a different ACC or his second marriage as RWC began his career in 1845.

What you have provided most helpfully on ACC, as well as the Kent link, is two new bits of information - his date and place of death and the link to Barbados. If you look on the IGI there are shed loads of Cumberbatches recorded in Barbados (over 200). The most interesting to me is Abraham Parry Cumberbatch, christened 29 November 1784 at St. Peter's, Barbados, son of Abram & Mary Cumberbatch. There is then a marriage record of APC "of London" on 31 October 1805 and another record of APC marrying Caroline Chalenor on 13 April 1819 in Tonbridge, Kent. These dates, the name Caroline and the location all fit perfectly with your information on Bifrons, don't they?

So perhaps I could have a stab at the jigsaw. Abraham Parry Cumberbatch, born Barbados 1784, came to England and married in London 1805. Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch was one his children, born around 1807 and started work at 18 in the Paris Consulate. Meanwhile, APC's wife's dies and he remarries Caroline Chalenor in 1819 and they live at Bifrons 1819-21. When APC died, ACC inherited the Barbados estates, which is why they are part of ACC's settlement at his death in 1875.

That's probably totally wrong but it sounds convincing! Are you able to help to verify any of this with records in Kent? By the way, I am an alumnus of UKC - K80 Law.

I hope to hear from you.

Kind regards

Chris Seaton  
working with Peaceworks

PO Box 392  
Southsea  
PO5 2UD

07971 523205  
www.peaceworks.org.uk

Peaceworks: Mending Broken Relationships

=====  
From: "L.L.Boyle" <L.L.Boyle@ukc.ac.uk>  
To: Internet Mail::[chriseaton@peaceworks.org.uk]

Subject: Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch  
Date: 5/11/01 01:20

I just saw your posting on behalf of your wife and coincidentally was working on the very same chap tonight. I am interested in a mansion called Bifrons in my village, Patricbourne (Kent) which is where ACC and his wife, Caroline, rented from (I guess) Midsummer day 1819 to Midsummer Day 1821. They had a son, John Carlton after they left but while they were in Patricbourne they had a daughter, Anne Dora, who was baptised in St. Mary's Church on January 30th, 1820.

This looks slightly different to your ACC but maybe you know the relationship. I have checked the Foreign Office indices and can't find the early one and will have to go to the Public Record Office to see if any lower grades were missed in the published compilation.

Now I have a date of death of October 24th, 1875, at Bingham House, Richmond for the one who became Consul-General in Istanbul. His will showed that he had settled estates in Barbados and I found tonight in Venn's Alumni Cantabrigiensis that there was an Edward Cumberbatch born in Barbados (the son of another Edward Cumberbatch) who could well have been the elder brother of the Abraham Carlton C. judging from how well the dates would fit.

Can we make the pieces of the jigsaw fit?

Best wishes, Laurence Boyle 01227 823584

Sat May 12 12:59:53 2001

Re: Abri

Date: Sat, 12 May 2001 10:58:00  
From: Chris Seaton <chrisseaton@peaceworks.org.uk>  
Subject: Re: Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch  
To: L.L.Boyle@ukc.ac.uk  
Message-ID: <200105120958.f4C9wU023354@sulphur.cix.co.uk>

Dear Laurence

Many thanks for your email which was of great interest to me.

I am at early stage with the Cumberbatch branch. The only information I have gleaned is from "Who Was Who" at the Society of Genealogists, outlining the career of my wife's 2nd great-grandfather, Robert Cumberbatch, who was born around 1826 and died in office as the Consul-General of Smyrna in 1876. From the Foreign Office List of 1875 I discovered the outline of the career of his father, ACC, who was born around 1805 and lived until at least the late 1860s. I have also looked at the Library of London Guildhall where I've found original records of the birth of my wife's great-grandmother and Robert's daughter, Gertrude Evelyn Cumberbatch, in Smyrna in 1866 and her marriage to another Consul, AC Wratislaw, in Constantinople in 1889.

(to be continued)

Chris Seaton  
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PO9 5DA  
023 9235 2455*

Peaceworks: Mending Broken Relationships  
=====

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To: Internet Mail::[chrisseaton@peaceworks.org.uk]

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Date: 5/11/01 01:20

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Best wishes, Laurence Boyle 01227 823584

Gentleman's Name, 67 1127 (Supplement for year 1797)

Marriage of remarkable person

Wm. Smith Forth, esq., of the King's dogoon jacket, to  
Mrs Cumberbatch of Berkeley Street, widow of the Hon. A. C.

First Mar. 88 92 (Jan 1818)

Jan. 15th Charlotte, wife of A. P. Cumberbatch  
p. 464 (May 1818) died  
May 1st Chas. Cave, esq., second son of Stephen Cave, esq. of  
Cleve Hill house in Gloucester to Sarah, and daughter of  
Edward Cumberbatch, esq. of Barbados

Edward Carlton Cumberbatch \* Barbados Harrow

Pennington & Trench 7.12.1813

Son of the Edward who died 6.8.1821 at Clifton, Bristol

Matric. Mich. 1814 BA 1818 MA 1830

Adm. Inns Temple 20.12.1813

Ordained deacon (Norwich, Litt. dem. for Edg) 10.10.1830

HM of Hitchin Godsch. 1832-5

† 15.10.1835 age 40, at Leathly.

Joanne Mehee Sanders (ed) Barbados Herald

BC: 2725-e.481

Barbados Baptism 1635-1800  
(1982), (1980)

BC: YA.1997-b.2075  
1645-1800  
-1982

Marriage 155 1632-1800

YA 1997-b.2151  
also at 87/01076-77

Wills Admin. Index 1638-1700  
vol 2 1681-1700  
vol 3 1701-1725

Baltimore: J. J. Publishing Co. 1984

Houston: Sanders Historical Publications. 1984

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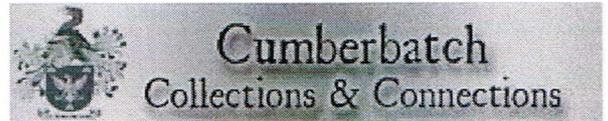
Hyge Douglas Cumberbatch 1897-1951. Who was who  
- British India 1946

Sunday, November 09, 2003

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Cumberbatch Family History, Cumberbatch Genealogy and Cumberbatch Ancestry



A vertical sidebar containing a series of empty rectangular boxes, likely for navigation or search filters.

## Cumberbatch of Barbadoes



This family assumed the name of **Cumberbatch**. Traditionally they believe themselves to be descended out of *Cheshire*. They have possessed lands in *Barbadoes* since the time of the Civil Wars, and these, or some of them, are now the inheritance of **Mr. Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch**, late *Consul at Constantinople*. Beyond the foregoing particulars, placed in the form of a tabular pedigree, I have been unable to ascertain anything about them, although several members of the family have very courteously afforded me all the information in their power.

Here is a transcript of the 1753 Act of Parliament for the change of Surname

### Barbados Parish Registers

The church registers for the whole island are only complete from 1825 onwards.

Some of the early registers are missing or were destroyed by the humid climate or by the force of hurricanes such as those of 10 & 11 October 1780 and 10 & 11 August 1831.

The 1831 hurricane killed 1477 people. The number was thought to be understated and estimated to be closer to 2500.

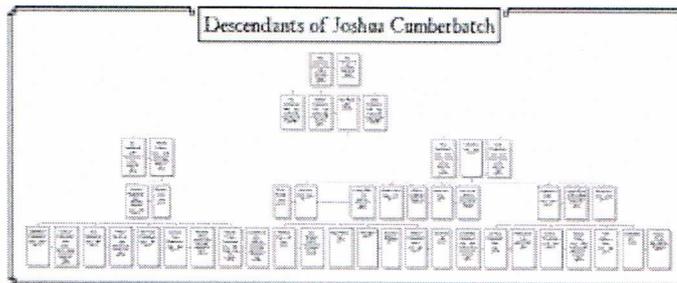
In the key **Cumberbatch** parishes of *St. Peter*, *St. Andrew* & *St. Lucy* the registers commence from: 1779, 1825 & 1747 respectively, although the churches were established shortly after settlement in the 17th century.

However, there are stories of parish registers going missing.

The *St. Lucy* registers were thought to have been taken by the parish priest, who is said to have taken the registers, tied his horse to a tree, boarded a ship for England and neither he, nor the registers, were ever seen again.

The *St. Andrew* registers commence from 1825; again the story is that the parish priest John Brome took the registers back to England on his retirement intending to write a social history. He died at Dorset Square in London in 1828, aged 61 (*Genealogists' Magazine*;

## My Research into the Cumberbatchs of Barbados



The descendant tree of **Joshua Cumberbatch** of *Bristol* and his children, the **Cumberbatch Settlers of Barbados** . You will need to zoom in and around the document. If any of these people are of interest to you then drop me an email and quote the person's name and reference number. These are the original white

plantocracy class who owned the **Cleland & Ebworth Plantations** in *St. Andrew*, and the **St. Nicholas Abbey & Farm Plantations** in *St. Peter*, Barbados.

### Cumberbatch Plantations in Barbados



A map highlighting the location of these plantations in *St. Peter* & *St. Andrew*.

### Cleland Plantation including Lammings & Breedys - *St. Andrew*

C. J. Stanford Mar 1974 Vol. 17 No. 9). The registers have never been located.

All Saints Chapel, *St. Peter*, a church by any measure and critically close to the **Cumberbatch** plantations, is said to be the oldest church on the island as it has never been destroyed by any hurricane, although it has suffered damage. A chaplaincy was established at All Saints Chapel around 1659.

**William Arnold** is buried at All Saints Chapel, *St. Peter*, and he is said to have been "The First English Settler to step ashore from 'William and John' at Holetown 17th February 1627".

Some registers are said to have been thrown into the sea in a fit of rage.

Sadly, much information about the early **Cumberbatch** settlers may have been lost forever.

- ◆ 107 acres
- ◆ 1674 - Known as **Cox's** Plantation
- ◆ 1719 - **Col. William Cleland** bequeaths "**Cox's**" Plantation *St. Andrew* to his wife **Sarah Cleland**.
- ◆ 1721 - Plantation is known as **Cleland**, pronounced Cleeland.
- ◆ 1728 - **Sarah Cleland** and **William Tryon**, both of *England*, sell *Cleland Plantation* to **Abraham Cumberbatch** of *Barbados* for £6,000 - 107a (107 acres) - *St. Andrew*
- ◆ 1730 **William Hall** of *St. Peter* sells [Breedys?] to **William Breedy** of *St. Michael* for £60?. 34/333 Bounders ; **Abraham Cumberbatch**, **Hon. James Dottin Burnt House**, **Abel Dottin Greenland**, **Edward Lamming** decd, **Richard Downes** decd. **William Breedie** (sic) at once sells same plantation to **Abraham Cumberbatch** for £5,000.
- ◆ These were the **Cumberbatch Settlers** original Plantations. A 1750 map of Barbados by **Thomas Jefferys** entitled: "*A Map of The Island of Barbados Drawn from an Actual Survey, and from the Observations of Mr Griffith Hughes M.A.F.R.S. By Tho<sup>s</sup> Jefferys, Geographer to His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales" It is dedicated to Henry Grenville Esqr Governour (sic) of Barbados, His Majesty's Hon<sup>ble</sup> Council... and the Members of the Assembly...*" has three **Cumberbatch Plantations** only in *St. Andrew* which are **Cleland**, **Breedy** and **Lammings**. This map was in **Griffith Hughes'** 1756 publication '*A Natural History of Barbados*'.
- ◆ A transcript of the Cleland Plantation Slaves as of 27<sup>th</sup> March 1834  (Note this is 9 pages and 1.2 MB and slow to load)

### The Farm Plantation - St. Peter

- ◆ 167 acres, 80 slaves
- ◆ 1793 Marriage settlement
- ◆ 1825 **Abraham Parry Cumberbatch**
- ◆ 1842 - 1892 **Abraham Parry Cumberbatch**
- ◆ A transcript of the Farm Plantation Slaves as of 26<sup>th</sup> March 1834  (Note this is 2 pages and 282KB and slow to load)

### St. Nicholas Plantation - St. Peter

- ◆ 407 acres, 184 slaves in 1834
- ◆ c.1641 Jointly owned by **Benjamin Berringer** with **John Yeamans**
- ◆ 1811 Chancery Court Sale : **Edward Carleton Cumberbatch** & **Lawrence Trent Cumberbatch** purchase the plantation.
- ◆ 1834 Inventory of **Lawrence Trent Cumberbatch** who died December 1833: *St. Nicholas* & *Ebworth* valued at **£55,974**. *St. Nicholas* : 407 acres @ £50/acre and Slaves @ £60/slave = **£20,350** land + c.184 slaves = **£11,040**; the remainder is possibly personal effects. The 1834 slave registration identified 184 slaves at *St. Nicholas*.
- ◆ 1842 - 1849 **Lawrence Trent Cumberbatch**
- ◆ 1850 **Charles Cave**. The plantation remains in the **Cave** family; the present owner, who lives on the estate, is **Lt. Col. Stephen Cave**.
- ◆ A transcript of the *St. Nicholas* Abbey Plantation Slaves as of 3<sup>rd</sup> March 1834  (Note this is 8 pages and 1MB and slow to load)

### Ebworth Plantation -St. Peter

- ◆ 260 acres
- ◆ 1776 **Elizabeth Welch** sells to **Stephen Welch** of *St. James*.
- ◆ 1780 **Stephen Welch** originally of Barbados but then *Ebworth [Estate], Gloucester, England*
- ◆ 1816 **Lawrence & Edward Cumberbatch**
- ◆ 1834 Inventory of **Lawrence Trent Cumberbatch** [died Dec 1833] - *Shilstone XXXV* 260 acres @ £40/acre = **£10,400**

◆ 1842-1849 **Lawrence Trent Cumberbatch** decd

◆ A transcript of the Ebworth Plantation Slaves as of 19<sup>th</sup> March 1834  (Note this is 7 pages and 940KB and slow to load)

### Extent of Cumberbatch Slave Ownership by March 1834

Owner's Name	Plantation Name	Parish	Male Slaves	Female Slaves	Total Slaves
Abraham Parry <sup>5</sup>	Cleland	St. Andrew	115	117	232
Lawrence Trent <sup>1</sup>	St. Nicholas Abbey	St. Peter	83	101	184
Lawrence Trent <sup>1</sup>	Ebworth	St. Peter	78	84	162
Abraham Parry <sup>5</sup>	Farm	St. Peter	20	27	47
Richard <sup>2</sup>		St. Peter	11	16	27
Lawrence Trent <sup>1</sup>	Speightstown	St. Peter	8	7	15
John Edward <sup>2</sup>		St. Peter	4	4	8
Mary Laurentia <sup>2</sup>		St. Thomas	1	2	3
Elizabeth <sup>2</sup>		St. Peter	0	1	1
Elizabeth C. <sup>4</sup>		St. Peter	0	1	1
Elizabeth L. <sup>4</sup>		St. Thomas	0	1	1
<b>Totals</b>			<b>320 (47%)</b>	<b>361 (53%)<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>681</b>

1: deceased; he died 19<sup>th</sup> December 1833.

2: a freed mulatto slave, previously owned by **Lawrence Trent Cumberbatch**

3: It was common on Barbados plantations for there to be a higher proportion of female slaves to males. Female slaves were worked and were encouraged to breed more slaves. They were not, however, permitted to marry or to have their children baptised. During the 17<sup>th</sup> - 18<sup>th</sup> centuries slave owners risked punishment, and even deportation, if their slaves attended church. On other islands there was a higher proportion of male slaves who were literally worked to death. A constant supply of new slaves was essential to those islands.

4: A child.

5: Was living in England.

Victorian moral values did not apply on sugar plantations. Encouraging slaves to have children outside of marriage helps to explain the **Schomburgk's** 1845 observation:

"In **England** every fifteenth child is illegitimate, in **Belgium** the fifteenth, in **Sweden** the fourteenth, in **Prussia** the thirteenth, in **France** the thirteenth, in **Austria** the ninth, in **Bavaria** the fourth; in **Barbados** the illegitimate children exceed those born in wedlock." (Schomburgk, *The History of Barbados* p.90).

The ancestors of the Barbados **CUMBERBATCHs** were from Bristol, England





10 1783

Mon Jul 30 2001

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## Sights and Scenes

Web Posted - Thu Jan 18 2001

The old architecture of Barbados is fascinating and many examples are found in the plantation houses around the island.

More in *Taste Of Barbados*

[Rules of the Road](#)

[Go on, take a dive](#)

[Taste of barbados test](#)

One such is St. Nicholas Abbey. Built around the 1660s, the abbey is a "gem of a house" nestled in the hills of St. Peter. It is one of the parish's major tourist attractions. The Abbey is a "Jacobean house", that is, a house built in British territories between the reigns of James I and Charles II, in the early and mid-seventeenth Century.

There are only three of that period's houses left in the Western Hemisphere, Nicholas Abbey and Drax Hall in Barbados, and Bacon's Castle in Virginia. The Barbadian houses are both older than Bacon's Castle. St. Nicholas Abbey has a distinctive roofline: elegant curvilinear gables at the front and the sides, the tall ornate brick chimneys, and graceful roof sculptures (decorative finials) on the apices, and in the valleys between the gables. The Abbey has a very tall, dignified shape and a rich pattern of plaster quoins around the windows and at the building's corners.

Many of these features were borrowed from Dutch architecture, especially the gables. At the time, Anglo-Dutch trade was very strong, and the British tended to copy continental styles.

Benjamin Berringer may have brought the plans back from England and had the Abbey built exactly to them – chimneys, fireplaces and all.

Other unique features are the huge Dutch kitchen chimney. Originally the kitchen was a separate structure to reduce fire hazards. It was later joined to the main house.

To the south is a well-preserved design of a medieval herb garden. It consists of an intricate design of tiny beds, perfectly preserved...but without the herbs.

Beyond is a walled courtyard with a pair of matching outhouses on the left (bath and toilet), roofed with original clay tiles that are finely preserved after more than 300 years. Early this century, the outhouses were updated to a bathroom wing.

A Georgian arcaded portico and sash windows were subsequently added when Sir John Gay Alleyne acquired it in 1746. He was Speaker of the House of Assembly for 30 years.

The Chinese Chippendale staircase also dates from 1746 and it is unique to the Caribbean.

The interior mouldings and other decoration may have been original or part of Sir John's

improvements.

Intricately carved mouldings enhance the cornices, main beams and arched doorways over which lions' heads are placed, while the cedar panelling of the front rooms dates from the late 19th Century.

Among the house's treasures are a magnificent 200-year-old grandfather clock, a collection of Wedgwood portrait medallions, and a bed bearing the coronet of Marie-Louise, Empress of France, the second wife of Napoleon Bonaparte.

The property also contains a Victorian water pump, drip-stones, Spanish jars, a boiling house with the sugar plant from Fairfield Plantation, a sugar windmill and a smaller water-mill, a forest of giant mahogany trees and majestic cabbage-palms.

More than 330 years of history are found in St. Nicholas Abbey and each year, visitors trek to Barbados to enjoy the beauty of this treasure.

The tale surrounding the earliest owners of St. Nicholas Abbey makes for intriguing reading.

Nicholas Plantation was the property of Benjamin Berringer and John Yeamans, both planters and seemingly partners in real estate speculation.

As the story goes, Berringer was married to Margaret Foster, a clergyman's daughter, but he spent much of his time in England between 1652 and '56, leaving his wife and daughter alone in Barbados.

He returned to the island in 1656 and built the Abbey. In 1661 he was killed in Speightstown, possibly poisoned by his partner Yeamans – one theory goes, for Yeamans married the widow Berringer and lived at Nicholas Abbey. From all reports, he was an opportunist who dabbled in political intrigue, changing loyalties from the Royalist to Cromwellian and back to Royalist as it suited his purposes.

Eventually he became the leader of a group called the Barbadian Adventurers, who explored the Carolinas; and apparently, Yeamans went on to become the Governor of Carolina.

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Wed May 23 23:31:19 2001

Fwd: Abi

Date: Wed, 23 May 2001 21:31:00  
From: Chris Seaton <chrisseton@peaceworks.org.uk>  
Subject: Fwd: Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch  
To: L.L.Boyle@ukc.ac.uk  
Message-ID: <E152fHs-00001U-00@carbon.btinternet.com>

Hi Laurence

This guy sounds like he might be able to help..

Chris Seaton  
working with Peaceworks

PO Box 392  
Southsea  
PO5 2UD

07971 523205  
www.peaceworks.org.uk

Peaceworks: Mending Broken Relationships  
=====

From: "Bob Cumberbatch" <bob\_cumberbatch@hotmail.com>  
To: Internet Mail::[chrisseton@peaceworks.org.uk]; Internet Mail::[chrisseton@peaceworks.org.uk]

Subject: Abraham Carlton Cumberbatch  
Date: 5/18/01 15:54

Chris,

Yes your posting does ring bells. 17 Nov 1840 Abraham married Charlotte St. James's Westminster, London.

Abraham's father Abraham Parry Cumberbatch bap: 29 Nov 1784 29 Nov 1784 St. Peter, BARBADOS d: 10 Oct 1840 Tunbridge Wells, Kent owned several plantations in Barbados, details at the Public Records Office, Kew.

Your wife's trail should now take you to Barbados. Still don't worry the church records are microfilmed and this family is relatively well documented.

Abraham Parry was the son of Abraham who in turn was the son of Abraham Carleton who had to change his name from Carleton to Cumberbatch, his mother's maiden name, to comply with his grandfather's will.

I have loads more if you need it.

I can point you at sources for church records, English Government proceedings (to do with the name change, wills, transcripts, plantation records etc etc.

You should seek a book that you'll find interesting:

Collections for a Genealogical Account of the Family of Comberbach (note the spelling). www.abebooks.com has one for sale by Tuttle Books for \$15. Your man is in the book. The book was published in 1866 by George Marshall,

Printed by: L.L.Boyle

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